



Monthly Digest of Statistics



No. 569

May 1993

The *Monthly Digest of Statistics* provides basic information on 20 subjects including population, employment and prices, social services, production and output, energy, engineering, construction, transport, catering, national and overseas finance and the weather.

The *Monthly Digest of Statistics* contains mostly runs of monthly and quarterly estimates for at least two years and annual figures for several more.

Other CSO monthlies are *Financial Statistics* and *Economic Trends*.


The *Monthly Digest Annual Supplement* published in the January 1993 edition (no. 565) gives definitions and explanatory notes for each section. An index of sources is included.



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**No 569
May 1993**

Editor: ALAN HYDE



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Introduction

This *Digest* has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table. Some of the statistics provided by departments are actually collected by other organisations such as nationalised boards and trade associations. The assistance provided by these organisations, too numerous to mention individually, is gratefully acknowledged.

The figures in the *Digest* are mainly totals for calendar months or monthly averages.

Provisional data

Some figures in *Monthly Digest* are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues. This applies particularly to data for the most recent time periods.

Definitions

The 1993 *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* was published in the January 1993 edition (no. 565). This gives detailed definitions of all the terms and units used in the *Digest*. The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*.

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Seasonality. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics are not adjusted to take account of seasonal factors.

Consumption and stocks. The terms 'consumption', 'disposals' and 'stocks' are defined in detail in the *Supplement to the Digest*. Figures of consumption and stocks are seasonal and should be used with caution. The stocks figures given may often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country.

External trade. Owing to differences in coverage and timing, figures of imports and exports are not always comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.

Prices. Except where otherwise stated, all prices are shown on a current basis.

Money. There is no single correct definition of **money**. Consequently, several definitions of money stock are widely used:

M0, the narrowest measure consists of notes and coin in circulation outside the Bank of England and bankers' operational deposits at the Bank.

M2 comprises notes and coin in circulation with the public *plus* sterling retail deposits held by the UK private sector with UK banks and building societies.

M4 comprises notes and coin in circulation with the public, together with all sterling deposits (including *certificates of deposit*) held with UK banks and building societies by the rest of the private sector.

The Bank of England also publish data for liquid assets outside M4.

Symbols and conventions used

Symbols. The following symbols are used throughout:

.. not available

- nil or less than half the final digit shown

* average (or total) of five weeks

† indicates that the data has been revised since the last edition: the period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised.

Change of basis. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.

Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Central Statistical Office
Great George Street
London SW1P 3AQ

15 April 1993

CSO Databank

The data in this publication can be obtained in computer readable form via the CSO Databank service which provides macro-economic time series data on magnetic tape and High Density floppy disk. For more details about availability and prices, or to place your order you can telephone, write or fax to: Databank Marketing, Room D.134, Central Statistical Office, Cardiff Road, Newport, Gwent NP9 1XG (telephone: 0633 812915, fax: 0633 812863). For further information on the CSO Databank content and technical details you can telephone or write to: The Databank Service, Room 52/4, Central Statistical Office, Great George Street, London SW1P 3AQ (telephone 071 270 6386 or 6387). The CSO does not offer direct on-line access for these data, but a list of host bureaux offering such a facility is available on request from the CSO.

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1 National income and expenditure

1.1 Gross national and domestic product¹

| £ million | | | | | | | | | | Index numbers (1985 = 100) | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|--|----------------|------------------|----------------|---|-----------------------------|--|--|
| At current prices | | | | | | At 1985 prices | | | | Gross domestic product | | | | Implied gross domestic product deflators ⁷ | | | |
| At market prices | | | At factor cost | | | Gross domestic product at market prices | | Gross domestic product at factor cost | | At current prices | | At 1985 prices | | At market prices ² | At factor cost ⁸ | | |
| Gross domestic product ³ Money GDP ² | Net property income from abroad | Gross national product ² | Factor cost adjustment ⁴ | Gross domestic product ⁴ | Gross national product ⁵ | | | | | At market prices, Money GDP ² | At factor cost | At market prices | At factor cost | | | | |
| | CAOB | CGOA | GIBF | CTGV | CAOM | GIBD | CAOO | DJCU | CAOP | DJCL | CAON | FNAO | DJDD | DJDT | DJCM | | |
| 1983 | 304 314 | 2 831 | 307 145 | 43 231 | 261 083 | 263 914 | 336 503 | 46 355 | 290 148 | 85.2 | 84.8 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 90.4 | 90.0 | | |
| 1984 | 325 797 | 4 345 | 330 142 | 45 039 | 280 758 | 285 103 | 344 348 | 48 347 | 296 001 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 94.6 | 94.9 | | |
| 1985 | 357 268 | 2 560 | 359 828 | 49 367 | 307 901 | 310 461 | 357 268 | 49 367 | 307 901 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| 1986 | 384 890 | 4 974 | 389 864 | 56 760 | 328 130 | 333 104 | 372 042 | 52 312 | 319 730 | 107.7 | 106.6 | 104.1 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 102.6 | | |
| 1987 | 423 500 | 3 754 | 427 254 | 62 901 | 360 599 | 364 353 | 389 946 | 55 539 | 334 407 | 118.5 | 117.1 | 109.1 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 107.8 | | |
| 1988 | 471 342 | 4 423 | 475 765 | 70 215 | 401 127 | 405 550 | 407 131 | 57 727 | 349 404 | 131.9 | 130.3 | 114.0 | 113.5 | 115.8 | 114.8 | | |
| 1989 | 515 317 | 3 495 | 518 812 | 74 181 | 441 136 | 444 631 | 415 730 | 59 032 | 356 698 | 144.2 | 143.3 | 116.4 | 115.8 | 124.0 | 123.7 | | |
| 1990 | 550 350 | 2 094 | 552 444 | 70 898 | 479 452 | 481 546 | 417 909 | 58 929 | 358 980 | 154.0 | 155.7 | 117.0 | 116.6 | 131.7 | 133.6 | | |
| 1991 | 573 343 | 500 | 573 843 | 77 137 | 496 206 | 496 706 | 408 557 | 58 375 | 350 182 | 160.5 | 161.2 | 114.4 | 113.7 | 140.3 | 141.7 | | |
| 1992 | 595 209 | 3 200 | 598 409 | 79 807 | 515 402 | 518 602 | 406 016 | 57 467 | 348 549 | 166.6 | 167.4 | 113.6 | 113.2 | 146.6 | 147.9 | | |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | AIMD | | DIAA | | | | DIAS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 Q1 | 74 267 | 797 | 75 064 | 10 590 | 63 677 | 64 474 | 83 199 | 11 501 | 71 698 | 83.1 | 82.7 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 89.3 | 88.8 | | |
| Q2 | 74 801 | 374 | 75 175 | 10 847 | 63 954 | 64 328 | 83 754 | 11 514 | 72 240 | 83.7 | 83.1 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 89.3 | 88.5 | | |
| Q3 | 76 629 | 1 002 | 77 631 | 10 778 | 65 851 | 66 853 | 84 330 | 11 559 | 72 771 | 85.8 | 85.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 90.9 | 90.5 | | |
| Q4 | 78 617 | 658 | 79 275 | 11 016 | 67 601 | 68 259 | 85 220 | 11 781 | 73 439 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 92.3 | 92.1 | | |
| 1984 Q1 | 79 773 | 1 023 | 80 796 | 11 042 | 68 731 | 69 754 | 86 140 | 11 881 | 74 259 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 92.6 | 92.6 | | |
| Q2 | 80 847 | 839 | 81 686 | 11 321 | 69 526 | 70 365 | 85 772 | 12 217 | 73 555 | 90.5 | 90.3 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 94.3 | 94.5 | | |
| Q3 | 81 530 | 1 001 | 82 531 | 11 412 | 70 118 | 71 119 | 85 751 | 12 064 | 73 687 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 96.0 | 95.7 | 95.1 | 95.2 | | |
| Q4 | 83 647 | 1 482 | 85 129 | 11 264 | 72 383 | 73 865 | 86 685 | 12 185 | 74 500 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 97.2 | | |
| 1985 Q1 | 86 151 | 1 012 | 87 163 | 11 628 | 74 523 | 75 535 | 88 157 | 12 333 | 75 824 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 98.3 | | |
| Q2 | 88 933 | 599 | 89 532 | 12 118 | 76 815 | 77 414 | 89 467 | 12 249 | 77 218 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 99.5 | | |
| Q3 | 90 191 | 714 | 90 905 | 12 718 | 77 473 | 78 187 | 89 550 | 12 397 | 77 153 | 101.0 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.4 | | |
| Q4 | 91 993 | 235 | 92 228 | 12 903 | 79 090 | 79 325 | 90 094 | 12 388 | 77 706 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 102.1 | 101.8 | | |
| 1986 Q1 | 93 292 | 1 100 | 94 392 | 13 501 | 79 791 | 80 891 | 91 197 | 12 887 | 78 310 | 104.5 | 103.7 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 101.9 | | |
| Q2 | 95 131 | 1 194 | 96 325 | 14 098 | 81 033 | 82 227 | 92 463 | 12 937 | 79 526 | 106.5 | 105.3 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 101.9 | | |
| Q3 | 97 204 | 1 419 | 98 623 | 14 377 | 82 827 | 84 246 | 93 763 | 13 131 | 80 632 | 108.8 | 107.6 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 103.7 | 102.7 | | |
| Q4 | 99 263 | 1 261 | 100 524 | 14 784 | 84 479 | 85 740 | 94 619 | 13 357 | 81 262 | 111.1 | 109.7 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 104.9 | 104.0 | | |
| 1987 Q1 | 101 084 | 1 246 | 102 330 | 15 011 | 86 073 | 87 319 | 95 312 | 13 565 | 81 747 | 113.2 | 111.8 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 105.3 | | |
| Q2 | 103 981 | 922 | 104 903 | 15 340 | 88 641 | 89 563 | 96 669 | 13 650 | 83 019 | 116.4 | 115.2 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 106.8 | | |
| Q3 | 107 781 | 990 | 108 771 | 16 070 | 91 711 | 92 701 | 98 634 | 14 093 | 84 541 | 120.7 | 119.1 | 110.4 | 109.8 | 109.3 | 108.5 | | |
| Q4 | 110 654 | 596 | 111 250 | 16 480 | 94 174 | 94 770 | 99 331 | 14 231 | 85 100 | 123.9 | 122.3 | 111.2 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 110.7 | | |
| 1988 Q1 | 112 795 | 978 | 113 773 | 16 631 | 96 164 | 97 142 | 100 548 | 14 164 | 86 384 | 126.3 | 124.9 | 112.6 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 111.3 | | |
| Q2 | 115 781 | 1 207 | 116 988 | 17 418 | 98 363 | 99 570 | 101 279 | 14 322 | 86 957 | 129.6 | 127.8 | 113.4 | 113.0 | 114.3 | 113.1 | | |
| Q3 | 119 584 | 1 195 | 120 779 | 17 891 | 101 693 | 102 888 | 102 116 | 14 457 | 87 659 | 133.9 | 132.1 | 114.3 | 113.9 | 117.1 | 116.0 | | |
| Q4 | 123 182 | 1 043 | 124 225 | 18 275 | 104 907 | 105 950 | 103 188 | 14 784 | 88 404 | 137.9 | 136.3 | 115.5 | 114.8 | 119.4 | 118.7 | | |
| 1989 Q1 | 125 645 | 1 146 | 126 791 | 18 064 | 107 581 | 108 727 | 103 237 | 14 422 | 88 815 | 140.7 | 139.8 | 115.6 | 115.4 | 121.7 | 121.1 | | |
| Q2 | 127 635 | 973 | 128 608 | 18 545 | 109 090 | 110 063 | 103 675 | 14 785 | 88 890 | 142.9 | 141.7 | 116.1 | 115.5 | 123.1 | 122.7 | | |
| Q3 | 129 959 | 770 | 130 729 | 18 588 | 111 371 | 112 141 | 104 227 | 14 890 | 89 337 | 145.5 | 144.7 | 116.7 | 116.1 | 124.7 | 124.7 | | |
| Q4 | 132 078 | 606 | 132 684 | 18 984 | 113 094 | 113 700 | 104 591 | 14 935 | 89 656 | 147.9 | 146.9 | 117.1 | 116.5 | 126.3 | 126.1 | | |
| 1990 Q1 | 135 527 | -127 | 135 400 | 19 258 | 116 269 | 116 142 | 105 071 | 14 848 | 90 223 | 151.7 | 151.0 | 117.6 | 117.2 | 129.0 | 128.9 | | |
| Q2 | 136 910 | 48 | 136 958 | 17 393 | 119 517 | 119 565 | 105 563 | 15 039 | 90 524 | 153.3 | 153.3 | 118.2 | 117.6 | 129.7 | 132.0 | | |
| Q3 | 138 919 | 1 302 | 140 221 | 17 365 | 121 554 | 122 856 | 104 135 | 14 672 | 89 463 | 155.5 | 157.9 | 116.6 | 116.2 | 133.4 | 135.9 | | |
| Q4 | 138 994 | 871 | 139 865 | 16 882 | 122 112 | 122 983 | 103 140 | 14 370 | 88 770 | 155.6 | 156.6 | 115.5 | 115.3 | 134.8 | 137.6 | | |
| 1991 Q1 | 140 034 | -670 | 139 364 | 17 342 | 122 692 | 122 022 | 102 576 | 14 497 | 88 079 | 156.8 | 159.4 | 114.8 | 114.4 | 136.5 | 139.3 | | |
| Q2 | 142 630 | 234 | 142 864 | 19 758 | 122 872 | 123 106 | 101 858 | 14 529 | 87 329 | 159.7 | 159.6 | 114.0 | 113.5 | 140.0 | 140.7 | | |
| Q3 | 144 657 | 626 | 145 283 | 19 935 | 124 722 | 125 348 | 102 122 | 14 638 | 87 484 | 162.0 | 162.0 | 114.3 | 113.7 | 141.7 | 142.6 | | |
| Q4 | 146 022 | 310 | 146 332 | 20 102 | 125 920 | 126 230 | 102 001 | 14 711 | 87 290 | 163.5 | 163.6 | 114.2 | 113.4 | 143.2 | 144.3 | | |
| 1992 Q1 | 147 123 | 196 | 147 319 | 19 660 | 127 463 | 127 659 | 101 428 | 14 406 | 87 022 | 164.7 | 165.6 | 113.6 | 113.1 | 145.1 | 146.5 | | |
| Q2 | 148 985 | 160 | 149 145 | 19 918 | 129 067 | 129 227 | 101 287 | 14 303 | 86 984 | 166.8 | 167.7 | 113.4 | 113.0 | 147.1 | 148.4 | | |
| Q3 | 149 853 | 1 613 | 151 466 | 19 972 | 129 881 | 131 494 | 101 508 | 14 333 | 87 175 | 167.8 | 168.7 | 113.6 | 113.3 | 147.6 | 149.0 | | |
| Q4 | 149 248 | 1 231 | 150 479 | 20 257 | 128 991 | 130 222 | 101 793 | 14 425 | 87 368 | 167.1 | 167.6 | 114.0 | 113.5 | 146.6 | 147.6 | | |
| 1993 Q1 | | | | | | | | | 87 578 | | | | 113.8 | | | | |

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million and in the case of indices to one decimal place but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 This series is affected by the abolition of the domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge. For details see notes in the UK National Accounts article in the latest issue of *UK Economic Accounts*.

3 Equals taxes on expenditure less subsidies.

4 The factor cost estimate of GDP is obtained from the market price estimate by subtracting the factor cost adjustment.

5 Gross national product equals Gross domestic product plus Net property income from abroad.

6 Represents Taxes on expenditure less Subsidies both valued at 1985 prices.

7 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current and constant prices.

8 Also known as the index of total home costs.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure¹

£ million, current prices

| At market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|--|--|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| Final expenditure on goods and services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | General government final consumption | | | | Gross domestic fixed capital formation | Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress ³ | Total domestic expenditure ² | Exports of goods and services | Total final expenditure ² | Imports of goods and services | Statistical discrepancy (expenditure) | Gross domestic product ² | less Taxes on expenditure | Subsidies | Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| | Consumers' expenditure ² | Central government | Local authorities | Total | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIJK | ACHC | CSBA | AAXI | DFDC | DHBF | CTGQ | DJAD | DJAK | DJAG | GIXM | CAOB | AAXC | AAXJ | CAOM |
| 1983 | 187 028 | 40 654 | 25 133 | 65 787 | 48 615 | 1 465 | 302 895 | 80 056 | 382 951 | 77 529 | -1 108 | 304 314 | 49 500 | 6 269 | 261 083 |
| 1984 | 200 261 | 43 142 | 26 618 | 69 760 | 54 967 | 1 296 | 326 284 | 91 852 | 418 136 | 92 669 | 330 | 325 797 | 52 576 | 7 537 | 280 758 |
| 1985 | 218 947 | 45 879 | 27 926 | 73 805 | 60 353 | 821 | 353 926 | 102 208 | 456 134 | 98 866 | - | 357 268 | 56 592 | 7 225 | 307 901 |
| 1986 | 243 030 | 48 801 | 30 580 | 79 381 | 64 514 | 716 | 387 641 | 98 319 | 485 960 | 101 070 | - | 384 890 | 62 947 | 6 187 | 328 130 |
| 1987 | 267 523 | 52 040 | 33 309 | 85 349 | 74 077 | 1 388 | 428 337 | 107 031 | 535 368 | 111 868 | - | 423 500 | 69 074 | 6 173 | 360 599 |
| 1988 | 302 057 | 55 610 | 36 119 | 91 729 | 89 857 | 4 782 | 488 425 | 107 705 | 596 130 | 124 788 | - | 471 342 | 76 133 | 5 918 | 401 127 |
| 1989 | 330 532 | 60 527 | 38 502 | 99 029 | 103 262 | 3 138 | 535 961 | 122 049 | 658 010 | 142 693 | - | 515 317 | 79 963 | 5 782 | 441 136 |
| 1990 | 350 411 | 67 052 | 42 826 | 109 878 | 106 028 | -1 462 | 564 855 | 133 500 | 698 355 | 147 728 | -277 | 550 350 | 76 967 | 6 069 | 479 452 |
| 1991 | 367 527 | 74 455 | 47 466 | 121 921 | 95 660 | -5 165 | 579 943 | 134 922 | 714 865 | 140 462 | -1 060 | 573 343 | 83 219 | 6 082 | 496 206 |
| 1992 | 386 606 | 79 058 | 50 754 | 129 812 | 91 956 | -2 111 | 606 263 | 138 736 | 744 999 | 148 777 | -1 013 | 595 209 | 86 223 | 6 416 | 515 402 |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 Q4 | 81 611 | 14 522 | 9 318 | 23 840 | 24 663 | 1 509 | 131 623 | 27 927 | 159 550 | 32 511 | - | - | 20 431 | 1 515 | - |
| 1989 Q1 | 76 746 | 15 114 | 9 352 | 24 468 | 25 789 | 1 132 | 128 133 | 27 850 | 155 983 | 33 159 | - | - | 18 989 | 1 651 | - |
| Q2 | 80 234 | 14 503 | 9 467 | 23 970 | 24 196 | 1 844 | 130 244 | 30 069 | 160 313 | 36 246 | - | - | 19 414 | 1 497 | - |
| Q3 | 85 121 | 15 238 | 9 668 | 24 906 | 25 834 | 657 | 136 518 | 30 788 | 167 306 | 37 403 | - | - | 20 667 | 1 365 | - |
| Q4 | 88 431 | 15 672 | 10 015 | 25 687 | 27 443 | -495 | 141 066 | 33 342 | 174 408 | 35 885 | - | - | 20 893 | 1 269 | - |
| 1990 Q1 | 82 878 | 16 397 | 10 147 | 26 544 | 28 376 | -21 | 137 777 | 32 114 | 169 891 | 36 976 | - | - | 20 138 | 1 532 | - |
| Q2 | 85 017 | 16 418 | 10 534 | 26 952 | 25 599 | 374 | 137 942 | 33 508 | 171 450 | 38 339 | - | - | 18 131 | 1 482 | - |
| Q3 | 89 616 | 16 739 | 10 886 | 27 625 | 25 887 | 536 | 143 664 | 32 824 | 176 488 | 36 992 | - | - | 19 356 | 1 320 | - |
| Q4 | 92 900 | 17 498 | 11 259 | 28 757 | 26 166 | -2 351 | 145 472 | 35 054 | 180 526 | 35 419 | - | - | 19 342 | 1 735 | - |
| 1991 Q1 | 85 510 | 17 870 | 11 396 | 29 266 | 25 424 | -1 525 | 138 675 | 30 488 | 169 163 | 33 012 | - | - | 18 255 | 1 625 | - |
| Q2 | 89 365 | 18 707 | 11 820 | 30 527 | 22 471 | -841 | 141 522 | 34 048 | 175 570 | 35 483 | - | - | 20 365 | 1 423 | - |
| Q3 | 94 665 | 18 738 | 11 979 | 30 717 | 23 383 | -318 | 148 447 | 34 478 | 182 925 | 36 532 | - | - | 22 031 | 1 347 | - |
| Q4 | 97 987 | 19 140 | 12 271 | 31 411 | 24 382 | -2 481 | 151 299 | 35 908 | 187 207 | 35 435 | - | - | 22 568 | 1 687 | - |
| 1992 Q1 | 89 931 | 19 622 | 12 364 | 31 986 | 24 222 | -409 | 145 730 | 32 737 | 178 467 | 35 062 | - | - | 20 662 | 1 779 | - |
| Q2 | 94 287 | 19 756 | 12 662 | 32 418 | 21 493 | -471 | 147 727 | 34 630 | 182 357 | 37 383 | - | - | 20 704 | 1 541 | - |
| Q3 | 99 429 | 19 549 | 12 729 | 32 278 | 22 847 | -478 | 155 032 | 34 003 | 189 035 | 37 683 | - | - | 22 127 | 1 423 | - |
| Q4 | 102 959 | 20 131 | 12 999 | 33 130 | 23 394 | -1 709 | 157 774 | 37 366 | 195 140 | 38 649 | - | - | 22 730 | 1 673 | - |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIIX | ACHP | CSBK | AAXV | DECR | DGAQ | DIGS | DJAZ | DIAB | DJBC | - | AAXP | AAXW | | |
| 1988 Q4 | 78 630 | 14 458 | 9 263 | 23 721 | 23 569 | 3 074 | 128 994 | 27 126 | 156 120 | 32 938 | - | 123 182 | 19 845 | 1 570 | 104 907 |
| 1989 Q1 | 80 182 | 14 623 | 9 368 | 23 991 | 25 270 | 1 681 | 131 124 | 28 983 | 160 107 | 34 462 | - | 125 645 | 19 525 | 1 461 | 107 581 |
| Q2 | 82 046 | 14 832 | 9 460 | 24 292 | 25 674 | 1 014 | 133 026 | 29 932 | 162 958 | 35 323 | - | 127 635 | 20 055 | 1 510 | 109 090 |
| Q3 | 83 140 | 15 540 | 9 728 | 25 268 | 25 885 | 1 363 | 135 656 | 30 860 | 166 516 | 36 557 | - | 129 959 | 20 106 | 1 518 | 111 371 |
| Q4 | 85 164 | 15 532 | 9 946 | 25 478 | 26 433 | -920 | 136 155 | 32 274 | 168 429 | 36 351 | - | 132 078 | 20 277 | 1 293 | 113 094 |
| 1990 Q1 | 86 549 | 15 920 | 10 169 | 26 089 | 27 755 | -180 | 140 213 | 33 339 | 173 552 | 37 979 | -46 | 135 527 | 20 612 | 1 354 | 116 269 |
| Q2 | 86 942 | 16 767 | 10 552 | 27 319 | 27 044 | -118 | 141 187 | 33 746 | 174 933 | 37 960 | -63 | 136 910 | 18 879 | 1 486 | 119 517 |
| Q3 | 87 789 | 17 029 | 10 926 | 27 955 | 26 168 | 72 | 141 984 | 33 021 | 175 005 | 36 008 | -78 | 138 919 | 18 630 | 1 465 | 121 554 |
| Q4 | 89 131 | 17 336 | 11 179 | 28 515 | 25 061 | -1 236 | 141 471 | 33 394 | 174 865 | 35 781 | -90 | 138 994 | 18 646 | 1 784 | 122 112 |
| 1991 Q1 | 89 664 | 17 506 | 11 460 | 28 966 | 24 742 | -1 058 | 142 314 | 32 283 | 174 597 | 34 339 | -224 | 140 034 | 18 824 | 1 482 | 122 692 |
| Q2 | 91 443 | 18 998 | 11 807 | 30 805 | 23 850 | -2 519 | 143 579 | 34 061 | 177 640 | 34 752 | -258 | 142 630 | 21 205 | 1 447 | 122 872 |
| Q3 | 92 761 | 18 945 | 11 997 | 30 942 | 23 673 | -1 464 | 145 912 | 34 550 | 180 462 | 35 521 | -284 | 144 657 | 21 453 | 1 518 | 124 722 |
| Q4 | 93 659 | 19 006 | 12 202 | 31 208 | 23 395 | -124 | 148 138 | 34 028 | 182 166 | 35 850 | -294 | 146 022 | 21 737 | 1 635 | 125 920 |
| 1992 Q1 | 94 439 | 19 257 | 12 434 | 31 691 | 23 029 | 172 | 149 331 | 34 232 | 183 563 | 36 185 | -255 | 147 123 | 21 296 | 1 636 | 127 463 |
| Q2 | 96 215 | 19 985 | 12 644 | 32 629 | 22 774 | -446 | 151 172 | 34 891 | 186 063 | 36 824 | -254 | 148 985 | 21 483 | 1 565 | 129 067 |
| Q3 | 97 342 | 19 726 | 12 749 | 32 475 | 23 089 | -405 | 152 501 | 34 130 | 186 631 | 36 525 | -253 | 149 853 | 21 581 | 1 609 | 129 881 |
| Q4 | 98 610 | 20 090 | 12 927 | 33 017 | 23 064 | -1 432 | 153 259 | 35 483 | 188 742 | 39 243 | -251 | 149 248 | 21 863 | 1 606 | 128 991 |

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 This series is affected by the abolition of the domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge. For details see notes in the UK National Accounts article in the latest issue of *UK Economic Accounts*.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series. For details see notes in the UK National Accounts article in the latest issue of *UK Economic Accounts*.

4 GDP is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst both a seasonally adjusted and unadjusted version exist of the residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure based and income based estimates can only be made in seasonally adjusted form.

Source: Central Statistical Office

National income and expenditure

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure¹

continued

£ million, 1985 prices²

| At market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Consumers' expenditure | General government final consumption | | | Gross domestic fixed capital formation | Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress ³ | Total domestic expenditure | Exports of goods and services | Total final expenditure | Imports of goods and services | Statistical discrepancy (expenditure) ⁴ | Gross domestic product | less Factor cost adjustment ⁵ | Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| | | Central government | Local authorities | Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| | CCBH | DJOK | DJDL | DJ CZ | DFDM | DH BK | DIEL | DJCV | DJDA | DJCY | GIXS | CAOO | DJCU | CAOP |
| 1983 | 206 932 | 45 281 | 27 808 | 73 089 | 53 476 | 1 357 | 334 854 | 90 589 | 425 443 | 87 709 | -1 231 | 336 503 | 46 355 | 290 148 |
| 1984 | 210 959 | 45 741 | 28 051 | 73 792 | 58 034 | 1 084 | 343 889 | 96 525 | 440 394 | 96 394 | 348 | 344 348 | 48 347 | 296 001 |
| 1985 | 218 947 | 45 879 | 27 926 | 73 805 | 60 353 | 821 | 353 926 | 102 208 | 456 134 | 98 866 | - | 357 268 | 49 367 | 307 901 |
| 1986 | 232 996 | 46 684 | 28 422 | 75 106 | 61 813 | 737 | 370 652 | 107 052 | 477 704 | 105 662 | - | 372 042 | 52 312 | 319 730 |
| 1987 | 245 823 | 46 753 | 29 281 | 76 034 | 67 753 | 1 158 | 390 768 | 113 094 | 503 862 | 113 916 | - | 389 946 | 55 539 | 334 407 |
| 1988 | 264 096 | 46 942 | 29 544 | 76 486 | 77 395 | 4 010 | 421 987 | 112 989 | 534 976 | 127 845 | - | 407 131 | 57 727 | 349 404 |
| 1989 | 272 917 | 47 365 | 29 819 | 77 184 | 82 997 | 2 657 | 435 755 | 117 256 | 553 011 | 137 281 | - | 415 730 | 59 032 | 356 698 |
| 1990 | 274 744 | 48 627 | 31 062 | 79 689 | 80 464 | -1 110 | 433 787 | 123 049 | 556 836 | 138 720 | -207 | 417 909 | 58 929 | 358 980 |
| 1991 | 269 083 | 50 229 | 32 053 | 82 282 | 72 529 | -3 418 | 420 476 | 123 265 | 543 741 | 134 436 | -748 | 408 557 | 58 375 | 350 182 |
| 1992 | 269 575 | 49 563 | 32 529 | 82 092 | 72 063 | -1 323 | 422 407 | 125 643 | 548 050 | 141 349 | -685 | 406 016 | 57 467 | 348 549 |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 Q4 | 70 678 | 11 941 | 7 360 | 19 301 | 20 822 | 1 169 | 111 970 | 28 587 | 140 557 | 33 441 | - | - | 15 618 | - |
| 1989 Q1 | 64 793 | 12 136 | 7 452 | 19 590 | 21 301 | 815 | 106 499 | 27 924 | 134 423 | 33 434 | - | - | 14 066 | - |
| Q2 | 66 368 | 11 315 | 7 412 | 18 727 | 19 659 | 1 457 | 106 211 | 28 781 | 134 992 | 35 020 | - | - | 14 018 | - |
| Q3 | 69 549 | 11 834 | 7 434 | 19 268 | 20 482 | 815 | 110 114 | 29 164 | 139 278 | 35 189 | - | - | 15 158 | - |
| Q4 | 72 207 | 12 078 | 7 521 | 19 599 | 21 555 | -430 | 112 931 | 31 387 | 144 318 | 33 638 | - | - | 15 790 | - |
| 1990 Q1 | 65 981 | 12 463 | 7 588 | 20 051 | 21 817 | -118 | 107 731 | 30 064 | 137 795 | 34 402 | - | - | 14 491 | - |
| Q2 | 67 123 | 11 947 | 7 728 | 19 675 | 19 465 | 347 | 106 610 | 31 080 | 137 690 | 35 414 | - | - | 14 303 | - |
| Q3 | 69 651 | 11 863 | 7 810 | 19 673 | 19 492 | 651 | 109 467 | 29 820 | 139 287 | 34 979 | - | - | 14 927 | - |
| Q4 | 71 989 | 12 354 | 7 936 | 20 290 | 19 690 | -1 990 | 109 979 | 32 085 | 142 064 | 33 925 | - | - | 15 208 | - |
| 1991 Q1 | 65 046 | 12 526 | 7 967 | 20 493 | 19 203 | -1 100 | 103 642 | 28 553 | 132 195 | 32 159 | - | - | 14 100 | - |
| Q2 | 65 143 | 12 569 | 8 018 | 20 587 | 18 858 | -431 | 102 157 | 30 972 | 133 129 | 33 858 | - | - | 13 874 | - |
| Q3 | 68 105 | 12 460 | 7 999 | 20 459 | 17 763 | 117 | 106 444 | 30 910 | 137 354 | 34 433 | - | - | 14 860 | - |
| Q4 | 70 789 | 12 674 | 8 069 | 20 743 | 18 705 | -2 004 | 108 233 | 32 830 | 141 063 | 33 986 | - | - | 15 541 | - |
| 1992 Q1 | 63 790 | 12 817 | 8 107 | 20 924 | 18 881 | -149 | 103 446 | 30 043 | 133 489 | 34 110 | - | - | 13 995 | - |
| Q2 | 65 480 | 12 366 | 8 125 | 20 491 | 18 868 | -535 | 102 284 | 31 394 | 133 678 | 35 937 | - | - | 13 690 | - |
| Q3 | 68 701 | 12 028 | 8 112 | 20 140 | 18 012 | 526 | 107 379 | 30 834 | 138 213 | 36 118 | - | - | 14 528 | - |
| Q4 | 71 624 | 12 352 | 8 185 | 20 537 | 18 302 | -1 165 | 109 298 | 33 372 | 142 670 | 35 184 | - | - | 15 254 | - |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | CAAB | DAIV | DAIW | DIAT | DECU | DGBA | DIAY | DJDG | DIAU | DJDJ | | DIAS | | |
| 1989 Q1 | 67 546 | 11 704 | 7 410 | 19 114 | 20 974 | 1 281 | 108 915 | 28 803 | 137 718 | 34 481 | - | 103 237 | 14 422 | 88 815 |
| Q2 | 68 370 | 11 636 | 7 394 | 19 030 | 20 773 | 1 030 | 109 203 | 28 703 | 137 906 | 34 231 | - | 103 675 | 14 785 | 88 890 |
| Q3 | 68 274 | 12 105 | 7 492 | 19 597 | 20 572 | 1 112 | 109 555 | 29 463 | 139 018 | 34 791 | - | 104 227 | 14 890 | 89 337 |
| Q4 | 68 727 | 11 920 | 7 523 | 19 443 | 20 678 | -766 | 108 082 | 30 287 | 138 369 | 33 778 | - | 104 591 | 14 935 | 89 656 |
| 1990 Q1 | 68 673 | 12 058 | 7 550 | 19 608 | 21 255 | -295 | 109 241 | 30 915 | 140 156 | 35 049 | -36 | 105 071 | 14 848 | 90 223 |
| Q2 | 69 121 | 12 268 | 7 718 | 19 986 | 20 511 | 43 | 109 661 | 31 271 | 140 932 | 35 321 | -48 | 105 563 | 15 039 | 90 524 |
| Q3 | 68 547 | 12 114 | 7 860 | 19 974 | 19 734 | 40 | 108 295 | 30 301 | 138 596 | 34 403 | -58 | 104 135 | 14 672 | 89 463 |
| Q4 | 68 403 | 12 187 | 7 934 | 20 121 | 18 964 | -898 | 106 590 | 30 562 | 137 152 | 33 947 | -65 | 103 140 | 14 370 | 88 770 |
| 1991 Q1 | 67 904 | 12 177 | 7 951 | 20 128 | 18 678 | -739 | 105 971 | 29 896 | 135 867 | 33 130 | -161 | 102 576 | 14 497 | 88 079 |
| Q2 | 67 203 | 12 783 | 8 010 | 20 793 | 17 950 | -1 472 | 104 474 | 30 962 | 135 436 | 33 394 | -184 | 101 858 | 14 529 | 87 329 |
| Q3 | 67 070 | 12 667 | 8 038 | 20 705 | 17 979 | -876 | 104 878 | 31 365 | 136 243 | 33 922 | -199 | 102 122 | 14 638 | 87 484 |
| Q4 | 66 906 | 12 602 | 8 054 | 20 656 | 17 922 | -331 | 105 153 | 31 042 | 136 195 | 33 990 | -204 | 102 001 | 14 711 | 87 290 |
| 1992 Q1 | 66 712 | 12 469 | 8 093 | 20 582 | 17 941 | 182 | 105 397 | 30 999 | 136 396 | 34 794 | -174 | 101 428 | 14 406 | 87 022 |
| Q2 | 67 418 | 12 638 | 8 118 | 20 756 | 17 887 | -495 | 105 566 | 31 614 | 137 180 | 35 722 | -171 | 101 287 | 14 303 | 86 984 |
| Q3 | 67 637 | 12 219 | 8 149 | 20 368 | 18 193 | -299 | 105 899 | 31 398 | 137 297 | 35 619 | -170 | 101 508 | 14 333 | 87 175 |
| Q4 | 67 808 | 12 237 | 8 169 | 20 406 | 18 042 | -711 | 105 545 | 31 632 | 137 177 | 35 214 | -170 | 101 793 | 14 425 | 87 368 |
| 1993 Q1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 87 578 |

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 For years up to and including 1982, totals differ from the sum of the components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series. For details see the UK National Accounts article in the latest issue of *UK Economic Accounts*.

4 GDP is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst seasonally and unadjusted versions exist of the residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure based and income based estimates can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

5 Represents Taxes on expenditure less Subsidies, both valued at 1985 prices.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.3 Gross domestic product at factor cost: by category of income¹

£ million, current prices

| | Factor incomes | | | | | | | | Gross domestic product ⁹ |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| | Income from employment ² | Gross trading profits of companies ^{3,4,5,6} | Gross trading surplus of public corporations ^{3,5} | Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises ³ | Other income ⁷ | Total domestic income ⁸ | less Stock appreciation | Statistical discrepancy (income) ⁹ | |
| | DJAO | CIAC | ADRD | DJAQ | DJAP | DJAU | DJAT | GIXQ | CAOM |
| 1983 | 169 847 | 39 528 | 10 004 | 50 | 46 105 | 265 534 | 4 204 | -247 | 261 083 |
| 1984 | 181 406 | 43 906 | 8 381 | -117 | 50 344 | 283 920 | 4 513 | 1 351 | 280 758 |
| 1985 | 196 858 | 51 287 | 7 120 | 265 | 55 109 | 310 639 | 2 738 | - | 307 901 |
| 1986 | 212 374 | 47 312 | 8 059 | 155 | 62 020 | 329 920 | 1 790 | - | 328 130 |
| 1987 | 229 836 | 59 177 | 6 802 | -75 | 69 584 | 365 324 | 4 725 | - | 360 599 |
| 1988 | 255 625 | 63 375 | 7 354 | -32 | 81 150 | 407 472 | 6 345 | - | 401 127 |
| 1989 | 282 919 | 67 142 | 6 418 | 199 | 91 893 | 448 571 | 7 435 | - | 441 136 |
| 1990 | 311 745 | 65 588 | 4 342 | 12 | 103 725 | 485 412 | 6 288 | 328 | 479 452 |
| 1991 | 329 146 | 60 566 | 3 103 | 119 | 105 306 | 498 240 | 2 841 | 807 | 496 206 |
| 1992 | 342 925 | 63 570 | 2 808 | 272 | 107 615 | 517 190 | 2 525 | 737 | 515 402 |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 Q4 | 67 057 | 17 974 | 2 216 | -71 | 21 351 | 108 527 | 1 793 | - | 104 907 |
| 1989 Q1 | 67 718 | 16 934 | 1 995 | 110 | 22 007 | 108 764 | 2 016 | - | 107 581 |
| Q2 | 69 763 | 16 269 | 1 497 | -53 | 22 674 | 110 150 | 2 082 | - | 109 090 |
| Q3 | 71 449 | 16 452 | 1 126 | 61 | 23 279 | 112 367 | 1 472 | - | 111 371 |
| Q4 | 73 989 | 17 487 | 1 800 | 81 | 23 933 | 117 290 | 1 865 | - | 113 094 |
| 1990 Q1 | 74 862 | 16 406 | 1 203 | 32 | 25 046 | 117 549 | 1 736 | 73 | 116 269 |
| Q2 | 77 477 | 15 860 | 1 042 | -12 | 25 935 | 120 302 | 1 661 | 87 | 119 517 |
| Q3 | 78 975 | 16 492 | 807 | 43 | 26 290 | 122 607 | 1 669 | 89 | 121 554 |
| Q4 | 80 431 | 16 830 | 1 290 | -51 | 26 454 | 124 954 | 1 222 | 79 | 122 112 |
| 1991 Q1 | 80 813 | 14 687 | 915 | -6 | 25 976 | 122 385 | 879 | 178 | 122 692 |
| Q2 | 81 781 | 14 287 | 777 | -5 | 26 299 | 123 139 | 1 136 | 199 | 122 872 |
| Q3 | 82 609 | 14 221 | 642 | 62 | 26 421 | 123 955 | 224 | 213 | 124 722 |
| Q4 | 83 943 | 17 371 | 789 | 68 | 26 610 | 128 781 | 602 | 217 | 125 920 |
| 1992 Q1 | 85 476 | 14 828 | 490 | 28 | 26 716 | 127 538 | 976 | 188 | 127 463 |
| Q2 | 85 551 | 15 622 | 753 | 56 | 26 901 | 128 883 | 641 | 185 | 129 067 |
| Q3 | 85 917 | 14 644 | 659 | 105 | 27 020 | 128 345 | 4 | 184 | 129 881 |
| Q4 | 85 981 | 18 476 | 906 | 83 | 26 978 | 132 424 | 904 | 180 | 128 991 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| | DIAC | CIAD | ADRO | | DJBH | DIAD | DJCE | | |
| 1988 Q4 | 66 603 | 16 986 | 1 906 | -71 | 21 343 | 106 767 | 1 860 | - | 104 907 |
| 1989 Q1 | 68 258 | 17 478 | 1 745 | 110 | 22 008 | 109 599 | 2 016 | - | 107 581 |
| Q2 | 69 815 | 17 037 | 1 668 | -53 | 22 690 | 111 157 | 2 067 | - | 109 090 |
| Q3 | 71 371 | 16 686 | 1 530 | 61 | 23 256 | 112 904 | 1 533 | - | 111 371 |
| Q4 | 73 475 | 15 941 | 1 475 | 81 | 23 939 | 114 911 | 1 817 | - | 113 094 |
| 1990 Q1 | 75 419 | 16 377 | 930 | 32 | 25 067 | 117 825 | 1 629 | 73 | 116 269 |
| Q2 | 77 554 | 16 220 | 1 254 | -12 | 25 928 | 120 944 | 1 514 | 87 | 119 517 |
| Q3 | 78 830 | 16 981 | 1 185 | 43 | 26 262 | 123 301 | 1 836 | 89 | 121 554 |
| Q4 | 79 942 | 16 010 | 973 | -51 | 26 468 | 123 342 | 1 309 | 79 | 122 112 |
| 1991 Q1 | 81 311 | 15 069 | 928 | -6 | 26 012 | 123 314 | 800 | 178 | 122 692 |
| Q2 | 81 779 | 14 895 | 749 | -5 | 26 253 | 123 671 | 998 | 199 | 122 872 |
| Q3 | 82 529 | 15 169 | 720 | 62 | 26 401 | 124 881 | 372 | 213 | 124 722 |
| Q4 | 83 527 | 15 433 | 706 | 68 | 26 640 | 126 374 | 671 | 217 | 125 920 |
| 1992 Q1 | 85 988 | 14 895 | 502 | 28 | 26 780 | 128 193 | 918 | 188 | 127 463 |
| Q2 | 85 553 | 16 203 | 722 | 56 | 26 811 | 129 345 | 463 | 185 | 129 067 |
| Q3 | 85 805 | 16 241 | 738 | 105 | 27 011 | 129 900 | 203 | 184 | 129 881 |
| Q4 | 85 579 | 16 231 | 846 | 83 | 27 013 | 129 752 | 941 | 180 | 128 991 |

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.

3 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

4 Including financial institutions.

5 Figures reflect privatisations.

6 Includes quarterly alignment adjustment. For details, see notes in the UK National Accounts article in the latest issue of *UK Economic Accounts*.

7 Income from rent and from self-employment, and the imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.

8 The sum of the factor incomes before deducting stock appreciation.

9 GDP is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst seasonally adjusted and unadjusted versions exist of the residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based estimates can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

Source: Central Statistical Office

National Income and expenditure

1.4 Index numbers: gross domestic product; at constant factor cost

1985 = 100

| Output at constant factor cost | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---|
| | Service industries | | | | | | | Gross domestic product | Gross domestic product excluding oil and gas extraction |
| | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Total production industries ¹ | Construction ² | Distribution, hotels and catering; repairs | Transport and communication | Other services | Total services | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 weights | 19 | 344 | 59 | 134 | 70 | 374 | 578 | | |
| | CKAP | | DVJO | CKAQ | CKAR | CKAS | CKCE | DJDD | CKJL |
| 1985 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1986 | 100.1 | 102.4 | 104.1 | 105.5 | 104.3 | 103.6 | 104.1 | 103.8 | 103.6 |
| 1987 | 97.0 | 105.7 | 112.9 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 108.1 | 109.6 | 108.6 | 108.8 |
| 1988 | 95.5 | 109.5 | 125.6 | 120.1 | 119.4 | 112.0 | 114.8 | 113.5 | 114.8 |
| 1989 | 101.0 | 109.9 | 133.0 | 123.3 | 125.6 | 114.4 | 117.8 | 115.8 | 118.4 |
| 1990 | 106.3 | 109.3 | 134.3 | 122.2 | 128.1 | 116.3 | 119.1 | 116.6 | 119.2 |
| 1991 | 109.1 | 106.1 | 122.6 | 118.3 | 123.9 | 115.4 | 117.1 | 113.7 | 116.1 |
| 1992 | 111.6 | 105.8 | 116.1 | 117.3 | 126.2 | 115.2 | 117.0 | 113.2 | .. |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 Q2 | 85 | 94.0 | 92.8 | 91 | 91 | 94 | 92.9 | 93.8 | 94.1 |
| Q3 | 86 | 95.2 | 96.4 | 92 | 92 | 95 | 93.8 | 94.5 | 94.5 |
| Q4 | 92 | 96.5 | 97.4 | 93 | 93 | 95 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 95.3 |
| 1984 Q1 | 101 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 96 | 94 | 97 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 98.4 |
| Q2 | 107 | 94.1 | 99.9 | 95 | 95 | 97 | 96.3 | 95.6 | 95.5 |
| Q3 | 108 | 93.3 | 100.7 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 97.1 | 95.7 | 95.8 |
| Q4 | 105 | 94.4 | 99.4 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 96.6 |
| 1985 Q1 | 102 | 97.8 | 100.8 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 98.3 |
| Q2 | 102 | 101.7 | 100.0 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 100.3 |
| Q3 | 95 | 100.6 | 98.5 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.4 |
| Q4 | 101 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 102 | 101 | 101 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 101.0 |
| 1986 Q1 | 98 | 101.1 | 99.0 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.3 |
| Q2 | 99 | 102.2 | 104.2 | 105 | 103 | 103 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 103.1 |
| Q3 | 103 | 103.0 | 105.6 | 107 | 105 | 105 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 104.3 |
| Q4 | 100 | 103.5 | 107.7 | 108 | 108 | 105 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 105.8 |
| 1987 Q1 | 99 | 103.7 | 110.9 | 109 | 107 | 106 | 106.8 | 106.2 | 106.2 |
| Q2 | 98 | 104.8 | 109.3 | 112 | 113 | 107 | 109.2 | 107.9 | 108.1 |
| Q3 | 95 | 106.7 | 113.2 | 114 | 115 | 110 | 111.2 | 109.8 | 110.1 |
| Q4 | 96 | 107.8 | 118.2 | 115 | 115 | 109 | 111.3 | 110.6 | 111.0 |
| 1988 Q1 | 97 | 107.9 | 124.7 | 118 | 119 | 111 | 113.5 | 112.2 | 113.0 |
| Q2 | 96 | 109.4 | 124.2 | 119 | 118 | 112 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 113.8 |
| Q3 | 94 | 110.3 | 124.7 | 121 | 119 | 112 | 115.2 | 113.9 | 115.5 |
| Q4 | 95 | 110.5 | 128.8 | 123 | 122 | 113 | 116.3 | 114.8 | 116.8 |
| 1989 Q1 | 101 | 109.7 | 134.2 | 123 | 123 | 114 | 117.0 | 115.4 | 118.0 |
| Q2 | 101 | 109.0 | 133.9 | 123 | 125 | 114 | 117.6 | 115.5 | 118.5 |
| Q3 | 102 | 110.3 | 131.2 | 123 | 127 | 114 | 118.0 | 116.1 | 118.5 |
| Q4 | 101 | 110.5 | 132.6 | 123 | 127 | 115 | 118.6 | 116.5 | 118.8 |
| 1990 Q1 | 104 | 109.8 | 138.0 | 124 | 129 | 116 | 119.5 | 117.2 | 119.7 |
| Q2 | 106 | 111.7 | 135.7 | 123 | 129 | 116 | 119.3 | 117.6 | 119.8 |
| Q3 | 108 | 108.6 | 133.2 | 122 | 128 | 116 | 118.9 | 116.2 | 119.2 |
| Q4 | 107 | 107.0 | 130.3 | 120 | 127 | 117 | 118.6 | 115.3 | 118.1 |
| 1991 Q1 | 108 | 106.5 | 127.1 | 119 | 123 | 116 | 117.5 | 114.4 | 116.9 |
| Q2 | 109 | 105.2 | 123.2 | 118 | 124 | 116 | 117.1 | 113.5 | 116.3 |
| Q3 | 111 | 106.3 | 120.9 | 118 | 124 | 115 | 117.0 | 113.7 | 115.8 |
| Q4 | 109 | 106.2 | 119.2 | 118 | 125 | 115 | 116.8 | 113.4 | 115.5 |
| 1992 Q1 | 110 | 105.4 | 118.5 | 117 | 126 | 115 | 116.8 | 113.1 | 115.2 |
| Q2 | 110 | 105.0 | 116.4 | 117 | 126 | 115 | 117.1 | 113.0 | 115.3 |
| Q3 | 114 | 105.9 | 115.3 | 118 | 126 | 115 | 117.0 | 113.3 | 115.0 |
| Q4 | 112 | 106.8 | 114.3 | 118 | 126 | 115 | 117.0 | 113.5 | .. |
| 1993 Q1 | .. | .. | .. | 119 | .. | .. | 117.6 | 113.8 | .. |

¹ The latest data for the index of production (series DVIM) are presented in Table 7.1. The figures given in this table are consistent with the figures for the output measure of gross domestic product.

² Based on the net output of incorporated concerns and the self-employed, using information from the Annual Census of Construction and from the Inland Revenue.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.5 Personal Income, expenditure and saving

£ million

| | Personal income before tax | | | | | Less United Kingdom taxes on income (payments) | Less Social security contributions | Less Miscellaneous current deductions | Community Charge | Total personal disposable income ^{2,3,4} | Consumers' expenditure ⁴ | Balance: personal saving ⁵ | Saving ratio ⁶ | Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices ⁶ | Index of real personal disposable income (1985 = 100) |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|
| | Wages, salaries and forces' pay | Employers' contributions | Current grants from general government | Other personal income | Total ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AIJA | AIID | AIIE | AIIF | AIIA | AIIG | AIIH | CFGD | ADBH | AIU | AIK | AAAU | AIIM | CFAG | CFAD |
| 1988 | 223 753 | 31 872 | 54 087 | 92 901 | 402 613 | 48 272 | 32 106 | 2 347 | — | 319 888 | 302 057 | 17 831 | 5.6 | 279 688 | 114.2 |
| 1989 | 248 568 | 34 351 | 56 793 | 103 864 | 443 576 | 53 579 | 32 902 | 2 441 | 586 | 354 068 | 330 532 | 23 536 | 6.6 | 292 350 | 119.4 |
| 1990 | 274 903 | 36 842 | 62 002 | 115 732 | 489 479 | 61 520 | 34 651 | 2 569 | 8 629 | 382 110 | 350 411 | 31 699 | 8.3 | 299 598 | 122.4 |
| 1991 | 288 766 | 40 380 | 72 159 | 116 603 | 517 908 | 63 608 | 36 373 | 2 585 | 8 116 | 407 226 | 367 527 | 39 699 | 9.7 | 298 148 | 121.8 |
| 1992 | 299 370 | 43 555 | 82 667 | 124 698 | 550 290 | 64 864 | 37 497 | 2 722 | 7 877 | 437 330 | 386 606 | 50 724 | 11.6 | 304 944 | 124.6 |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 Q4 | 52 744 | 7 665 | 13 567 | 20 868 | 94 844 | 11 647 | 7 546 | 551 | — | 75 100 | 72 655 | 2 445 | 3.3 | 68 454 | 111.8 |
| 1988 Q1 | 53 364 | 7 620 | 13 293 | 21 190 | 95 467 | 12 227 | 7 538 | 577 | — | 75 125 | 69 515 | 5 610 | 7.5 | 67 355 | 110.0 |
| Q2 | 54 994 | 7 883 | 13 265 | 22 761 | 98 903 | 10 788 | 7 972 | 584 | — | 79 559 | 72 552 | 7 007 | 8.8 | 69 503 | 113.6 |
| Q3 | 56 646 | 8 061 | 13 638 | 23 795 | 102 140 | 12 115 | 8 225 | 591 | — | 81 209 | 78 379 | 2 830 | 3.5 | 70 104 | 114.5 |
| Q4 | 58 749 | 8 301 | 13 891 | 25 155 | 106 103 | 13 142 | 8 371 | 595 | — | 83 995 | 81 611 | 2 384 | 2.8 | 72 724 | 118.8 |
| 1989 Q1 | 59 463 | 8 255 | 13 450 | 24 283 | 105 451 | 12 579 | 8 274 | 603 | — | 83 995 | 76 746 | 7 249 | 8.6 | 70 895 | 115.8 |
| Q2 | 61 268 | 8 495 | 14 220 | 25 707 | 109 690 | 12 354 | 8 376 | 610 | 195 | 88 155 | 80 234 | 7 921 | 9.0 | 72 902 | 119.1 |
| Q3 | 62 787 | 8 662 | 14 351 | 26 671 | 112 471 | 13 701 | 8 135 | 635 | 195 | 89 805 | 85 121 | 4 684 | 5.2 | 73 358 | 119.9 |
| Q4 | 65 050 | 8 939 | 14 772 | 27 203 | 115 964 | 14 945 | 8 117 | 593 | 196 | 92 113 | 88 431 | 3 682 | 4.0 | 75 195 | 122.9 |
| 1990 Q1 | 66 007 | 8 855 | 14 616 | 27 242 | 116 720 | 14 828 | 8 553 | 659 | 196 | 92 484 | 82 878 | 9 606 | 10.4 | 73 613 | 120.3 |
| Q2 | 68 371 | 9 106 | 15 417 | 27 861 | 120 755 | 14 281 | 8 805 | 665 | 2 811 | 94 193 | 85 017 | 9 176 | 9.7 | 74 352 | 121.5 |
| Q3 | 69 680 | 9 315 | 15 641 | 30 042 | 124 658 | 16 004 | 8 569 | 635 | 2 811 | 96 639 | 89 616 | 7 023 | 7.3 | 75 093 | 122.7 |
| Q4 | 70 865 | 9 566 | 16 328 | 30 587 | 127 346 | 16 407 | 8 724 | 610 | 2 811 | 98 794 | 92 900 | 5 894 | 6.0 | 76 540 | 125.1 |
| 1991 Q1 | 70 841 | 9 972 | 16 588 | 28 045 | 125 446 | 16 148 | 9 308 | 654 | 2 812 | 96 524 | 85 510 | 11 014 | 11.4 | 73 401 | 119.9 |
| Q2 | 71 746 | 10 035 | 17 913 | 28 813 | 128 507 | 14 928 | 9 133 | 656 | 1 767 | 102 023 | 89 365 | 12 658 | 12.4 | 74 347 | 121.5 |
| Q3 | 72 616 | 9 993 | 18 475 | 29 485 | 130 569 | 16 125 | 8 884 | 625 | 1 768 | 103 167 | 94 665 | 8 502 | 8.2 | 74 199 | 121.2 |
| Q4 | 73 563 | 10 380 | 19 183 | 30 260 | 133 386 | 16 407 | 9 048 | 650 | 1 769 | 105 512 | 97 987 | 7 525 | 7.1 | 76 201 | 124.5 |
| 1992 Q1 | 74 746 | 10 730 | 19 387 | 29 407 | 134 270 | 18 201 | 9 909 | 671 | 1 769 | 103 720 | 89 931 | 13 789 | 13.3 | 73 564 | 120.2 |
| Q2 | 74 842 | 10 709 | 20 518 | 30 564 | 136 633 | 14 825 | 9 277 | 677 | 2 035 | 109 819 | 94 287 | 15 532 | 14.1 | 76 236 | 124.6 |
| Q3 | 74 637 | 11 280 | 20 924 | 31 870 | 138 711 | 15 940 | 8 740 | 692 | 2 036 | 111 303 | 99 429 | 11 874 | 10.7 | 76 898 | 125.6 |
| Q4 | 75 145 | 10 836 | 21 838 | 32 857 | 140 676 | 15 898 | 9 571 | 682 | 2 037 | 112 488 | 102 959 | 9 529 | 8.5 | 78 246 | 127.8 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 Q4 | AIJB | AIIR | AIIS | AIIT | AIIO | AIIU | AIIV | CFGE | | AIIW | AIIX | AAUU | AIIZ | CFAH | CFAF |
| | 52 343 | 7 617 | 13 294 | 20 548 | 93 802 | 11 125 | 7 523 | 555 | | 74 599 | 69 730 | 4 869 | 6.5 | 67 462 | 110.2 |
| 1988 Q1 | 53 784 | 7 687 | 13 483 | 21 814 | 96 768 | 12 180 | 7 575 | 568 | | 76 445 | 72 545 | 3 900 | 5.1 | 68 372 | 111.7 |
| Q2 | 55 024 | 7 916 | 13 310 | 22 665 | 98 915 | 11 499 | 7 947 | 580 | | 78 889 | 74 158 | 4 731 | 6.0 | 69 410 | 113.4 |
| Q3 | 56 592 | 8 019 | 13 614 | 23 771 | 101 996 | 11 966 | 8 207 | 589 | | 81 234 | 76 724 | 4 510 | 5.6 | 70 490 | 115.2 |
| Q4 | 58 353 | 8 250 | 13 680 | 24 651 | 104 934 | 12 627 | 8 377 | 610 | | 83 320 | 78 630 | 4 690 | 5.6 | 71 414 | 116.7 |
| 1989 Q1 | 59 916 | 8 342 | 13 696 | 25 054 | 107 008 | 12 690 | 8 318 | 594 | | 85 406 | 80 182 | 5 224 | 6.1 | 71 952 | 117.6 |
| Q2 | 61 275 | 8 540 | 14 242 | 25 678 | 109 735 | 13 090 | 8 347 | 605 | | 87 498 | 82 046 | 5 452 | 6.2 | 72 918 | 119.1 |
| Q3 | 62 772 | 8 599 | 14 312 | 26 480 | 112 163 | 13 610 | 8 112 | 634 | | 89 612 | 83 140 | 6 472 | 7.2 | 73 594 | 120.2 |
| Q4 | 64 605 | 8 870 | 14 543 | 26 652 | 114 670 | 14 189 | 8 125 | 608 | | 91 552 | 85 164 | 6 388 | 7.0 | 73 886 | 120.7 |
| 1990 Q1 | 66 455 | 8 964 | 14 943 | 28 027 | 118 389 | 14 766 | 8 596 | 647 | | 94 184 | 86 549 | 7 635 | 8.1 | 74 741 | 122.1 |
| Q2 | 68 394 | 9 160 | 15 374 | 27 906 | 120 834 | 15 292 | 8 779 | 658 | | 93 294 | 86 942 | 6 352 | 6.8 | 74 181 | 121.2 |
| Q3 | 69 595 | 9 235 | 15 579 | 29 776 | 124 185 | 15 747 | 8 543 | 637 | | 96 447 | 87 789 | 8 658 | 9.0 | 75 317 | 123.1 |
| Q4 | 70 459 | 9 483 | 16 106 | 30 023 | 126 071 | 15 715 | 8 733 | 627 | | 98 185 | 89 131 | 9 054 | 9.2 | 75 359 | 123.1 |
| 1991 Q1 | 71 324 | 9 987 | 16 872 | 28 669 | 126 852 | 15 781 | 9 154 | 645 | | 98 460 | 89 664 | 8 796 | 8.9 | 74 575 | 121.8 |
| Q2 | 71 749 | 10 030 | 17 785 | 29 403 | 128 967 | 16 247 | 9 002 | 648 | | 101 303 | 91 443 | 9 860 | 9.7 | 74 459 | 121.7 |
| Q3 | 72 535 | 9 994 | 18 516 | 29 235 | 130 280 | 15 942 | 9 048 | 624 | | 102 898 | 92 761 | 10 137 | 9.9 | 74 409 | 121.6 |
| Q4 | 73 158 | 10 369 | 18 986 | 29 296 | 131 809 | 15 638 | 9 169 | 668 | | 104 565 | 93 659 | 10 906 | 10.4 | 74 705 | 122.1 |
| 1992 Q1 | 75 251 | 10 737 | 19 550 | 30 409 | 135 947 | 16 998 | 9 714 | 658 | | 106 808 | 94 439 | 12 369 | 11.6 | 75 450 | 123.3 |
| Q2 | 74 840 | 10 713 | 20 272 | 31 045 | 136 870 | 16 878 | 9 151 | 666 | | 108 140 | 96 215 | 11 925 | 11.0 | 75 775 | 123.8 |
| Q3 | 74 548 | 11 257 | 21 017 | 31 561 | 138 383 | 15 691 | 8 924 | 692 | | 111 040 | 97 342 | 13 698 | 12.3 | 77 156 | 126.1 |
| Q4 | 74 731 | 10 848 | 21 828 | 31 683 | 139 090 | 15 297 | 9 708 | 706 | | 111 342 | 98 610 | 12 732 | 11.4 | 76 563 | 125.1 |

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2 Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.

3 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.

4 This series is affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge. For details see notes in the UK National Accounts article in the latest issue of *UK Economic Accounts*.

5 Personal saving as a percentage of total personal disposable income.

6 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

Source: Central Statistical Office

National income and expenditure

1.6 Consumers' expenditure¹

£ million

| | Durable goods | | | | Other goods | | | | | | | Services | | | Total consumers' expenditure ² |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|--|-----------------------------|---|
| | Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles | Furniture and floor coverings | Other durable goods | Total | Food (household expenditure) | Beer | Other alcoholic drink | Tobacco | Clothing other than footwear | Footwear | Energy products | Other goods | Rent, rates and water charges ² | Other services ³ | |
| At current prices | CCDT | CCDJ | CCDV | AILL | CCDW | CCDX | CCDY | CCDZ | CCEA | CCEB | CCEC | CCED | CCEE | CCEF | AIKK |
| 1988 | 17 384 | 6 190 | 8 612 | 32 176 | 36 587 | 10 039 | 8 715 | 7 945 | 15 824 | 3 210 | 19 343 | 32 718 | 36 422 | 99 078 | 302 057 |
| 1989 | 19 926 | 6 434 | 8 983 | 35 343 | 39 284 | 10 677 | 9 132 | 8 175 | 16 543 | 3 400 | 20 518 | 36 388 | 40 239 | 110 853 | 330 532 |
| 1990 | 18 877 | 6 205 | 9 164 | 34 246 | 41 889 | 11 745 | 9 993 | 8 683 | 17 196 | 3 679 | 22 493 | 38 641 | 38 895 | 122 971 | 350 411 |
| 1991 | 15 816 | 6 360 | 9 482 | 31 658 | 44 131 | 12 852 | 10 780 | 9 536 | 17 309 | 3 725 | 25 065 | 40 554 | 42 540 | 129 377 | 367 527 |
| 1992 | 15 935 | 6 695 | 9 504 | 32 134 | 45 402 | 13 539 | 11 621 | 10 247 | 17 140 | 3 815 | 25 603 | 42 314 | 48 694 | 136 097 | 386 606 |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 Q4 | 2 973 | 1 774 | 2 928 | 7 675 | 10 327 | 3 047 | 3 395 | 2 106 | 5 522 | 982 | 5 942 | 11 229 | 10 361 | 27 845 | 88 431 |
| 1990 Q1 | 5 377 | 1 685 | 2 139 | 9 201 | 9 774 | 2 260 | 1 773 | 2 032 | 3 522 | 753 | 5 881 | 8 662 | 10 579 | 28 441 | 82 878 |
| Q2 | 4 524 | 1 453 | 1 955 | 7 932 | 10 716 | 2 955 | 2 164 | 2 174 | 3 965 | 938 | 5 034 | 9 129 | 9 212 | 30 798 | 85 017 |
| Q3 | 6 251 | 1 408 | 2 133 | 9 792 | 10 426 | 3 138 | 2 323 | 2 216 | 4 086 | 948 | 4 951 | 9 227 | 9 429 | 33 080 | 89 616 |
| Q4 | 2 725 | 1 659 | 2 937 | 7 321 | 10 953 | 3 392 | 3 733 | 2 261 | 5 623 | 1 040 | 6 627 | 11 623 | 9 675 | 30 652 | 92 900 |
| 1991 Q1 | 4 417 | 1 685 | 2 239 | 8 341 | 10 324 | 2 480 | 1 932 | 2 152 | 3 545 | 766 | 6 816 | 9 081 | 9 853 | 30 220 | 85 510 |
| Q2 | 3 489 | 1 494 | 1 999 | 6 982 | 11 250 | 3 128 | 2 372 | 2 431 | 3 954 | 936 | 5 823 | 9 582 | 10 651 | 32 256 | 89 365 |
| Q3 | 5 615 | 1 488 | 2 155 | 9 258 | 11 129 | 3 496 | 2 507 | 2 460 | 4 054 | 956 | 5 249 | 9 721 | 10 886 | 34 949 | 94 665 |
| Q4 | 2 295 | 1 693 | 3 089 | 7 077 | 11 428 | 3 748 | 3 969 | 2 493 | 5 756 | 1 067 | 7 177 | 12 170 | 11 150 | 31 952 | 97 987 |
| 1992 Q1 | 4 095 | 1 725 | 2 203 | 8 023 | 10 706 | 2 662 | 2 135 | 2 420 | 3 382 | 736 | 7 113 | 9 470 | 11 432 | 31 852 | 89 931 |
| Q2 | 3 605 | 1 530 | 1 968 | 7 101 | 11 667 | 3 490 | 2 569 | 2 586 | 3 833 | 956 | 5 733 | 10 160 | 12 194 | 33 898 | 94 287 |
| Q3 | 5 638 | 1 631 | 2 177 | 9 446 | 11 321 | 3 493 | 2 701 | 2 599 | 4 105 | 1 014 | 5 342 | 10 127 | 12 415 | 36 866 | 99 429 |
| Q4 | 2 597 | 1 809 | 3 158 | 7 564 | 11 708 | 3 894 | 4 216 | 2 642 | 5 720 | 1 109 | 7 415 | 12 557 | 12 653 | 33 481 | 102 959 |
| Revalued at 1985 prices | CCBJ | CCBK | CCBL | CCBI | CCBM | CCBN | CCBO | CCBP | CCBQ | CCBR | CCBS | CCCK | CCCL | CCBV | CCBH |
| 1988 | 12 907 | 5 581 | 9 000 | 27 488 | 33 125 | 8 540 | 7 861 | 6 780 | 14 717 | 2 904 | 20 352 | 29 325 | 28 533 | 84 471 | 264 096 |
| 1989 | 14 011 | 5 551 | 9 390 | 28 952 | 33 732 | 8 532 | 7 845 | 6 780 | 14 640 | 2 926 | 20 357 | 31 161 | 28 928 | 89 064 | 272 917 |
| 1990 | 13 060 | 5 066 | 9 438 | 27 564 | 33 337 | 8 515 | 7 844 | 6 714 | 14 627 | 2 989 | 20 616 | 31 211 | 29 342 | 91 985 | 274 744 |
| 1991 | 10 352 | 4 893 | 9 658 | 24 903 | 33 438 | 8 259 | 7 616 | 6 549 | 14 410 | 2 895 | 21 331 | 30 528 | 29 701 | 89 453 | 269 083 |
| 1992 | 10 231 | 4 999 | 9 785 | 25 015 | 33 861 | 8 172 | 7 794 | 6 352 | 14 252 | 2 965 | 21 235 | 30 437 | 29 977 | 89 515 | 269 575 |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 Q4 | 2 002 | 1 504 | 3 045 | 6 551 | 8 616 | 2 374 | 2 889 | 1 721 | 4 771 | 826 | 5 781 | 9 504 | 7 270 | 21 904 | 72 207 |
| 1990 Q1 | 3 822 | 1 415 | 2 226 | 7 463 | 7 907 | 1 739 | 1 470 | 1 653 | 3 078 | 628 | 5 705 | 7 154 | 7 297 | 21 887 | 65 981 |
| Q2 | 3 145 | 1 192 | 2 003 | 6 340 | 8 536 | 2 169 | 1 705 | 1 674 | 3 369 | 768 | 4 721 | 7 395 | 7 322 | 23 124 | 67 123 |
| Q3 | 4 294 | 1 143 | 2 196 | 7 633 | 8 301 | 2 235 | 1 791 | 1 690 | 3 516 | 771 | 4 436 | 7 409 | 7 348 | 24 521 | 69 651 |
| Q4 | 1 799 | 1 316 | 3 013 | 6 128 | 8 593 | 2 372 | 2 878 | 1 697 | 4 664 | 822 | 5 754 | 9 253 | 7 375 | 22 453 | 71 989 |
| 1991 Q1 | 2 997 | 1 343 | 2 336 | 6 676 | 7 876 | 1 705 | 1 447 | 1 621 | 3 042 | 607 | 6 037 | 7 037 | 7 395 | 21 603 | 65 046 |
| Q2 | 2 258 | 1 146 | 2 007 | 5 411 | 8 518 | 2 016 | 1 668 | 1 634 | 3 265 | 722 | 4 959 | 7 181 | 7 416 | 22 353 | 65 143 |
| Q3 | 3 658 | 1 139 | 2 185 | 6 982 | 8 462 | 2 201 | 1 740 | 1 648 | 3 435 | 746 | 4 393 | 7 218 | 7 435 | 23 845 | 68 105 |
| Q4 | 1 439 | 1 265 | 3 130 | 5 834 | 8 582 | 2 337 | 2 761 | 1 646 | 4 668 | 820 | 5 942 | 9 092 | 7 455 | 21 652 | 70 789 |
| 1992 Q1 | 2 643 | 1 307 | 2 241 | 6 191 | 7 883 | 1 648 | 1 454 | 1 573 | 2 868 | 573 | 5 936 | 6 895 | 7 470 | 21 299 | 63 790 |
| Q2 | 2 312 | 1 137 | 2 002 | 5 451 | 8 669 | 2 121 | 1 718 | 1 584 | 3 238 | 741 | 4 727 | 7 299 | 7 486 | 22 426 | 65 460 |
| Q3 | 3 591 | 1 225 | 2 272 | 7 088 | 8 566 | 2 092 | 1 795 | 1 593 | 3 478 | 799 | 4 479 | 7 220 | 7 501 | 24 090 | 68 701 |
| Q4 | 1 685 | 1 330 | 3 270 | 6 285 | 8 743 | 2 311 | 2 827 | 1 602 | 4 668 | 852 | 6 093 | 9 023 | 7 520 | 21 700 | 71 624 |
| Seasonally adjusted | CCBX | CCBY | CCBZ | CCBW | CCCA | CCCB | CCCD | CCCE | CCCF | CCCG | CCCM | CCCN | CCCK | CAAB | |
| 1989 Q4 | 3 387 | 1 384 | 2 355 | 7 126 | 8 407 | 2 116 | 1 963 | 1 693 | 3 674 | 722 | 5 236 | 7 978 | 7 270 | 22 542 | 68 727 |
| 1990 Q1 | 3 444 | 1 337 | 2 339 | 7 120 | 8 333 | 2 118 | 1 962 | 1 683 | 3 673 | 761 | 5 027 | 7 855 | 7 297 | 22 844 | 68 673 |
| Q2 | 3 341 | 1 281 | 2 398 | 7 020 | 8 387 | 2 158 | 1 966 | 1 682 | 3 693 | 756 | 5 203 | 7 860 | 7 322 | 23 074 | 69 121 |
| Q3 | 3 199 | 1 229 | 2 368 | 6 796 | 8 234 | 2 129 | 1 960 | 1 680 | 3 682 | 750 | 5 200 | 7 791 | 7 348 | 22 977 | 68 547 |
| Q4 | 3 076 | 1 219 | 2 333 | 6 628 | 8 383 | 2 110 | 1 956 | 1 669 | 3 579 | 722 | 5 186 | 7 705 | 7 375 | 23 090 | 68 403 |
| 1991 Q1 | 2 788 | 1 257 | 2 454 | 6 499 | 8 335 | 2 083 | 1 928 | 1 653 | 3 639 | 732 | 5 296 | 7 737 | 7 395 | 22 607 | 67 904 |
| Q2 | 2 464 | 1 240 | 2 411 | 6 115 | 8 338 | 2 004 | 1 915 | 1 641 | 3 587 | 713 | 5 532 | 7 625 | 7 416 | 22 317 | 67 203 |
| Q3 | 2 755 | 1 227 | 2 365 | 6 347 | 8 397 | 2 094 | 1 897 | 1 636 | 3 600 | 726 | 5 135 | 7 611 | 7 435 | 22 192 | 67 070 |
| Q4 | 2 345 | 1 169 | 2 428 | 5 942 | 8 368 | 2 078 | 1 876 | 1 619 | 3 584 | 724 | 5 368 | 7 555 | 7 455 | 22 337 | 66 906 |
| 1992 Q1 | 2 427 | 1 214 | 2 361 | 6 002 | 8 350 | 2 018 | 1 942 | 1 604 | 3 454 | 696 | 5 231 | 7 569 | 7 470 | 22 376 | 66 712 |
| Q2 | 2 501 | 1 231 | 2 414 | 6 146 | 8 464 | 2 110 | 1 970 | 1 592 | 3 577 | 744 | 5 221 | 7 704 | 7 486 | 22 404 | 67 418 |
| Q3 | 2 640 | 1 285 | 2 493 | 6 418 | 8 512 | 1 990 | 1 954 | 1 581 | 3 625 | 768 | 5 304 | 7 610 | 7 501 | 22 374 | 67 637 |
| Q4 | 2 663 | 1 269 | 2 517 | 6 449 | 8 535 | 2 054 | 1 928 | 1 575 | 3 596 | 757 | 5 479 | 7 554 | 7 520 | 22 361 | 67 808 |

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 This series is affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge. For details see the UK National Accounts article in the latest issue of *UK Economic Accounts*.

3 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc and final expenditure by private non-profit making bodies.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.7 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

£ million

| | Manufacturing ¹ | | | | | | | | | | Distributive trades | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|
| | Analysis by industry group | | | | | | | | | | Analysis by type of asset | | | | | |
| | All industries | Energy and water supply | Metals | Chemicals and man-made fibres | Metal goods, engineering and vehicles | Food, drink and tobacco | Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather | Other manufacturing | Total ¹ | Materials and fuel | Work in progress | Finished goods | Wholesale ² | Retail ³ | Other industries | |
| Book value of stocks and work in progress at end December 1991 ⁴ | 120 768 | 5 142 | 1 981 | 4 710 | 26 186 | 6 405 | 3 077 | 7 951 | 50 311 | 15 224 | 17 511 | 17 576 | 18 259 | 15 409 | 32 007 | |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DHBF | DHBU | DGBR | DGBS | DGBT | DGBU | DGBV | DGBW | DHBA | DHCO | DHDE | DHCT | DHBG | DHBE | DHBW | |
| 1988 | 4 782 | -19 | -9 | 124 | 672 | -84 | 33 | 255 | 979 | 335 | 164 | 480 | 970 | 795 | 2 057 | |
| 1989 | 3 138 | 310 | 56 | 206 | -271 | -80 | -121 | 74 | -134 | -31 | -628 | 524 | 738 | 350 | 1 874 | |
| 1990 | -1 462 | -495 | -167 | -345 | -1 469 | 178 | -55 | -94 | -1 953 | -215 | -1 674 | -64 | -464 | 157 | 1 293 | |
| 1991 | -5 165 | 175 | -191 | -57 | -2 862 | -97 | -237 | -478 | -3 920 | -1 040 | -1 300 | -1 580 | -948 | -610 | 138 | |
| 1992 | -2 111 | -142 | -163 | -70 | -1 101 | -31 | -79 | -227 | -1 671 | -554 | -1 263 | 146 | -313 | 192 | -177 | |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 Q4 | -495 | -32 | 29 | -76 | -856 | 82 | -93 | -28 | -942 | -250 | -999 | 306 | -199 | 150 | 528 | |
| 1990 Q1 | -21 | -295 | -139 | -55 | 349 | 49 | 29 | -99 | 134 | -214 | 396 | -48 | 321 | -327 | 146 | |
| Q2 | 374 | -140 | 1 | 136 | 71 | -100 | 88 | -2 | 195 | 27 | -116 | 284 | -351 | 39 | 631 | |
| Q3 | 536 | 274 | -2 | -52 | -550 | 203 | -169 | -62 | -633 | -43 | 62 | -652 | 234 | 252 | 409 | |
| Q4 | -2 351 | -334 | -27 | -374 | -1 339 | 26 | -3 | 69 | -1 649 | 15 | -2 016 | 352 | -668 | 193 | 107 | |
| 1991 Q1 | -1 525 | -72 | -185 | 33 | -277 | -22 | 96 | -32 | -388 | -484 | 82 | 14 | -90 | -737 | -238 | |
| Q2 | -841 | 175 | -74 | 55 | -714 | 17 | 91 | -72 | -695 | -284 | -366 | -45 | -429 | -127 | 235 | |
| Q3 | -318 | 236 | 42 | 8 | -775 | 94 | -196 | -122 | -948 | 129 | 22 | -1 099 | 145 | 250 | -1 | |
| Q4 | -2 481 | -164 | 26 | -153 | -1 096 | -186 | -228 | -252 | -1 889 | -401 | -1 038 | -450 | -574 | 4 | 142 | |
| 1992 Q1 | -409 | -45 | -142 | -19 | -271 | -12 | 106 | -17 | -355 | -324 | -461 | 430 | -129 | 62 | 58 | |
| Q2 | -471 | -63 | 56 | 20 | 149 | -51 | 145 | 83 | 401 | -26 | 84 | 343 | -448 | -466 | 105 | |
| Q3 | 478 | 47 | -23 | 32 | -333 | 141 | -165 | -31 | -378 | 132 | -15 | -495 | 221 | 428 | 160 | |
| Q4 | -1 709 | -81 | -54 | -103 | -646 | -109 | -165 | -262 | -1 339 | -336 | -871 | -132 | 43 | 168 | -500 | |
| Revalued at 1985 prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value of stocks and work in progress at end December 1991 ⁴ | 95 517 | 5 811 | 1 916 | 4 098 | 16 133 | 5 907 | 2 307 | 5 737 | 38 098 | 12 178 | 13 480 | 12 434 | 14 643 | 11 926 | 25 039 | |
| | DGBA | DHBO | DGBX | DGBY | DGBZ | DGCA | DGCB | DGCC | DHBM | DGAX | DGAY | DGAW | DHBO | DHBM | DHBR | |
| 1988 | 4 010 | -107 | -5 | 126 | 592 | -89 | 32 | 231 | 887 | 315 | 145 | 427 | 844 | 727 | 1 660 | |
| 1989 | 2 657 | 251 | 45 | 184 | -179 | -77 | -101 | 106 | -22 | -31 | -439 | 448 | 674 | 299 | 1 473 | |
| 1990 | -1 110 | -504 | -139 | -273 | -1 145 | 188 | -49 | -77 | -1 495 | -195 | -1 181 | -119 | -212 | 111 | 1 143 | |
| 1991 | -3 418 | 253 | -165 | -11 | -1 972 | -67 | -189 | -378 | -2 782 | -841 | -929 | -1 011 | -693 | -491 | 295 | |
| 1992 | -1 323 | -164 | -138 | -87 | -697 | -25 | -59 | -175 | -1 181 | -467 | -831 | 116 | -249 | 188 | 83 | |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 Q4 | -766 | 71 | -2 | -50 | -465 | 85 | -9 | 23 | -418 | -165 | -233 | -19 | 31 | -3 | -447 | |
| 1990 Q1 | -295 | -194 | -83 | -62 | -64 | 23 | -21 | -35 | -242 | -64 | -23 | -155 | 276 | 59 | -194 | |
| Q2 | 43 | -139 | -10 | 84 | -247 | -8 | 22 | 39 | -120 | 98 | -268 | 50 | -125 | -17 | 444 | |
| Q3 | 40 | 55 | -32 | -75 | -192 | 154 | -11 | 49 | -107 | -83 | -300 | 286 | -193 | 72 | 213 | |
| Q4 | -898 | -228 | -14 | -220 | -642 | 19 | -39 | -130 | -1 026 | -136 | -590 | -300 | -346 | 22 | 680 | |
| 1991 Q1 | -739 | 97 | -112 | 50 | -451 | -69 | -11 | -61 | -654 | -340 | -172 | -143 | -19 | -244 | 81 | |
| Q2 | -1 472 | 257 | -64 | 20 | -676 | 88 | -21 | -90 | -743 | -234 | -324 | -185 | -195 | -166 | -823 | |
| Q3 | -876 | -45 | 23 | 35 | -305 | 24 | -55 | -77 | -355 | 10 | -205 | -159 | -233 | 68 | -311 | |
| Q4 | -331 | -56 | -12 | -116 | -540 | -110 | -102 | -150 | -1 030 | -277 | -228 | -524 | -246 | -147 | 1 148 | |
| 1992 Q1 | 182 | 282 | -84 | -40 | -494 | -46 | 1 | -42 | -705 | -216 | -544 | 54 | -89 | 247 | 447 | |
| Q2 | -495 | -298 | 53 | -26 | -59 | 36 | 27 | 30 | 61 | -9 | 5 | 65 | -221 | -218 | 181 | |
| Q3 | -299 | -318 | -30 | 29 | 25 | 22 | -33 | -5 | 8 | -29 | -226 | 263 | -175 | 78 | 108 | |
| Q4 | -711 | 170 | -77 | -50 | -169 | -37 | -54 | -158 | -545 | -213 | -66 | -266 | 236 | 81 | -653 | |

1 Differences between totals and the sum of constituent parts of manufacturing are due to rounding.

2 Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148 - motor vehicles and accessories.

3 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520 - motor vehicles and accessories and filling stations.

4 Seasonally unadjusted stock levels.

Source: Central Statistical Office

National Income and expenditure

1.8 Gross domestic fixed capital formation

£ million

| Analysis by sector and type of asset | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--|-----------|--------|---------|
| | Private sector ¹ | General government ¹ | Public corporations ¹ | Vehicles, ships and aircraft | Plant and machinery | Other new buildings and works ¹ | Dwellings | | Total |
| | | | | | | | Private | Public | |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | | |
| | DFDG | AAAYE | AAAK | DJEJ | DFCX | DFCT | DFDF | DFDH | DFDC |
| 1988 | 78 732 | 6 506 | 4 619 | 8 849 | 31 504 | 30 150 | 16 440 | 2 914 | 89 857 |
| 1989 | 88 167 | 9 582 | 5 513 | 10 324 | 36 382 | 35 570 | 17 140 | 3 846 | 103 262 |
| 1990 | 88 384 | 12 659 | 4 985 | 9 969 | 37 162 | 38 991 | 15 679 | 4 227 | 106 028 |
| 1991 | 79 519 | 12 173 | 3 968 | 8 675 | 33 778 | 36 578 | 13 790 | 2 839 | 95 660 |
| 1992 | 74 821 | 12 775 | 4 360 | 8 443 | 34 755 | 32 554 | 13 572 | 2 632 | 91 956 |
| 1989 Q4 | 23 231 | 2 817 | 1 395 | 2 538 | 9 743 | 9 580 | 4 437 | 1 145 | 27 443 |
| 1990 Q1 | 21 706 | 5 271 | 1 399 | 2 940 | 9 929 | 10 190 | 3 285 | 2 032 | 28 376 |
| Q2 | 22 713 | 1 905 | 981 | 2 353 | 8 905 | 9 039 | 4 675 | 627 | 25 590 |
| Q3 | 22 123 | 2 489 | 1 275 | 2 371 | 8 932 | 9 544 | 4 283 | 757 | 25 887 |
| Q4 | 21 842 | 2 994 | 1 330 | 2 305 | 9 396 | 10 218 | 3 436 | 811 | 26 166 |
| 1991 Q1 | 19 838 | 4 226 | 1 360 | 2 341 | 8 920 | 10 394 | 2 647 | 1 122 | 25 424 |
| Q2 | 19 501 | 2 102 | 868 | 2 151 | 7 812 | 8 278 | 3 719 | 511 | 22 471 |
| Q3 | 19 703 | 2 787 | 893 | 1 756 | 8 078 | 9 137 | 3 850 | 562 | 23 383 |
| Q4 | 20 477 | 3 058 | 847 | 2 427 | 8 968 | 8 769 | 3 574 | 644 | 24 382 |
| 1992 Q1 | 18 059 | 4 885 | 1 278 | 2 368 | 8 875 | 9 320 | 2 570 | 1 089 | 24 222 |
| Q2 | 18 505 | 2 143 | 845 | 1 979 | 8 029 | 7 460 | 3 603 | 422 | 21 493 |
| Q3 | 19 192 | 2 584 | 1 071 | 1 928 | 8 560 | 7 895 | 3 943 | 521 | 22 847 |
| Q4 | 19 065 | 3 163 | 1 166 | 2 168 | 9 291 | 7 879 | 3 456 | 600 | 23 394 |
| Revalued at 1985 prices | | | | | | | | | |
| | DFDQ | DFDS | DFCZ | DFEH | DFCY | DFCU | DFDP | DFDR | DFDM |
| 1988 | 66 361 | 6 649 | 4 385 | 7 113 | 29 855 | 24 879 | 12 999 | 2 549 | 77 395 |
| 1989 | 70 046 | 8 292 | 4 659 | 7 777 | 33 591 | 26 333 | 12 290 | 3 006 | 82 997 |
| 1990 | 66 647 | 9 834 | 3 983 | 7 022 | 32 739 | 27 109 | 10 506 | 3 088 | 80 464 |
| 1991 | 59 733 | 9 547 | 3 249 | 5 839 | 29 357 | 26 501 | 8 754 | 2 078 | 72 529 |
| 1992 | 58 076 | 10 376 | 3 611 | 5 452 | 29 955 | 26 037 | 8 586 | 2 033 | 72 063 |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 Q4 | 18 157 | 2 265 | 1 133 | 1 883 | 8 874 | 6 831 | 3 108 | 859 | 21 555 |
| 1990 Q1 | 16 548 | 4 125 | 1 144 | 2 117 | 8 877 | 7 124 | 2 197 | 1 502 | 21 817 |
| Q2 | 17 201 | 1 469 | 795 | 1 676 | 7 841 | 6 280 | 3 212 | 456 | 19 465 |
| Q3 | 16 555 | 1 934 | 1 003 | 1 659 | 7 798 | 6 606 | 2 882 | 547 | 19 492 |
| Q4 | 16 343 | 2 306 | 1 041 | 1 570 | 8 223 | 7 099 | 2 215 | 583 | 19 690 |
| 1991 Q1 | 14 847 | 3 262 | 1 094 | 1 612 | 7 741 | 7 351 | 1 692 | 807 | 19 203 |
| Q2 | 14 502 | 1 649 | 707 | 1 458 | 6 778 | 5 930 | 2 321 | 371 | 16 858 |
| Q3 | 14 815 | 2 207 | 741 | 1 154 | 7 015 | 6 681 | 2 497 | 416 | 17 763 |
| Q4 | 15 569 | 2 429 | 707 | 1 615 | 7 823 | 6 539 | 2 244 | 484 | 18 705 |
| 1992 Q1 | 13 954 | 3 885 | 1 042 | 1 545 | 7 733 | 7 176 | 1 596 | 831 | 18 881 |
| Q2 | 14 410 | 1 750 | 708 | 1 288 | 6 993 | 5 960 | 2 280 | 327 | 16 868 |
| Q3 | 14 959 | 2 157 | 896 | 1 246 | 7 391 | 6 456 | 2 512 | 407 | 18 012 |
| Q4 | 14 753 | 2 584 | 965 | 1 373 | 7 838 | 6 425 | 2 198 | 468 | 18 302 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| | DFEB | DFED | DFDA | DEBP | DEBO | DFCV | DFAA | DFEC | DECU |
| 1989 Q4 | 17 124 | 2 400 | 1 154 | 1 966 | 8 177 | 6 623 | 3 024 | 888 | 20 678 |
| 1990 Q1 | 17 590 | 2 712 | 954 | 2 012 | 8 609 | 6 662 | 2 938 | 1 034 | 21 255 |
| Q2 | 17 347 | 2 220 | 944 | 1 786 | 8 413 | 6 781 | 2 862 | 689 | 20 511 |
| Q3 | 16 282 | 2 394 | 1 057 | 1 680 | 8 047 | 6 768 | 2 535 | 704 | 19 734 |
| Q4 | 15 428 | 2 508 | 1 028 | 1 564 | 7 670 | 6 898 | 2 171 | 661 | 18 964 |
| 1991 Q1 | 15 620 | 2 140 | 918 | 1 484 | 7 542 | 6 825 | 2 298 | 529 | 18 678 |
| Q2 | 14 788 | 2 327 | 835 | 1 524 | 7 337 | 6 500 | 2 059 | 530 | 17 950 |
| Q3 | 14 653 | 2 563 | 763 | 1 233 | 7 300 | 6 750 | 2 190 | 506 | 17 979 |
| Q4 | 14 672 | 2 517 | 733 | 1 598 | 7 178 | 6 426 | 2 207 | 513 | 17 922 |
| 1992 Q1 | 14 401 | 2 712 | 828 | 1 389 | 7 429 | 6 436 | 2 130 | 557 | 17 941 |
| Q2 | 14 576 | 2 495 | 816 | 1 354 | 7 369 | 6 645 | 2 053 | 466 | 17 887 |
| Q3 | 14 714 | 2 495 | 984 | 1 346 | 7 543 | 6 564 | 2 236 | 504 | 18 193 |
| Q4 | 14 385 | 2 674 | 983 | 1 363 | 7 614 | 6 392 | 2 167 | 506 | 18 042 |

¹ Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.8 Gross domestic fixed capital formation

continued

£ million

| Analysis by industry group | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|---|--|--|--|-----------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| | Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas | All other energy and water supply | Manufacturing | Distribution, hotels and catering repairs | Transport and communication ^{1,2} | Financial and business services etc ¹ | Other industries and services ^{1,3} | Dwellings | Transfer cost of land and buildings | Total |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DFDE | DFEK | DFDD | DFDJ | DFDI | DFEL | DFEM | DFDK | DFBH | DFDC |
| 1988 | 2 206 | 4 576 | 12 281 | 9 456 | 8 152 | 15 162 | 13 214 | 19 354 | 5 456 | 89 857 |
| 1989 | 2 709 | 5 253 | 14 281 | 9 468 | 9 601 | 20 199 | 16 384 | 20 986 | 4 381 | 103 262 |
| 1990 | 3 567 | 6 057 | 14 328 | 8 951 | 9 154 | 21 357 | 18 453 | 19 906 | 4 255 | 106 028 |
| 1991 | 5 116 | 6 749 | 13 045 | 8 647 | 9 165 | 15 020 | 17 209 | 16 629 | 4 163 | 95 660 |
| 1992 | 5 640 | 7 261 | 12 533 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 204 | 3 097 | 91 956 |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 Q4 | 785 | 1 337 | 4 001 | 2 495 | 2 434 | 5 521 | 4 196 | 5 582 | 1 092 | 27 443 |
| 1990 Q1 | 763 | 1 767 | 3 593 | 2 221 | 2 659 | 4 841 | 6 227 | 5 317 | 988 | 28 376 |
| Q2 | 898 | 1 265 | 3 490 | 2 268 | 1 950 | 5 594 | 3 744 | 5 302 | 1 088 | 25 599 |
| Q3 | 972 | 1 482 | 3 494 | 2 213 | 2 155 | 5 282 | 4 158 | 5 040 | 1 091 | 25 987 |
| Q4 | 934 | 1 543 | 3 751 | 2 249 | 2 390 | 5 640 | 4 324 | 4 247 | 1 088 | 26 166 |
| 1991 Q1 | 1 047 | 1 813 | 3 093 | 2 069 | 2 889 | 4 158 | 5 377 | 3 769 | 986 | 25 424 |
| Q2 | 1 213 | 1 543 | 3 130 | 2 062 | 2 143 | 3 898 | 3 567 | 4 230 | 1 032 | 22 471 |
| Q3 | 1 485 | 1 614 | 3 265 | 2 196 | 1 941 | 3 129 | 4 252 | 4 412 | 1 146 | 23 383 |
| Q4 | 1 371 | 1 779 | 3 557 | 2 320 | 2 192 | 3 835 | 4 013 | 4 218 | 999 | 24 382 |
| 1992 Q1 | 1 289 | 1 917 | 2 805 | 2 045 | 2 589 | 2 766 | 5 529 | 3 659 | 702 | 24 222 |
| Q2 | 1 577 | 1 609 | 3 005 | 1 813 | 1 612 | 2 582 | 3 203 | 4 025 | 697 | 21 493 |
| Q3 | 1 379 | 1 892 | 3 184 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 464 | 959 | 22 847 |
| Q4 | 1 395 | 1 843 | 3 539 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 056 | 739 | 23 394 |
| Revalued at 1985 prices | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DFDO | DFEN | DFDN | DFDU | DFDT | DFEO | DFEP | DFDV | DFDW | DFDM |
| 1988 | 1 941 | 4 096 | 11 198 | 8 360 | 7 228 | 13 822 | 11 606 | 15 548 | 3 596 | 77 395 |
| 1989 | 2 165 | 4 348 | 12 395 | 7 812 | 8 128 | 17 275 | 12 990 | 15 296 | 2 588 | 82 997 |
| 1990 | 2 713 | 4 700 | 11 759 | 6 998 | 7 430 | 17 214 | 13 719 | 13 594 | 2 337 | 80 464 |
| 1991 | 4 027 | 5 211 | 10 655 | 6 938 | 7 321 | 12 260 | 13 057 | 10 832 | 2 246 | 72 529 |
| 1992 | 4 666 | 5 696 | 10 313 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 619 | 1 994 | 72 063 |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 Q4 | 606 | 1 070 | 3 377 | 2 011 | 2 041 | 4 645 | 3 218 | 3 967 | 620 | 21 555 |
| 1990 Q1 | 582 | 1 402 | 3 007 | 1 759 | 2 172 | 3 987 | 4 647 | 3 699 | 562 | 21 817 |
| Q2 | 682 | 983 | 2 853 | 1 772 | 1 604 | 4 551 | 2 750 | 3 668 | 602 | 19 465 |
| Q3 | 739 | 1 138 | 2 841 | 1 710 | 1 739 | 4 258 | 3 054 | 3 429 | 584 | 19 492 |
| Q4 | 710 | 1 177 | 3 058 | 1 757 | 1 915 | 4 418 | 3 268 | 2 798 | 589 | 19 690 |
| 1991 Q1 | 809 | 1 407 | 2 545 | 1 646 | 2 295 | 3 321 | 3 979 | 2 499 | 534 | 19 203 |
| Q2 | 943 | 1 185 | 2 546 | 1 647 | 1 700 | 3 127 | 2 704 | 2 692 | 560 | 16 858 |
| Q3 | 1 174 | 1 243 | 2 651 | 1 748 | 1 566 | 2 633 | 3 240 | 2 913 | 609 | 17 763 |
| Q4 | 1 101 | 1 376 | 2 913 | 1 897 | 1 760 | 3 179 | 3 134 | 2 728 | 543 | 18 705 |
| 1992 Q1 | 1 045 | 1 481 | 2 314 | 1 669 | 2 067 | 2 514 | 4 359 | 2 427 | 440 | 18 881 |
| Q2 | 1 295 | 1 261 | 2 464 | 1 482 | 1 302 | 2 357 | 2 522 | 2 607 | 461 | 16 868 |
| Q3 | 1 163 | 1 488 | 2 612 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 919 | 640 | 18 012 |
| Q4 | 1 163 | 1 466 | 2 923 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 666 | 453 | 18 302 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DFDZ | DFEQ | DECV | DFEF | DFEE | DFER | DFES | DFEG | DECX | DECU |
| 1989 Q4 | 603 | 1 116 | 3 077 | 1 897 | 2 016 | 4 174 | 3 287 | 3 912 | 596 | 20 678 |
| 1990 Q1 | 640 | 1 196 | 3 174 | 1 893 | 1 967 | 4 188 | 3 611 | 3 972 | 615 | 21 255 |
| Q2 | 675 | 1 150 | 3 019 | 1 802 | 1 726 | 4 641 | 3 338 | 3 551 | 609 | 20 511 |
| Q3 | 688 | 1 188 | 2 814 | 1 686 | 1 875 | 4 356 | 3 342 | 3 239 | 545 | 19 734 |
| Q4 | 710 | 1 166 | 2 752 | 1 617 | 1 862 | 4 029 | 3 428 | 2 832 | 568 | 18 964 |
| 1991 Q1 | 889 | 1 174 | 2 710 | 1 755 | 2 006 | 3 497 | 3 046 | 2 827 | 585 | 18 678 |
| Q2 | 936 | 1 357 | 2 661 | 1 676 | 1 882 | 3 247 | 3 283 | 2 589 | 564 | 17 950 |
| Q3 | 1 096 | 1 293 | 2 612 | 1 729 | 1 685 | 2 825 | 3 502 | 2 696 | 572 | 17 979 |
| Q4 | 1 106 | 1 387 | 2 672 | 1 778 | 1 748 | 2 691 | 3 226 | 2 720 | 525 | 17 922 |
| 1992 Q1 | 1 141 | 1 223 | 2 477 | 1 772 | 1 728 | 2 642 | 3 351 | 2 687 | 483 | 17 941 |
| Q2 | 1 283 | 1 418 | 2 569 | 1 533 | 1 411 | 2 394 | 3 157 | 2 519 | 465 | 17 887 |
| Q3 | 1 081 | 1 546 | 2 602 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 740 | 605 | 18 193 |
| Q4 | 1 161 | 1 509 | 2 665 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 673 | 441 | 18 042 |

1 No estimates of an acceptable quality for 1989 and 1990 are available.

2 In this series capital formation in imported ships is included at the time of delivery instead of when the expenditure takes place.

3 Covers agriculture, forestry and fishing construction and other service industries.

Source: Central Statistical Office

National Income and expenditure

1.9 Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry¹

£ million

| Analysis by industry according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980 (including leased assets) | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Division, Class or Group | Metals | Mineral products | Chemicals, etc | Mechanical engineering | Electrical engineering | Vehicles | Food | Drink and tobacco |
| | 21,22 | 23,24 | 25,26 | 31,32 | 33, 34,37 | 35,36 | 41 plus 420-423 | 424-429 |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | |
| | BAAF | BAAI | BAAL | BAAO | BAAR | BAAU | BAAZ | BABA |
| 1989 | 700 | 1 044 | 2 104 | 1 680 | 1 630 | 1 859 | 1 386 | 463 |
| 1990 | .. | 4 247 | .. | .. | 5 144 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1991 | .. | 3 547 | .. | .. | 4 899 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1992 | .. | 3 163 | .. | .. | 4 504 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1989 Q3 | 174 | 257 | 515 | 433 | 392 | 571 | 356 | 131 |
| Q4 | 235 | 272 | 697 | 504 | 414 | 487 | 354 | 111 |
| 1990 Q1 | .. | 993 | .. | .. | 1 374 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q2 | .. | 1 034 | .. | .. | 1 236 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q3 | .. | 1 046 | .. | .. | 1 237 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q4 | .. | 1 174 | .. | .. | 1 297 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1991 Q1 | .. | 817 | .. | .. | 1 112 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q2 | .. | 902 | .. | .. | 1 186 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q3 | .. | 870 | .. | .. | 1 192 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q4 | .. | 958 | .. | .. | 1 409 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1992 Q1 | .. | 719 | .. | .. | 1 079 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q2 | .. | 778 | .. | .. | 1 033 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q3 | .. | 772 | .. | .. | 1 097 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q4 | .. | 894 | .. | .. | 1 295 | .. | .. | .. |
| Revalued at 1985 prices | | | | | | | | |
| | BAAQ | BAAJ | BAAK | BAAQ | BAAZ | BAAW | BAAZ | BABB |
| 1989 | 603 | 890 | 1 802 | 1 457 | 1 460 | 1 661 | 1 204 | 398 |
| 1990 | .. | 3 432 | .. | .. | 4 320 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1991 | .. | 2 815 | .. | .. | 4 105 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1992 | .. | 2 512 | .. | .. | 3 852 | .. | .. | .. |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | |
| | BAAH | BAAK | BAAK | BAAQ | BAAZ | BAAW | BAAZ | BABC |
| 1989 Q3 | 161 | 226 | 457 | 379 | 358 | 466 | 286 | 112 |
| Q4 | 195 | 199 | 492 | 369 | 343 | 392 | 290 | 95 |
| 1990 Q1 | .. | 870 | .. | .. | 1 223 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q2 | .. | 879 | .. | .. | 1 093 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q3 | .. | 874 | .. | .. | 1 002 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q4 | .. | 809 | .. | .. | 1 002 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1991 Q1 | .. | 706 | .. | .. | 981 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q2 | .. | 751 | .. | .. | 1 048 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q3 | .. | 703 | .. | .. | 972 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q4 | .. | 655 | .. | .. | 1 104 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1992 Q1 | .. | 639 | .. | .. | 966 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q2 | .. | 640 | .. | .. | 933 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q3 | .. | 622 | .. | .. | 936 | .. | .. | .. |
| Q4 | .. | 611 | .. | .. | 1 017 | .. | .. | .. |

¹ Totals may not be the exact sums of component items due to rounding.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.9 Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry¹

continued

£ million

| Division, Class or Group | Analysis by industry SIC 1980 (including leased assets) | | | Analysis by type of asset | | | Total |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------|
| | Textiles, leather and clothing | Paper, printing and publishing | Other manufacturing industries | New building work | Vehicles | Plant and machinery | |
| | 43-45 | 47 | 46,48,49 | 2-4 | 2-4 | 2-4 | |
| At current prices | | | | | | | |
| | BABD | BABG | BABJ | BABM | BABP | BABS | BABY |
| 1989 | 504 | 1 732 | 1 177 | 1 970 | 927 | 11 384 | 14 281 |
| 1990 | .. | 4 937 | .. | 1 887 | 839 | 11 602 | 14 328 |
| 1991 | .. | 4 599 | .. | 1 956 | 556 | 10 533 | 13 045 |
| 1992 | .. | 4 866 | .. | 1 424 | 642 | 10 467 | 12 533 |
| 1989 Q3 | 110 | 400 | 312 | 516 | 231 | 2 904 | 3 651 |
| Q4 | 102 | 490 | 335 | 566 | 217 | 3 218 | 4 001 |
| 1990 Q1 | .. | 1 226 | .. | 457 | 253 | 2 883 | 3 593 |
| Q2 | .. | 1 220 | .. | 443 | 198 | 2 849 | 3 490 |
| Q3 | .. | 1 211 | .. | 407 | 202 | 2 885 | 3 494 |
| Q4 | .. | 1 280 | .. | 580 | 186 | 2 985 | 3 751 |
| 1991 Q1 | .. | 1 164 | .. | 433 | 191 | 2 469 | 3 093 |
| Q2 | .. | 1 042 | .. | 482 | 95 | 2 553 | 3 130 |
| Q3 | .. | 1 203 | .. | 545 | 143 | 2 577 | 3 265 |
| Q4 | .. | 1 190 | .. | 496 | 127 | 2 934 | 3 557 |
| 1992 Q1 | .. | 1 007 | .. | 346 | 150 | 2 309 | 2 805 |
| Q2 | .. | 1 194 | .. | 357 | 150 | 2 498 | 3 005 |
| Q3 | .. | 1 315 | .. | 354 | 181 | 2 649 | 3 184 |
| Q4 | .. | 1 350 | .. | 367 | 161 | 3 011 | 3 539 |
| Revalued at 1985 prices | | | | | | | |
| | BABE | BABH | BABK | BABN | BABO | BABT | BABZ |
| 1989 | 427 | 1 480 | 1 013 | 1 593 | 686 | 10 116 | 12 395 |
| 1990 | .. | 4 007 | .. | 1 387 | 570 | 9 802 | 11 759 |
| 1991 | .. | 3 735 | .. | 1 533 | 351 | 8 771 | 10 655 |
| 1992 | .. | 3 949 | .. | 1 216 | 401 | 8 696 | 10 313 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
| | BABF | BABI | BABL | BABO | BABR | BABU | BACA |
| 1989 Q3 | 92 | 359 | 261 | 415 | 173 | 2 569 | 3 157 |
| Q4 | 83 | 362 | 257 | 375 | 160 | 2 542 | 3 077 |
| 1990 Q1 | .. | 1 081 | .. | 391 | 164 | 2 619 | 3 174 |
| Q2 | .. | 1 047 | .. | 371 | 145 | 2 503 | 3 019 |
| Q3 | .. | 938 | .. | 273 | 131 | 2 410 | 2 814 |
| Q4 | .. | 941 | .. | 352 | 130 | 2 270 | 2 752 |
| 1991 Q1 | .. | 1 023 | .. | 366 | 111 | 2 233 | 2 710 |
| Q2 | .. | 862 | .. | 394 | 68 | 2 199 | 2 661 |
| Q3 | .. | 937 | .. | 410 | 90 | 2 112 | 2 612 |
| Q4 | .. | 913 | .. | 363 | 82 | 2 227 | 2 672 |
| 1992 Q1 | .. | 872 | .. | 312 | 90 | 2 075 | 2 477 |
| Q2 | .. | 996 | .. | 316 | 102 | 2 151 | 2 569 |
| Q3 | .. | 1 044 | .. | 310 | 112 | 2 180 | 2 602 |
| Q4 | .. | 1 037 | .. | 278 | 97 | 2 290 | 2 665 |

¹ Totals may not be the exact sums of component items due to rounding.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.10 Fixed capital expenditure of the construction, distribution, road transport and financial sectors (plus shipping)

£ million

| Division or class | Analysis by industry according to SIC 1980 (including leased assets) | | | | | | Analysis by type of asset | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
| | Distribution, etc | | | | Road and misc. transport | Banking, Insurance, Business services and leasing | Total | New building work | Vehicles | Plant and machinery | Shipping |
| | Construction | Wholesale | Retail and repair | Hotels and catering | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | 61-63 | 64,65,67 | 66 | 72, 76,77 | 8 | 5,6,8 plus 72, 76,77 | | | | 74 |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BACB | BACE | BACH | BACK | BACN | BALD | BACZ | BADC | BADF | BADI | BADL |
| 1988 | 1 142 | 2 972 | 4 678 | 1 806 | 2 672 | 15 162 | 28 432 | 11 222 | 6 322 | 10 888 | 133 |
| 1989 | 1 111 | 2 821 | 4 599 | 2 048 | 2 815 | 20 199 | 33 593 | 14 420 | 6 996 | 12 177 | 180 |
| 1990 | 965 | 2 826 | 4 133 | 1 992 | 2 638 | 21 357 | 33 911 | 15 231 | 6 691 | 11 989 | 329 |
| 1988 Q1 | 284 | 656 | 857 | 408 | 683 | 3 100 | 5 988 | 2 201 | 1 519 | 2 268 | 41 |
| Q2 | 281 | 794 | 1 242 | 438 | 629 | 3 510 | 6 894 | 2 822 | 1 520 | 2 552 | 51 |
| Q3 | 254 | 667 | 1 200 | 499 | 664 | 3 747 | 7 031 | 2 786 | 1 600 | 2 645 | 10 |
| Q4 | 323 | 855 | 1 379 | 461 | 696 | 4 805 | 8 519 | 3 413 | 1 683 | 3 423 | 31 |
| 1989 Q1 | 274 | 562 | 1 074 | 496 | 747 | 4 942 | 8 095 | 3 328 | 1 837 | 2 930 | -10 |
| Q2 | 298 | 707 | 1 245 | 480 | 797 | 4 553 | 8 080 | 3 435 | 1 606 | 3 039 | 71 |
| Q3 | 310 | 720 | 1 111 | 552 | 613 | 5 183 | 8 489 | 3 693 | 1 870 | 2 926 | 16 |
| Q4 | 229 | 832 | 1 169 | 520 | 658 | 5 521 | 8 929 | 3 964 | 1 683 | 3 282 | 103 |
| 1990 Q1 | 268 | 736 | 986 | 499 | 709 | 4 841 | 8 039 | 3 297 | 1 884 | 2 858 | 102 |
| Q2 | 233 | 682 | 1 058 | 528 | 586 | 5 594 | 8 681 | 3 846 | 1 675 | 3 160 | 24 |
| Q3 | 253 | 675 | 1 001 | 537 | 638 | 5 282 | 8 386 | 3 949 | 1 581 | 2 856 | 72 |
| Q4 | 211 | 733 | 1 088 | 428 | 705 | 5 640 | 8 805 | 4 139 | 1 551 | 3 115 | 131 |
| Revalued at 1985 prices | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BACC | BACF | BACI | BACL | BACO | BALE | BADA | BADD | BADG | BADJ | BADM |
| 1988 | 998 | 2 645 | 4 145 | 1 570 | 2 272 | 13 822 | 25 452 | 9 594 | 5 049 | 10 809 | 155 |
| 1989 | 908 | 2 385 | 3 788 | 1 639 | 2 257 | 17 275 | 28 252 | 10 947 | 5 245 | 12 060 | 199 |
| 1990 | 736 | 2 288 | 3 206 | 1 504 | 1 995 | 17 216 | 26 945 | 10 852 | 4 679 | 11 414 | 344 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BACD | BACG | BACJ | BACM | BACP | BALF | BADB | BADE | BADH | BADK | BADN |
| 1988 Q1 | 235 | 645 | 875 | 376 | 560 | 3 021 | 5 712 | 2 059 | 1 180 | 2 473 | 61 |
| Q2 | 249 | 715 | 1 126 | 382 | 567 | 3 399 | 6 438 | 2 479 | 1 268 | 2 691 | 71 |
| Q3 | 217 | 587 | 1 040 | 416 | 591 | 3 541 | 6 392 | 2 410 | 1 270 | 2 712 | 14 |
| Q4 | 297 | 698 | 1 104 | 396 | 554 | 3 861 | 6 910 | 2 646 | 1 331 | 2 933 | 9 |
| 1989 Q1 | 218 | 527 | 1 026 | 431 | 595 | 4 430 | 7 227 | 2 834 | 1 278 | 3 115 | 14 |
| Q2 | 251 | 622 | 1 008 | 385 | 663 | 4 191 | 7 120 | 2 625 | 1 324 | 3 171 | 78 |
| Q3 | 248 | 609 | 895 | 412 | 500 | 4 480 | 7 144 | 2 757 | 1 398 | 2 989 | 29 |
| Q4 | 191 | 627 | 859 | 411 | 499 | 4 174 | 6 761 | 2 731 | 1 245 | 2 785 | 78 |
| 1990 Q1 | 200 | 644 | 847 | 402 | 497 | 4 188 | 6 778 | 2 522 | 1 317 | 2 939 | 120 |
| Q2 | 189 | 575 | 828 | 399 | 473 | 4 642 | 7 106 | 2 747 | 1 264 | 3 095 | 32 |
| Q3 | 179 | 545 | 763 | 378 | 497 | 4 357 | 6 719 | 2 864 | 1 092 | 2 763 | 95 |
| Q4 | 168 | 524 | 768 | 325 | 528 | 4 029 | 6 342 | 2 719 | 1 006 | 2 617 | 97 |

Source: Central Statistical Office

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population¹

Thousands

| | England and Wales | | | Scotland | | | Northern Ireland | | | United Kingdom | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| | BBAE | BBAF | BBAD | BBAH | BBAI | BBAG | BBAK | BBAL | BBAJ | BBAB | BBAC | DYAY |
| 1972 | 23 989 | 25 339 | 49 327 | 2 513 | 2 717 | 5 231 | 758 | 781 | 1 539 | 27 259 | 28 837 | 56 097 |
| 1973 | 24 061 | 25 399 | 49 459 | 2 515 | 2 718 | 5 234 | 756 | 774 | 1 530 | 27 332 | 28 891 | 56 223 |
| 1974 | 24 075 | 25 393 | 49 468 | 2 519 | 2 722 | 5 241 | 755 | 772 | 1 527 | 27 349 | 28 887 | 56 236 |
| 1975 | 24 091 | 25 378 | 49 470 | 2 516 | 2 716 | 5 232 | 753 | 770 | 1 524 | 27 361 | 28 865 | 56 226 |
| 1976 | 24 089 | 25 370 | 49 459 | 2 517 | 2 716 | 5 233 | 754 | 769 | 1 524 | 27 360 | 28 856 | 56 216 |
| 1977 | 24 076 | 25 364 | 49 440 | 2 515 | 2 711 | 5 226 | 754 | 769 | 1 523 | 27 345 | 28 845 | 56 190 |
| 1978 | 24 067 | 25 375 | 49 443 | 2 509 | 2 704 | 5 212 | 754 | 770 | 1 523 | 27 330 | 28 848 | 56 178 |
| 1979 | 24 113 | 25 395 | 49 508 | 2 505 | 2 699 | 5 204 | 755 | 773 | 1 528 | 27 373 | 28 867 | 56 240 |
| 1980 | 24 156 | 25 448 | 49 603 | 2 501 | 2 693 | 5 194 | 755 | 778 | 1 533 | 27 411 | 28 919 | 56 330 |
| 1981 | 24 160 | 25 474 | 49 634 | 2 495 | 2 685 | 5 180 | 754 | 783 | 1 538 | 27 409 | 28 943 | 56 352 |
| 1982 | 24 143 | 25 459 | 49 601 | 2 489 | 2 677 | 5 167 | 754 | 784 | 1 536 | 27 386 | 28 920 | 56 306 |
| 1983 | 24 176 | 25 478 | 49 654 | 2 485 | 2 665 | 5 150 | 756 | 787 | 1 543 | 27 417 | 28 931 | 56 347 |
| 1984 | 24 244 | 25 519 | 49 764 | 2 484 | 2 662 | 5 146 | 760 | 791 | 1 550 | 27 487 | 28 972 | 56 460 |
| 1985 | 24 330 | 25 594 | 49 924 | 2 480 | 2 656 | 5 137 | 763 | 795 | 1 558 | 27 574 | 29 044 | 56 618 |
| 1986 | 24 403 | 25 672 | 50 075 | 2 475 | 2 646 | 5 121 | 768 | 798 | 1 567 | 27 647 | 29 116 | 56 763 |
| 1987 | 24 493 | 25 750 | 50 243 | 2 471 | 2 641 | 5 112 | 773 | 802 | 1 575 | 27 737 | 29 193 | 56 930 |
| 1988 | 24 576 | 25 817 | 50 393 | 2 462 | 2 632 | 5 094 | 774 | 804 | 1 578 | 27 813 | 29 253 | 57 065 |
| 1989 | 24 669 | 25 893 | 50 562 | 2 460 | 2 630 | 5 091 | 777 | 806 | 1 583 | 27 907 | 29 330 | 57 236 |
| 1990 | 24 766 | 25 953 | 50 719 | 2 467 | 2 638 | 5 102 | 780 | 809 | 1 589 | 28 013 | 29 398 | 57 411 |
| 1991 ² | 24 892 | 26 063 | 50 955 | 2 462 | 2 638 | 5 100 | 778 | 817 | 1 594 | 28 132 | 29 517 | 57 649 |

1 Figures may not add due to rounding.

2 The population estimates for mid-1991 are provisional. They are based on early 1991 Census results, and are therefore not comparable with estimates for earlier years which were based on the 1981 Census and will be revised in due course.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population at 30 June 1991¹

Thousands

| | Resident population | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| | England and Wales ² | | Wales ² | | Scotland ² | | Northern Ireland ² | | United Kingdom ² | | |
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Persons |
| 0-4 | 1 757.9 | 1 669.3 | 98.7 | 93.6 | 167.0 | 158.5 | 66.6 | 63.1 | 1 991.5 | 1 890.9 | 3 882.4 |
| 5-9 | 1 654.1 | 1 565.1 | 95.7 | 90.9 | 164.2 | 156.9 | 66.6 | 63.2 | 1 884.9 | 1 785.2 | 3 670.1 |
| 10-14 | 1 571.4 | 1 485.1 | 91.5 | 85.9 | 160.7 | 152.6 | 65.5 | 63.1 | 1 797.6 | 1 700.7 | 3 498.3 |
| 15-19 | 1 674.1 | 1 585.5 | 96.1 | 91.1 | 172.8 | 166.0 | 66.6 | 62.2 | 1 913.4 | 1 813.6 | 3 727.1 |
| 20-24 | 2 008.1 | 1 935.3 | 106.5 | 102.3 | 207.1 | 203.3 | 66.5 | 63.6 | 2 281.7 | 2 202.2 | 4 483.9 |
| 25-29 | 2 126.0 | 2 073.8 | 108.2 | 105.4 | 208.5 | 207.5 | 61.5 | 62.3 | 2 396.0 | 2 343.6 | 4 739.6 |
| 30-34 | 1 870.0 | 1 852.8 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 194.0 | 193.9 | 56.4 | 58.2 | 2 120.3 | 2 104.9 | 4 225.2 |
| 35-39 | 1 674.2 | 1 672.7 | 91.0 | 92.2 | 171.6 | 171.2 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 1 896.1 | 1 893.9 | 3 790.0 |
| 40-44 | 1 842.9 | 1 843.0 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 178.9 | 179.4 | 48.5 | 49.4 | 2 070.3 | 2 071.8 | 4 142.1 |
| 45-49 | 1 565.3 | 1 563.2 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 148.2 | 151.6 | 44.8 | 45.9 | 1 758.3 | 1 760.7 | 3 519.0 |
| 50-54 | 1 359.3 | 1 357.3 | 79.0 | 78.6 | 136.2 | 144.2 | 37.7 | 39.3 | 1 533.2 | 1 540.8 | 3 074.0 |
| 55-59 | 1 280.0 | 1 296.2 | 75.0 | 77.0 | 130.5 | 141.6 | 34.4 | 37.1 | 1 445.0 | 1 474.9 | 2 919.8 |
| 60-64 | 1 237.2 | 1 321.9 | 74.5 | 80.0 | 123.7 | 141.1 | 32.1 | 37.6 | 1 393.0 | 1 500.5 | 2 893.6 |
| 65-69 | 1 150.4 | 1 331.3 | 73.0 | 83.7 | 111.2 | 135.2 | 29.4 | 36.0 | 1 291.0 | 1 502.5 | 2 793.5 |
| 70-74 | 879.5 | 1 154.4 | 54.9 | 72.9 | 80.7 | 114.0 | 22.6 | 30.4 | 982.8 | 1 298.8 | 2 281.7 |
| 75-79 | 653.2 | 1 013.7 | 38.6 | 60.3 | 58.4 | 97.4 | 15.6 | 25.1 | 727.3 | 1 136.3 | 1 863.5 |
| 80-84 | 377.6 | 741.6 | 21.2 | 43.6 | 33.0 | 70.3 | 8.5 | 17.2 | 419.1 | 829.0 | 1 248.1 |
| 85 and over | 210.3 | 601.2 | 11.8 | 34.9 | 15.7 | 53.0 | 4.3 | 13.0 | 230.3 | 667.1 | 897.4 |
| 0-14 | 4 983.4 | 4 719.5 | 285.9 | 270.4 | 492.0 | 468.0 | 198.7 | 189.3 | 5 674.1 | 5 376.8 | 11 050.9 |
| 15-64 | 16 637.1 | 16 501.6 | 919.0 | 916.4 | 1 671.5 | 1 699.7 | 498.7 | 505.6 | 18 807.3 | 18 706.9 | 37 514.2 |
| 65 and over | 3 271.1 | 4 842.2 | 199.4 | 295.3 | 299.0 | 469.8 | 80.3 | 121.7 | 3 650.4 | 5 433.8 | 9 084.2 |
| All ages | 24 891.5 | 26 063.3 | 1 404.3 | 1 482.1 | 2 462.5 | 2 637.5 | 777.7 | 816.7 | 28 131.8 | 29 517.5 | 57 649.2 |

1 Figures may not add due to rounding.

2 The population estimates for mid-1991 are provisional. They are based on early 1991 Census results, and are therefore not comparable with estimates for earlier years which were based on the 1981 Census and will be revised in due course.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

Population and vital statistics

2.3 Births and marriages

Thousands

| | Live births ¹ | | | | | Marriages | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------|------------------|----------------|
| | England and Wales | | | | | England and Wales | | | | |
| | Total | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | Total | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom |
| | BBCB | BBCC | BBGD | BBCE | BBCA | BBCG | BBCH | BBCL | BBCL | BBCL |
| 1986 | 661.0 | 37.0 | 65.8 | 28.2 | 755.0 | 347.9 | 19.5 | 35.8 | 10.2 | 393.9 |
| 1987 | 681.5 | 37.8 | 66.2 | 27.9 | 775.6 | 351.8 | 19.5 | 35.8 | 10.4 | 397.9 |
| 1988 | 693.6 | 38.6 | 66.2 | 27.8 | 787.6 | 348.5 | 19.3 | 35.6 | 10.0 | 394.1 |
| 1989 | 687.7 | 38.0 | 63.5 | 26.1 | 777.3 | 346.7 | 19.5 | 35.3 | 10.0 | 392.0 |
| 1990 | 706.1 | 38.9 | 66.0 | 26.5 | 798.6 | .. | .. | 34.7 | 9.6 | .. |
| 1991 ² | 699.2 | 38.1 | 67.0 | 26.3 | 792.5 | .. | .. | 33.8 | 9.2 | .. |
| 1992 ² | 689.7 | 37.5 | 65.8 | 25.6 | 781.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1989 Q2 | 176.7 | 9.7 | 15.9 | 6.9 | 199.5 | 98.1 | 5.5 | 9.9 | 2.7 | 110.5 |
| Q3 | 175.8 | 9.5 | 16.0 | 6.8 | 198.6 | 138.6 | 7.7 | 13.0 | 4.3 | 155.9 |
| Q4 | 168.2 | 9.5 | 15.6 | 5.9 | 189.8 | 61.7 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 70.7 |
| 1990 Q1 | 168.3 | 9.2 | 16.1 | 6.8 | 191.3 | 47.1 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 52.9 |
| Q2 | 179.3 | 9.8 | 16.3 | 6.8 | 202.4 | 88.4 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 2.9 | .. |
| Q3 | 184.0 | 10.1 | 16.9 | 6.6 | 207.5 | 127.1 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 4.0 | .. |
| Q4 | 174.5 | 9.7 | 16.6 | 6.3 | 197.3 | 55.4 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 1.6 | .. |
| 1991 Q1 ² | 171.5 | 9.4 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 194.5 | 41.4 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 1.1 | .. |
| Q2 ² | 175.8 | 9.6 | 16.6 | 6.8 | 199.2 | 89.4 | 4.7 | 9.4 | 2.7 | .. |
| Q3 ² | 181.8 | 9.9 | 17.3 | 6.8 | 205.9 | 121.5 | 6.8 | 13.1 | 4.0 | .. |
| Q4 ² | 170.2 | 9.2 | 16.7 | 6.0 | 192.9 | .. | .. | 7.0 | 1.4 | .. |
| 1992 Q1 ² | 172.7 [†] | 9.5 | 16.5 | 6.6 | 195.8 [†] | .. | .. | 4.5 | 1.0 | .. |
| Q2 ² | 175.6 | 9.5 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 198.7 | .. | .. | 10.1 | 2.7 | .. |
| Q3 ² | 178.1 | 9.7 | 16.9 | 6.6 | 201.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Q4 ² | 163.3 | 8.8 | 16.0 | 5.7 | 185.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

1 Figures for England and Wales relate to date of birth. Figures for Scotland and Northern Ireland relate to date of registration of birth.
2 Provisional.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.4 Deaths registered¹

Thousands

| | Total | | | | | Infants under one year | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------|----------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|----------------|
| | England and Wales | | | | | England and Wales | | | | |
| | Total | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | Total | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom |
| | BBDG | BBDH | BBDI | BBDJ | BBDK | BBDG | BBDH | BBDI | BBDJ | BBDK |
| 1986 | 581.2 | 34.7 | 63.5 | 16.1 | 660.7 | 6.31 | 0.35 | 0.58 | 0.29 | 7.18 |
| 1987 | 567.0 | 33.9 | 62.0 | 15.3 | 644.3 | 6.27 | 0.36 | 0.56 | 0.24 | 7.08 |
| 1988 | 571.4 | 34.0 | 62.0 | 15.8 | 649.2 | 6.27 | 0.29 | 0.54 | 0.25 | 7.06 |
| 1989 | 576.9 | 35.1 | 65.0 | 15.8 | 657.7 | 5.81 | 0.30 | 0.55 | 0.18 | 6.54 |
| 1990 | 584.8 | 34.0 | 61.5 | 15.4 | 641.8 | 5.56 | 0.27 | 0.51 | 0.20 | 6.27 |
| 1991 ² | 570.0 | 34.1 | 61.1 | 15.1 | 646.2 | 5.16 | 0.25 | 0.47 | 0.19 | 5.82 |
| 1992 ² | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.15 | .. |
| 1989 Q2 | 136.8 | 8.6 | 15.2 | 3.8 | 155.8 | 1.36 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 1.54 |
| Q3 | 125.6 | 7.6 | 14.1 | 3.4 | 143.1 | 1.26 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 1.42 |
| Q4 | 165.0 | 10.1 | 19.3 | 4.6 | 188.9 | 1.58 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 1.78 |
| 1990 Q1 | 156.3 | 9.4 | 16.9 | 4.5 | 177.8 | 1.57 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 1.77 |
| Q2 | 135.7 | 8.1 | 15.1 | 3.5 | 154.3 | 1.35 | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 1.54 |
| Q3 | 126.3 | 7.6 | 13.7 | 3.5 | 143.5 | 1.27 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 1.43 |
| Q4 | 146.6 | 8.9 | 15.8 | 3.9 | 166.3 | 1.38 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 1.54 |
| 1991 Q1 ² | 158.8 | 9.7 | 16.3 | 4.4 | 179.5 | 1.39 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 1.58 |
| Q2 ² | 137.2 | 8.3 | 14.9 | 3.7 | 155.8 | 1.33 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 1.49 |
| Q3 ² | 126.6 | 7.6 | 13.8 | 3.3 | 143.6 | 1.19 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 1.35 |
| Q4 ² | 147.5 | 8.6 | 16.1 | 3.7 | 167.3 | 1.26 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 1.41 |
| 1992 Q1 ² | 156.8 | 9.4 | 16.5 | 4.2 | 177.6 | 1.20 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 1.36 |
| Q2 ² | 132.2 | 8.1 | 14.7 | 3.6 [†] | 150.4 | 1.12 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 1.26 |
| Q3 ² | 126.0 | 7.6 | 14.0 | 3.5 | 143.5 | 1.09 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 1.22 |
| Q4 ² | 143.2 | 8.7 | 15.7 | 3.7 | 162.6 | 1.13 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 1.29 |

1 Excluding stillbirths.
2 Provisional.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

3 Employment

3.1 Distribution of the workforce

Thousands

| | Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | Seasonally adjusted | | |
|---------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Workforce ¹ | Workforce in employment ¹ | Employees in employment | | | Self-employed persons (with or without employees) ² | HM Forces ³ | Workforce ¹ | Employees in employment |
| | | | Males | Females | Total | | | | |
| At June | | | | | | | | | |
| | DYDB | DYDA | BCAE | BCAF | BCAD | BCAG | BCAH | DYDD | BCAJ |
| 1988 | 28 255 | 25 914 | 11 971 | 10 287 | 22 258 | 2 998 | 316 | 28 347 | 22 266 |
| 1989 | 28 427 | 26 684 | 11 992 | 10 668 | 22 661 | 3 253 | 308 | 28 480 | 22 670 |
| 1990 | 28 498 | 26 943 | 12 046 | 10 872 | 22 918 | 3 296 | 303 | 28 548 | 22 913 |
| 1991 | 28 296 | 26 055 | 11 530 | 10 731 | 22 262 | 3 143 | 297 | 28 337 | 22 251 |
| 1992 | 28 141 [†] | 25 463 [†] | 11 207 [†] | 10 640 [†] | 21 847 [†] | 2 989 | 290 | 28 174 [†] | 21 833 [†] |
| 1990 Q1 | 28 439 | 26 794 | 12 018 | 10 750 | 22 768 | 3 284 | 306 | 28 481 | 22 858 |
| Q2 | 28 498 | 26 943 | 12 046 | 10 872 | 22 918 | 3 296 | 303 | 28 548 | 22 913 |
| Q3 | 28 521 | 26 847 | 12 043 | 10 829 | 22 873 | 3 259 | 303 | 28 512 | 22 856 |
| Q4 | 28 564 | 26 713 | 11 884 | 10 891 | 22 775 | 3 220 | 300 | 28 495 | 22 703 |
| 1991 Q1 | 28 396 | 26 254 | 11 642 | 10 727 | 22 369 | 3 181 | 298 | 28 425 | 22 450 |
| Q2 | 28 296 | 26 055 | 11 530 | 10 731 | 22 262 | 3 143 | 297 | 28 337 | 22 251 |
| Q3 | 28 302 | 25 851 | 11 447 | 10 664 | 22 112 | 3 104 | 297 | 28 303 | 22 105 |
| Q4 | 28 302 [†] | 25 750 [†] | 11 344 | 10 691 | 22 035 | 3 066 | 295 | 28 232 [†] | 21 966 |
| 1992 Q1 | 28 258 | 25 550 | 11 227 | 10 637 | 21 864 | 3 028 | 293 | 28 278 | 21 909 |
| Q2 | 28 141 | 25 463 | 11 207 [†] | 10 640 [†] | 21 847 [†] | 2 989 | 290 | 28 174 | 21 833 [†] |
| Q3 | 27 897 | 25 050 | 11 031 | 10 433 | 21 464 | 2 977 | 284 | 27 895 | 21 466 |
| Q4 | 28 011 | 25 026 | 10 960 | 10 494 | 21 454 | 2 936 | 280 | 27 933 | 21 386 |

1 The workforce consists of the workforce in employment and the unemployed (claimants); the workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work-related government training programmes. For more details see the August 1988 edition of *Employment Gazette*.

2 Estimates of the self-employed are based on the 1981 census of population and the results of Labour Force Surveys. The estimates are not seasonally adjusted.

3 HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.

Sources: Department of Employment; Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.2 Employees in employment: all industries¹

Great Britain Industries analysed according to Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Thousands

| | | 1990 Q3 | 1990 Q4 | 1991 Q1 | 1991 Q2 | 1991 Q3 | 1991 Q4 | 1992 Q1 | 1992 Q2 | 1992 Q3 | 1992 Q4 |
|--|------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|------------------|
| SIC 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | DYGE | 01-03 | 296 | 266 | 261 | 268 | 290 | 263 | 256 | 260 | 276 [†] |
| Production industries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal, oil and natural gas | DYGF | 11-14 | 155 | 154 | 151 | 150 | 148 | 141 | 135 | 131 | 122 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | DYGG | 15-17 | 284 | 284 | 283 | 280 | 278 | 273 | 272 | 264 | 258 |
| Manufacturing industries | DYAW | 2-4 | 5 003 | 4 888 | 4 706 | 4 599 | 4 574 | 4 512 | 4 417 | 4 396 | 4 247 |
| Total production industries | DYCO | 1-4 | 5 443 | 5 326 | 5 141 | 5 029 | 4 999 | 4 926 | 4 824 | 4 791 | 4 627 |
| Construction | DYGS | 50 | 1 055 | 1 032 | 994 | 965 | 971 | 934 | 904 | 888 | 871 [†] |
| Service industries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale distribution and repairs | DYGT | 61-63,67 | 1 187 | 1 173 | 1 153 | 1 131 | 1 123 | 1 122 | 1 112 | 1 087 | 1 058 |
| Retail distribution | DYGU | 64,65 | 2 321 | 2 384 | 2 295 | 2 294 | 2 311 | 2 364 | 2 303 | 2 287 | 2 298 |
| Hotels and catering | DYGV | 66 | 1 272 | 1 234 | 1 188 | 1 232 | 1 198 | 1 131 | 1 125 | 1 205 | 1 183 |
| Transport | DYGW | 71-77 | 933 | 926 | 908 | 899 | 895 | 891 | 900 | 894 | 887 |
| Post and telecommunications | DYGX | 79 | 437 | 432 | 427 | 429 | 429 | 421 | 414 | 405 | 377 |
| Banking, finance and insurance | DYGY | 81-85 | 2 703 | 2 668 | 2 660 | 2 633 | 2 614 | 2 595 | 2 579 | 2 583 | 2 550 |
| Public administration | DYGE | 91-92 | 1 947 | 1 951 | 1 962 | 1 960 | 1 807 | 1 807 | 1 815 | 1 811 | 1 808 |
| Education | DYHA | 93 | 1 619 | 1 733 | 1 734 | 1 710 | 1 737 | 1 846 | 1 871 | 1 836 | 1 725 |
| Medical and other health services, veterinary services | DYHB | 95 | 1 459 | 1 471 | 1 483 | 1 491 | 1 510 | 1 524 | 1 537 | 1 552 | 1 550 |
| Other services | DYHC | 94,96-98 | 1 658 | 1 632 | 1 619 | 1 677 | 1 686 | 1 665 | 1 686 | 1 710 | 1 673 |
| Total service industries | DYCR | 6-9 | 15 537 | 15 602 | 15 429 | 15 457 | 15 310 | 15 367 | 15 341 | 15 369 [†] | 15 043 |
| Total employees in employment ¹ | DYCH | 0-9 | 22 330 | 22 226 | 21 825 | 21 719 | 21 569 | 21 490 | 21 325 | 21 307 [†] | 20 924 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | DYCA | | 11 782 | 11 803 | 11 363 | 11 253 | 11 170 | 11 067 | 10 952 | 10 932 [†] | 10 755 |
| Females | DYCB | | 10 567 | 10 624 | 10 462 | 10 467 | 10 399 | 10 423 | 10 372 | 10 375 [†] | 10 169 |

Note: Quarterly data on above 2 tables relate to March, June, September and December.

Source: Department of Employment

1 Excluding private domestic service.

Employment

3.3 Employees in employment: production and construction industries¹

Great Britain Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Thousands

| SIC 1980 Divisions or Classes | Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing | Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply | Manufacturing industries | Metal manufacturing, ore and other mineral extraction | Chemical and man-made fibres | Mechanical engineering | Office machinery, electrical engineering and instruments | Motor vehicles and parts | Other transport equipment |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| | 11-14 | 15-17 | 2-4 | 21-24 | 25-26 | 32 | 33-34,37 | 35 | 36 |
| At June | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | DYGF 182 | DYGG 296 | DYAW 5 089 | DYGH 356 | DYGI 324 | DYGJ 757 | DYGL 737 | DYGL 268 | DYGM 232 |
| 1989 | 167 | 290 | 5 080 | 372 | 329 | 763 | 733 | 262 | 228 |
| 1990 | 157 | 284 | 4 994 | 385 | 325 | 741 | 718 | 246 | 243 |
| 1991 | 150 | 280 | 4 599 | 337 | 307 | 679 | 664 | 222 | 220 |
| 1992 | 131 | 264 | 4 396 | 319 | 305 | 649 | 627 | 232 | 193 |
| 1991 Sep | 148 | 278 | 4 574 | 334 | 311 | 676 | 657 | 224 | 215 |
| Oct | 147 | 275 | 4 542 | 328 | 313 | 668 | 654 | 229 | 207 |
| Nov | 144 | 274 | 4 529 | 324 | 313 | 668 | 655 | 231 | 204 |
| Dec | 141 | 273 | 4 512 | 326 | 312 | 671 | 651 | 226 | 206 |
| 1992 Jan | 139 | 274 | 4 447 | 320 | 309 | 659 | 640 | 231 | 197 |
| Feb | 137 | 271 | 4 429 | 319 | 311 | 657 | 636 | 228 | 201 |
| Mar | 135 | 272 | 4 417 | 321 | 307 | 652 | 632 | 227 | 203 |
| Apr | 131 | 271 | 4 389 | 317 | 305 | 652 | 630 | 226 | 200 |
| May | 131 | 267 | 4 380 | 312 | 303 | 651 | 633 | 225 | 198 |
| Jun | 131 | 264 | 4 396 | 319 | 305 | 649 | 627 | 232 | 193 |
| Jul | 130 | 265 | 4 376 | 315 | 305 | 648 | 621 | 235 | 190 |
| Aug | 130 | 264 | 4 353 | 314 | 303 | 644 | 618 | 234 | 188 |
| Sep | 130 | 262 | 4 342 | 310 | 302 | 638 | 618 | 232 | 187 |
| Oct | 128 | 263 | 4 308 | 305 | 301 | 634 | 607 | 225 | 185 |
| Nov | 124 | 261 | 4 282 | 304 | 300 | 629 | 607 | 222 | 182 |
| Dec | 122 | 258 | 4 247 | 302 | 296 | 623 | 608 | 217 | 181 |
| 1993 Jan | 120 | 258 | 4 198 | 298 | 293 | 617 | 604 | 211 | 178 |
| Feb | 118 | 257 | 4 172 | 298 | 291 | 608 | 601 | 211 | 176 |

| SIC 1980 Divisions or Classes | Production and construction industries | | | | | | of which | |
|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Metal goods nes | Food, drink and tobacco | Textiles, leather, footwear and clothing | Timber, wooden furniture, rubber, plastics etc | Paper products, printing and publishing | Construction | Total | Females |
| | 31 | 41/42 | 43-45 | 46,48-49 | 47 | 50 | | |
| At June | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | DYGN 333 | DYGO 541 | DYGP 546 | DYGO 517 | DYGR 478 | DYGS 1 021 | DYCS 6 587 | DYCH 1 718 |
| 1989 | 333 | 530 | 514 | 531 | 487 | 1 056 | 6 594 | 1 731 |
| 1990 | 313 | 524 | 477 | 540 | 481 | 1 060 | 6 494 | 1 722 |
| 1991 | 282 | 528 | 414 | 483 | 461 | 965 | 5 994 | .. |
| 1992 | 268 | 489 | 407 | 456 | 453 | 888 | 5 678 | .. |
| 1991 Sep | 279 | 524 | 413 | 482 | 459 | .. | 6 049 | .. |
| Oct | 276 | 514 | 416 | 483 | 455 | .. | 5 106 | .. |
| Nov | 274 | 510 | 413 | 479 | 457 | .. | 5 085 | .. |
| Dec | 274 | 504 | 414 | 470 | 457 | .. | 5 936 | .. |
| 1992 Jan | 272 | 496 | 407 | 458 | 457 | .. | 5 017 | .. |
| Feb | 270 | 490 | 411 | 456 | 450 | .. | 4 973 | .. |
| Mar | 266 | 489 | 411 | 459 | 450 | .. | .. | .. |
| Apr | 264 | 488 | 409 | 454 | 443 | .. | .. | .. |
| May | 263 | 491 | 406 | 452 | 444 | .. | .. | .. |
| Jun | 268 | 489 | 407 | 456 | 453 | .. | .. | .. |
| Jul | 267 | 492 | 394 | 453 | 456 | .. | .. | .. |
| Aug | 262 | 492 | 393 | 451 | 455 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sep | 259 | 494 | 399 | 449 | 455 | .. | .. | .. |
| Oct | 259 | 492 | 394 | 451 | 455 | .. | .. | .. |
| Nov | 258 | 489 | 393 | 449 | 450 | .. | .. | .. |
| Dec | 255 | 481 | 395 | 441 | 449 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1993 Jan | 253 | 472 | 389 | 438 | 445 | .. | .. | .. |
| Feb | 252 | 467 | 389 | 434 | 445 | .. | .. | .. |

¹ Includes Divisions 1-5 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

Source: Department of Employment

3.4 Civil Service staff: analysis by ministerial responsibilities¹

Full-time equivalents (thousands)

| | | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 Apr | 1992 Oct |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| Agriculture, Fisheries and Food | BCDA | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| Chancellor of the Exchequer's Departments: | | | | | | | | | |
| Customs and Excise | BCDC | 25.1 | 25.8 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 25.6 |
| Inland Revenue | BCDD | 69.3 | 67.8 | 66.6 | 67.0 | 66.0 | 65.7 | 68.9 | 68.1 |
| Department for National Savings | BCDE | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Treasury and others ^{2,3} | BCDF | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 5.4 |
| Total | BCDB | 111.0 | 110.1 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 111.6 | 105.3 |
| Education and Science | BCDG | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Employment ² | BCDH | 55.7 | 60.5 | 58.3 | 55.0 | 52.4 | 49.0 | 57.1 | 58.3 |
| Energy ^{5,6} | BCDI | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | — |
| Environment ⁷ | BCDJ | 34.9 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 30.6 | 29.2 | 25.8 | 23.2 | 20.9 |
| Foreign and Commonwealth | BCDK | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.9 |
| Health and Social Security ⁸ | BCDO | 94.9 | 97.7 | 102.3 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health ^{8,9} | BAJR | — | — | — | 10.9 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Home | BCDL | 37.5 | 37.6 | 39.2 | 40.8 | 42.7 | 44.1 | 49.7 | 51.6 |
| Scotland | BCDW | 12.9 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.4 |
| Social Security ⁸ | BAKS | — | — | — | 83.4 | 80.9 | 79.0 | 78.3 | 82.3 |
| Trade and Industry ^{2,6} | BCDQ | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 13.4 |
| Transport | BCDR | 14.7 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 14.8 |
| Welsh Office | BCDS | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Other civil departments ^{3,4,10} | BCDT | 21.5 | 25.1 | 27.8 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 31.3 | 37.4 |
| Total civil departments | BCDU | 424.9 | 433.8 | 436.2 | 427.9 | 421.0 | 413.7 | 425.9 | 430.0 |
| Defence | BCDW | 169.5 | 164.0 | 143.4 | 141.3 | 141.4 | 140.2 | 139.5 | 137.9 |
| Total all departments¹¹ | BCDX | 594.4 | 597.8 | 579.6 | 569.2 | 562.4 | 553.9 | 565.3 | 567.8 |
| of which | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-industrials | BCDY | 498.2 | 507.5 | 506.5 | 499.8 | 495.2 | 490.0 | 504.2 | 510.6 |
| Industrials | BCDE | 96.2 | 90.3 | 73.1 | 69.4 | 67.2 | 63.9 | 61.1 | 57.2 |

Machinery of Government changes prior to 1 April 1985 are given in the *Annual Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* published in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*. Figures may not add due to rounding.

1 All annual figures are at 1 April.

2 On 31 July 1989 a new department, the Central Statistical Office was formed, incorporating staff from the Department of Trade and Industry, Cabinet Office and the Department of Employment.

3 In mid-April 1992 the responsibility for Central Office of Information and HM Stationery Office transferred from the Chancellor of the Exchequer to the Cabinet Office and in mid-July 1992 some functions of HM Treasury also transferred to Cabinet Office.

4 With effect from mid-April 1992, the responsibility for Science transferred from the Department for Education to the Cabinet Office.

5 Includes the Office of Gas Supply (formed 18 August 1986) and the Office of Electricity Regulation (formed 1 September 1989).

6 With effect from mid-April 1992, the Department of Trade and Industry took over responsibility for most Energy issues.

7 Includes Property Services Agency Services and Ordnance Survey. Also includes Office of Water Services. During April 1992 some functions of the Department of the Environment were transferred to the Department of National Heritage.

8 With effect from the 25 July 1988, the Department of Health and Social Security was split into the Department of Health and the Department of Social Security.

9 On 1 April 1990 approximately 3000 staff at the Department of Health were transferred to the NHS and therefore are no longer in the manpower count.

10 On 1 October 1986 a new department, the Crown Prosecution Service, was formed. On 20 July 1987 a new department, the Serious Fraud Office, was formed. During April 1992 a new department, the Department of National Heritage was formed from parts of six other government departments.

11 There were 263 086 males and 241 151 females in the Civil Service on 1 April 1992.

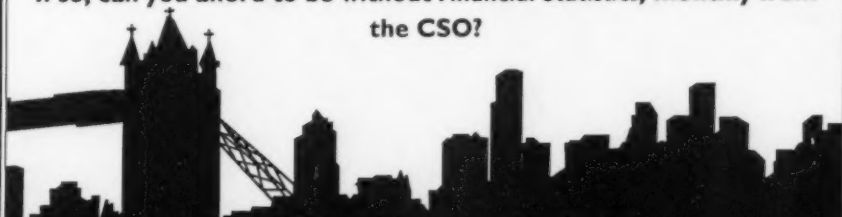
Source: HM Treasury

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Employment

3.5 UK Service personnel intake, outflow and strengths

Thousands

| | Royal Naval Services ⁴ | | | Army | | | Royal Air Force | | | All Services | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|--------------|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Intake¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987/88 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 19.9 | 1.2 | 21.0 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 31.2 | 2.6 | 33.8 |
| 1988/89 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 19.9 | 1.5 | 21.3 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 6.3 | 30.9 | 3.0 | 33.9 |
| 1989/90 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 6.7 | 20.4 | 1.7 | 22.1 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 7.7 | 32.3 | 4.1 | 36.4 |
| 1990/91 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 16.0 | 1.5 | 17.5 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 26.8 | 4.4 | 31.2 |
| 1991/92 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 15.5 | 1.6 | 17.1 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 24.4 | 3.5 | 27.9 |
| Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990/91 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct-Dec | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 6.4 |
| Jan-Mar | 1.7 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 6.9 |
| 1991/92 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 6.5 |
| Jul-Sept | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 9.2 |
| Oct-Dec | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 5.4 |
| Jan-Mar | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 6.9 |
| 1992/93 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 4.1 |
| Jul-Sept | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 5.4 |
| Oct-Dec | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 3.0 |
| Outflow² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987/88 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 21.4 | 1.4 | 22.7 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 34.1 | 2.9 | 36.9 |
| 1988/89 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 22.8 | 1.2 | 24.1 | 7.2 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 36.6 | 2.7 | 39.3 |
| 1989/90 | 7.4 | 0.7 | 8.0 | 23.8 | 1.3 | 25.1 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 9.5 | 39.5 | 3.1 | 42.6 |
| 1990/91 | 7.4 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 21.7 | 1.2 | 22.8 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 8.1 | 36.1 | 3.0 | 39.1 |
| 1991/92 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 18.3 | 1.1 | 19.5 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 30.1 | 2.7 | 32.8 |
| Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990/91 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct-Dec | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 9.5 |
| Jan-Mar | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 0.7 | 8.7 |
| 1991/92 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 7.7 |
| Jul-Sept | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 8.7 |
| Oct-Dec | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 7.7 | 0.6 | 8.3 |
| Jan-Mar | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 0.6 | 8.1 |
| 1992/93 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 7.9 |
| Jul-Sept | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 10.0 | 0.7 | 10.7 |
| Oct-Dec | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 7.6 |
| Strength³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 April | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | 63.2 | 3.4 | 66.5 | 153.1 | 6.6 | 159.7 | 87.3 | 6.3 | 93.6 | 303.7 | 16.2 | 319.8 |
| 1988 | 62.2 | 3.3 | 65.4 | 151.7 | 6.4 | 158.1 | 87.0 | 6.3 | 93.3 | 300.9 | 15.9 | 316.9 |
| 1989 | 61.2 | 3.5 | 64.7 | 148.9 | 6.7 | 155.6 | 85.1 | 6.3 | 91.4 | 295.4 | 16.3 | 311.6 |
| 1990 | 59.6 | 3.7 | 63.2 | 145.8 | 7.0 | 152.8 | 83.0 | 6.7 | 89.7 | 288.5 | 17.2 | 305.7 |
| 1991 | 57.9 | 4.2 | 62.1 | 140.3 | 7.3 | 147.6 | 81.2 | 7.2 | 88.4 | 279.5 | 18.6 | 298.1 |
| 1992 | 57.5 | 4.6 | 62.1 | 137.6 | 7.8 | 145.4 | 78.7 | 7.3 | 86.0 | 273.8 | 19.6 | 293.4 |
| 1990 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Oct | 58.6 | 3.7 | 62.3 | 144.6 | 7.2 | 151.8 | 82.0 | 6.9 | 88.9 | 285.3 | 17.7 | 303.0 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Jan | 57.9 | 3.9 | 61.8 | 142.4 | 7.2 | 149.6 | 81.6 | 7.1 | 88.7 | 282.1 | 18.1 | 300.1 |
| 1 Apr | 57.9 | 4.2 | 62.1 | 140.3 | 7.3 | 147.6 | 81.2 | 7.2 | 88.4 | 279.5 | 18.6 | 298.1 |
| 1 Jul | 57.8 | 4.3 | 62.1 | 139.8 | 7.5 | 147.3 | 80.6 | 7.2 | 87.8 | 278.3 | 18.9 | 297.2 |
| 1 Oct | 57.9 | 4.5 | 62.3 | 140.4 | 7.6 | 148.0 | 80.0 | 7.2 | 87.2 | 278.4 | 19.1 | 297.5 |
| 1992 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Jan | 57.6 | 4.5 | 62.0 | 138.3 | 7.8 | 146.0 | 79.3 | 7.2 | 86.5 | 275.3 | 19.3 | 294.6 |
| 1 Apr | 57.5 | 4.6 | 62.1 | 137.6 | 7.8 | 145.4 | 78.7 | 7.3 | 86.0 | 273.8 | 19.6 | 293.4 |
| 1 Jul | 56.9 | 4.6 | 61.5 | 135.8 | 7.8 | 143.6 | 77.4 | 7.2 | 84.5 | 270.1 | 19.6 | 289.6 |
| 1 Oct | 56.3 | 4.6 | 60.9 | 132.4 | 7.9 | 140.3 | 76.2 | 7.0 | 83.2 | 264.9 | 19.5 | 284.4 |
| 1993 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Jan | 55.7 | 4.6 | 60.3 | 129.6 | 7.8 | 137.4 | 75.2 | 6.9 | 82.1 | 260.5 | 19.3 | 279.9 |

1 Regard must be taken of the effect of seasonal patterns and differences in planned annual intake levels in any comparisons of quarterly or annual intakes.

2 Some personnel have a liability for Reserve Service. The figures include deaths.

3 The differences between strengths at successive dates may not match the intake and outflow figures for corresponding periods because of delays in

recording transfers between the Services and similar occurrences.

4 It has been decided that Royal Marine figures will no longer be shown separately but will be included under the new heading of Royal Naval Services. Also from 1 April 1992, female specialist officers in the Army who have previously been included in male officer numbers will now be included under female totals.

Source: Ministry of Defence

3.6 Local authority staffing¹

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)²

| | | 1991 Q2 | 1991 Q3 | 1991 Q4 | 1992 Q1 | 1992 Q2 | 1992 Q3 | 1992 Q4 |
|---|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| England | | | | | | | | |
| Service | | | | | | | | |
| Education: lecturers and teachers | BCGA | 475.1 | 462.9 | 471.1 | 474.9 | 466.8 | 455.8 | 464.2 |
| Others | BCGB | 364.2 | 354.7 | 363.4 | 366.1 | 360.0 | 350.6 | 359.8 |
| Construction | BCGC | 84.8 | 82.7 | 81.7 | 80.2 | 77.0 | 76.1 | 74.0 |
| Transport | BCGD | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Social services | BCGE | 235.5 | 234.8 | 234.4 | 233.6 | 232.6 | 232.8 | 229.8 |
| Public libraries and museums | BCGF | 32.8 | 32.7 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 32.4 |
| Recreation, parks and baths | BCGG | 75.9 | 76.1 | 71.7 | 69.7 | 72.6 | 72.7 | 68.0 |
| Environmental health | BCGH | 18.8 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.4 |
| Refuse collection and disposal | BCGI | 27.2 | 25.3 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 23.5 | 23.2 | 22.8 |
| Housing | BCGJ | 65.2 | 65.0 | 65.2 | 65.0 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 65.5 |
| Town and country planning | BCGK | 23.1 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 22.8 |
| Fire service: Regulars | BCGL | 34.5 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 34.4 |
| Others | BCGM | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Other services ³ | BCGN | 243.7 | 243.8 | 242.4 | 239.5 | 237.7 | 238.2 | 235.4 |
| Total of above | BCIO | 1 688.8 | 1 662.0 | 1 671.0 | 1 669.5 | 1 652.3 | 1 631.6 | 1 635.7 |
| Police service: police (all ranks) | BCIP | 120.9 | 120.8 | 120.6 | 120.9 | 120.8 | 121.4 | 121.4 |
| Cadets | BAIX | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Traffic wardens | BAIY | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Civilians | BAIS | 44.0 | 44.1 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 45.7 | 46.4 |
| Magistrates' courts | BAJA | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| Probation staff: Officers | BAJB | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| Others | BAJC | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| Total Law and Order | BAJD | 193.8 | 194.1 | 194.4 | 195.1 | 195.3 | 196.9 | 197.7 |
| Agency staff | BAJE | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Total(excluding special employment and training measures) | BCIR | 1 884.1 | 1 857.2 | 1 866.5 | 1 865.8 | 1 848.6 | 1 829.5 | 1 834.3 |
| Wales | | | | | | | | |
| Service | | | | | | | | |
| Education: lecturers and teachers | BCGA | 32.3 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 32.3 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 31.7 |
| Others | BCGB | 23.3 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 22.5 | 21.7 | 22.5 |
| Construction | BCGC | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| Transport | BCGD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Social services | BCGE | 15.4 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.0 |
| Public libraries and museums | BCGF | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Recreation, parks and baths | BCGG | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| Environmental health | BCGH | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Refuse collection and disposal | BCGI | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Housing | BCGJ | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Town and country planning | BCGK | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Fire service: Regulars | BCGL | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Others | BCGM | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Other services ³ | BCGN | 18.8 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.5 |
| Total of above | BCIO | 114.3 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 114.5 | 112.3 | 111.8 | 112.1 |
| Police service: police (all ranks) | BCIP | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Cadets | BAIX | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Traffic wardens | BAIY | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Civilians | BAIS | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Magistrates' courts | BAJA | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Probation staff: officers | BAJB | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Others | BAJC | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Total Law and Order | BALB | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| Agency staff | BALC | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total (excluding special employment and training measures) | BCIR | 124.4 | 124.2 | 124.3 | 124.8 | 122.6 | 122.2 | 122.5 |

1 Figures are based on surveys undertaken on behalf of central and local government by the Local Government Management Board (LGMB) and the National Joint Council for Local Authority Services (Scottish Councils).

2 Based on the following factors to convert part-time employees to

approximate full-time equivalents: for teachers and lecturers in further education, 0.11; teachers in primary and secondary education and all other non-manual employees, 0.53; manual employees, 0.41.

3 Including central services departments (eg engineers and treasurers) and all services not shown separately.

Sources: Department of the Environment;
Joint Staffing Watch;
Welsh Office

Employment

3.6 Local authority staffing¹

continued

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)²

| | | 1991 Q2 | 1991 Q3 | 1991 Q4 | 1992 Q1 | 1992 Q2 | 1992 Q3 | 1992 Q4 |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Scotland | | | | | | | | |
| Service | | | | | | | | |
| Education: lecturers and teachers ³ | B08A | 59.4 | 58.7 | 59.7 | 60.1 | 59.7 | 59.1 | 60.0 |
| Others ⁴ | B08B | 27.7 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 27.8 | 28.1 |
| Construction | B08C | 13.5 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 14.1 |
| Transport | B08D | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Social services | B08E | 36.2 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 37.2 | 37.2 |
| Public libraries and museums | B08F | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Recreation, leisure and tourism | B08G | 13.6 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 11.9 |
| Environmental health | B08H | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Cleansing | B08I | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.7 |
| Housing | B08J | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Physical planning | B08K | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Fire service | B08L | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Other services ⁵ | B08M | 56.8 | 57.8 | 57.5 | 58.0 | 58.7 | 58.5 | 56.9 |
| Total of above | B08N | 237.5 | 237.4 | 236.1 | 236.7 | 239.0 | 239.4 | 238.6 |
| Police service: police (all ranks) | B09A | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.1 |
| Others ⁶ | B09B | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Administration of district courts | B09C | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total (excluding special employment measures) and training | B09D | 256.2 | 256.0 | 254.8 | 255.5 | 257.8 | 258.3 | 257.8 |

For footnote 1 see previous page.

2 Based on the following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for lecturers and teachers, 0.40; non-manual staff (excluding teachers), 0.58; manual employees, 0.46.

3 Includes only those part-time staff employed in vocational further education (ie courses of an academic nature or those leading to a qualification).

4 Includes school-crossing patrols.

5 Including central services departments (eg engineers and finance) and all services not shown separately.

6 Includes civilian employees of police forces and traffic wardens.

Sources: Department of the Environment;
Joint Staffing Watch;
Welsh Office;

The Scottish Office Environment Department;
Scottish Joint Staffing Watch.

3.7 Number of workers employed in agriculture^{1,2}

Thousands

| | Regular workers | | | | | Seasonal or casual workers | | | All workers | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Whole-time | | Part-time | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | | | | | | | |
| 1986 Jun | BAMY 134.1 | BAMZ 14.8 | BANA 32.2 | BANB 29.1 | BANC 210.3 | BAND 57.2 | BANE 38.1 | BANF 95.3 | BANG 223.5 | BANH 82.1 | BANI 305.5 |
| 1986 Dec | 132.7 | 16.3 | 29.7 | 29.6 | 208.3 | 58.5 | 36.9 | 95.4 | 220.9 | 82.7 | 303.6 |
| 1987 Jun | 127.4 | 14.5 | 31.4 | 28.8 | 202.1 | 55.9 | 37.7 | 93.5 | 214.7 | 81.0 | 295.7 |
| 1987 Dec | 125.5 | 17.1 | 31.6 | 29.3 | 203.6 | 59.6 | 36.1 | 95.8 | 216.8 | 82.5 | 299.3 |
| 1988 Jun | 120.7 | 14.5 | 31.3 | 29.0 | 195.5 | 56.2 | 36.7 | 92.8 | 208.2 | 80.2 | 288.4 |
| 1988 Dec | 122.2 | 16.3 | 31.1 | 28.9 | 198.5 | 56.2 | 32.0 | 88.3 | 209.5 | 77.2 | 286.7 |
| 1989 Jun | 114.6 | 15.1 | 30.6 | 27.7 | 188.1 | 54.0 | 34.3 | 88.3 | 199.2 | 77.1 | 276.3 |
| 1989 Dec | 114.4 | 16.9 | 29.3 | 27.9 | 188.5 | 51.6 | 31.3 | 82.9 | 195.3 | 76.1 | 271.4 |
| 1990 Jun | 109.7 | 15.5 | 31.5 | 28.1 | 184.8 | 55.6 | 34.9 | 90.5 | 196.7 | 78.6 | 275.3 |
| 1990 Dec | 106.5 | 17.8 | 30.0 | 27.2 | 181.5 | 52.4 | 26.4 | 78.7 | 188.9 | 71.4 | 260.3 |
| 1991 Jun | 104.6 | 14.9 | 31.1 | 27.6 | 178.3 | 53.8 | 32.8 | 86.6 | 189.6 | 75.3 | 264.9 |
| 1991 Dec | 102.0 | 17.2 | 32.1 | 27.0 | 178.3 | 55.1 | 26.6 | 81.7 | 189.2 | 70.8 | 260.0 |
| 1992 Jun | 99.8 | 14.7 | 30.5 | 26.3 | 171.3 | 54.3 | 31.9 | 86.2 | 184.6 | 72.8 | 257.5 |
| 1992 Dec ³ | 93.0 | 13.2 | 29.8 | 24.3 | 160.4 | 40.7 | 22.4 | 63.1 | 163.5 | 60.0 | 223.5 |

1 Figures exclude farmers, partners, directors and their spouses, salaried managers, school children and most trainees.

2 Including estimates for minor holdings in England and Wales.

3 Great Britain only.

Source: Agricultural Departments

3.8 Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries¹

Great Britain

Thousands

| | Operatives working overtime | | | | | | Operatives on short-time | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|--|
| | Hours of overtime worked | | | Stood off for whole week | | Working part of week | | | Total | | | |
| | Number of operatives | Total | Average | Number of operatives | Total number of hours lost | Number of operatives | Hours lost | | Number of operatives | Hours lost | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Average | | Total | Average | |
| 1990 Dec | BCIA 1 280 | BCIB 12 185 | BCIC 9.5 | BCIG 7 | BCIH 260 | BCII 20 | BCIJ 171 | BCIK 8.9 | BCID 26 | BCIE 431 | BCIF 16.3 | |
| 1991 Jan | 1 081 | 9 670 | 9.0 | 11 | 428 | 28 | 286 | 10.1 | 39 | 714 | 18.4 | |
| Feb | 1 045 | 9 088 | 8.7 | 10 | 390 | 55 | 516 | 9.5 | 65 | 905 | 14.0 | |
| Mar | 1 043 | 9 343 | 9.0 | 11 | 415 | 92 | 822 | 9.1 | 103 | 1 237 | 12.1 | |
| Apr | 1 034 | 9 055 | 8.8 | 10 | 381 | 86 | 827 | 9.7 | 96 | 1 208 | 12.6 | |
| May | 1 034 | 9 192 | 9.0 | 11 | 426 | 60 | 535 | 9.1 | 71 | 961 | 13.6 | |
| Jun | 1 021 | 9 389 | 9.2 | 7 | 275 | 47 | 444 | 9.4 | 55 | 719 | 13.2 | |
| Jul | 1 082 | 10 118 | 9.3 | 6 | 211 | 47 | 414 | 8.7 | 52 | 624 | 11.9 | |
| Aug | 999 | 9 344 | 9.3 | 12 | 445 | 42 | 378 | 9.0 | 53 | 822 | 15.3 | |
| Sep | 1 024 | 9 486 | 9.3 | 8 | 321 | 46 | 402 | 8.7 | 54 | 723 | 13.3 | |
| Oct | 1 108 | 10 456 | 9.4 | 3 | 113 | 44 | 368 | 8.4 | 47 | 480 | 10.2 | |
| Nov | 1 110 | 10 247 | 9.2 | 5 | 193 | 41 | 396 | 9.6 | 46 | 589 | 12.8 | |
| Dec | 1 074 | 10 219 | 9.5 | 7 | 275 | 34 | 346 | 10.3 | 41 | 621 | 15.2 | |
| 1992 Jan | 957 | 8 554 | 8.9 | 14 | 553 | 47 | 423 | 9.0 | 61 | 977 | 16.0 | |
| Feb | 1 065 | 9 509 | 8.9 | 2 | 70 | 60 | 593 | 9.9 | 62 | 664 | 10.7 | |
| Mar | 998 | 9 118 | 9.1 | 7 | 275 | 59 | 541 | 9.2 | 66 | 816 | 12.4 | |
| Apr | 1 066 | 9 803 | 9.2 | 5 | 196 | 48 | 481 | 10.0 | 53 | 677 | 12.7 | |
| May | 1 111 | 10 709 | 9.6 | 3 | 101 | 30 | 268 | 8.8 | 33 | 369 | 11.2 | |
| Jun | 1 016 | 9 483 | 9.3 | 5 | 181 | 33 | 305 | 9.2 | 38 | 485 | 12.9 | |
| Jul | 1 053 | 10 011 | 9.5 | 2 | 78 | 24 | 250 | 10.6 | 26 | 328 | 12.8 | |
| Aug | 973 | 9 094 | 9.3 | 3 | 123 | 27 | 265 | 10.0 | 30 | 388 | 13.1 | |
| Sep | 977 | 9 465 | 9.7 | 5 | 194 | 34 | 294 | 8.8 | 39 | 487 | 12.6 | |
| Oct | 1 031 | 9 717 | 9.4 | 4 | 137 | 35 | 312 | 9.0 | 38 | 449 | 11.7 | |
| Nov | 1 021 | 9 646 | 9.4 | 7 | 271 | 48 | 377 | 7.9 | 55 | 647 | 11.8 | |
| Dec | 949 | 9 096 | 9.6 | 12 | 447 | 52 | 529 | 10.1 | 64 | 977 | 15.3 | |
| 1993 Jan | 907 | 8 372 | 9.2 | 6 | 244 | 55 | 487 | 8.9 | 61 | 731 | 11.9 | |
| Feb ² | 926 | 8 805 | 9.5 | 10 | 376 | 55 | 542 | 9.9 | 64 | 918 | 14.2 | |

1 Divisions 2-4 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

2 Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

3.9 Unemployed in United Kingdom¹

Analysis by duration of unemployment

Thousands

| | Males | | | | Females | | | |
|---------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------|
| | Up to 26 weeks | Over 26 and up to 52 weeks | Over 52 weeks | Total | Up to 26 weeks | Over 26 and up to 52 weeks | Over 52 weeks | Total |
| | BCNA | BCNB | BCNC | BCND | BCNE | BCNF | BCNG | BCNH |
| 1988 Q1 | 758.1 | 288.3 | 846.3 | 1 892.7 | 416.9 | 158.2 | 254.3 | 829.5 |
| Q2 | 662.9 | 310.6 | 792.2 | 1 765.7 | 360.3 | 173.0 | 237.0 | 770.3 |
| Q3 | 599.0 | 278.0 | 729.3 | 1 606.3 | 346.0 | 155.5 | 218.9 | 720.4 |
| Q4 | 568.5 | 233.4 | 682.3 | 1 484.2 | 304.5 | 127.0 | 203.2 | 634.6 |
| 1989 Q3 | 518.4 | 219.1 | 524.1 | 1 261.6 | 258.5 | 100.8 | 150.4 | 509.8 |
| Q4 | 511.0 | 193.2 | 477.2 | 1 181.3 | 235.9 | 82.4 | 136.2 | 454.5 |
| 1990 Q1 | 593.0 | 192.9 | 453.3 | 1 239.3 | 245.3 | 78.2 | 124.3 | 447.7 |
| Q2 | 569.2 | 203.5 | 425.5 | 1 198.2 | 233.7 | 80.2 | 114.2 | 428.1 |
| Q3 | 577.4 | 207.9 | 406.8 | 1 192.1 | 248.9 | 75.8 | 106.8 | 431.5 |
| Q4 | 624.4 | 215.8 | 404.3 | 1 244.4 | 249.0 | 73.7 | 103.5 | 426.2 |
| 1991 Q1 | 809.5 | 250.3 | 421.0 | 1 480.8 | 292.0 | 83.1 | 103.8 | 479.0 |
| Q2 | 907.4 | 313.2 | 447.6 | 1 668.2 | 324.1 | 98.7 | 107.5 | 530.2 |
| Q3 | 921.8 | 380.3 | 480.3 | 1 782.4 | 361.7 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 585.2 |
| Q4 | 880.1 | 426.2 | 533.4 | 1 839.7 | 343.9 | 121.8 | 120.6 | 586.2 |
| 1992 Q1 | 976.1 | 454.8 | 614.4 | 2 045.4 | 360.1 | 135.9 | 132.5 | 628.5 |
| Q2 | 951.2 | 454.9 | 694.0 | 2 100.1 | 346.3 | 143.3 | 146.9 | 636.5 |
| Q3 | 912.8 | 448.1 | 747.8 | 2 108.7 | 369.8 | 136.0 | 157.4 | 663.3 |
| Q4 | 926.5 | 434.9 | 790.4 | 2 151.9 | 366.6 | 130.7 | 165.2 | 662.5 |
| 1993 Q1 | 1 048.8 | 449.2 | 855.9 | 2 353.8 | 391.9 | 141.9 | 174.4 | 708.2 |

Figures shown are at January, April, July and October respectively.

1 These figures have been affected by benefit regulations for under 18 year olds introduced in September 1988.

Source: Department of Employment

Employment

3.10 Unemployment

Thousands

| | United Kingdom | | | | | | Great Britain | |
|----------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Not seasonally adjusted ^{1,2} | | Seasonally adjusted ^{4,5} | | | | Seasonally adjusted ^{4,5} | |
| | Total | Percentage rate ³ | Males | Females | Total | Percentage rate ³ | Total | Percentage rate ³ |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | BCJA | BCJB | DPAE | DPAF | BCJD | BCJE | DPAG | DPAJ |
| 1987 | 2 963.5 | 10.6 | 1 955.3 | 851.3 | 2 806.5 | 10.0 | 2 684.5 | 9.8 |
| 1988 | 2 426.0 | 8.4 | 1 588.1 | 686.8 | 2 274.9 | 8.1 | 2 161.7 | 7.9 |
| 1989 | 1 841.3 | 6.3 | 1 277.4 | 507.0 | 1 784.4 | 6.3 | 1 678.8 | 6.1 |
| 1990 | 1 651.9 | 5.8 | 1 231.3 | 431.4 | 1 622.7 | 5.8 | 1 565.5 | 5.6 |
| 1991 | 2 237.9 | 8.1 | 1 734.6 | 552.8 | 2 287.4 | 8.1 | 2 187.0 | 7.9 |
| 1992 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 767.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1990 Feb | 1 675.7 | 5.9 | 1 183.9 | 432.6 | 1 616.5 | 5.7 | 1 517.6 | 5.5 |
| Mar | 1 646.6 | 5.8 | 1 171.0 | 426.0 | 1 597.0 | 5.6 | 1 498.6 | 5.4 |
| Apr | 1 626.3 | 5.7 | 1 169.8 | 426.2 | 1 596.0 | 5.6 | 1 496.1 | 5.4 |
| May | 1 578.5 | 5.5 | 1 177.7 | 422.7 | 1 600.4 | 5.6 | 1 502.8 | 5.4 |
| Jun | 1 555.6 | 5.5 | 1 188.8 | 422.2 | 1 611.0 | 5.7 | 1 514.2 | 5.5 |
| Jul | 1 623.6 | 5.7 | 1 204.6 | 419.3 | 1 623.9 | 5.7 | 1 527.2 | 5.5 |
| Aug | 1 657.8 | 5.8 | 1 228.4 | 423.4 | 1 651.8 | 5.8 | 1 556.1 | 5.6 |
| Sep | 1 673.9 | 5.9 | 1 255.1 | 426.6 | 1 681.7 | 5.9 | 1 585.9 | 5.7 |
| Oct | 1 670.6 | 5.9 | 1 288.8 | 434.8 | 1 723.6 | 6.1 | 1 627.9 | 5.9 |
| Nov | 1 728.1 | 6.1 | 1 331.2 | 446.0 | 1 777.2 | 6.2 | 1 680.7 | 6.1 |
| Dec | 1 850.4 | 6.5 | 1 393.0 | 460.1 | 1 853.1 | 6.5 | 1 755.9 | 6.3 |
| 1991 Jan | 1 959.7 | 6.9 | 1 425.6 | 468.0 | 1 893.6 | 6.7 | 1 796.2 | 6.5 |
| Feb | 2 045.4 | 7.2 | 1 499.5 | 486.2 | 1 985.7 | 7.0 | 1 888.0 | 6.9 |
| Mar | 2 142.1 | 7.6 | 1 579.3 | 509.9 | 2 089.2 | 7.4 | 1 990.5 | 7.2 |
| Apr | 2 196.5 | 7.8 | 1 639.3 | 527.3 | 2 166.6 | 7.7 | 2 067.4 | 7.5 |
| May | 2 213.8 | 7.8 | 1 690.6 | 541.6 | 2 232.2 | 7.9 | 2 132.8 | 7.7 |
| Jun | 2 241.0 | 7.9 | 1 739.0 | 553.9 | 2 292.9 | 8.1 | 2 192.9 | 8.0 |
| Jul | 2 367.5 | 8.4 | 1 791.1 | 571.4 | 2 362.5 | 8.4 | 2 261.7 | 8.2 |
| Aug | 2 435.1 | 8.6 | 1 835.5 | 587.0 | 2 422.5 | 8.6 | 2 320.7 | 8.4 |
| Sep | 2 450.7 | 8.7 | 1 864.5 | 593.6 | 2 458.1 | 8.7 | 2 356.1 | 8.6 |
| Oct | 2 426.0 | 8.6 | 1 883.4 | 593.7 | 2 477.1 | 8.8 | 2 374.6 | 8.6 |
| Nov | 2 471.8 | 8.7 | 1 919.6 | 598.1 | 2 517.7 | 8.9 | 2 414.8 | 8.8 |
| Dec | 2 551.7 | 9.0 | 1 948.0 | 603.2 | 2 551.2 | 9.0 | 2 448.2 | 8.9 |
| 1992 Jan | 2 673.9 | 9.5 | 1 990.2 | 616.9 | 2 607.1 | 9.2 | 2 503.3 | 9.1 |
| Feb | 2 710.5 | 9.6 | 2 022.4 | 622.5 | 2 644.9 | 9.4 | 2 541.0 | 9.2 |
| Mar | 2 707.5 | 9.6 | 2 030.3 | 622.4 | 2 647.9 [†] | 9.4 | 2 548.2 | 9.3 |
| Apr | 2 736.5 | 9.7 | 2 065.9 | 629.4 | 2 689.8 | 9.5 | 2 590.8 | 9.4 |
| May | 2 707.9 | 9.6 | 2 084.2 | 631.5 | 2 712.0 | 9.6 | 2 610.5 | 9.5 |
| Jun | 2 678.2 | 9.5 | 2 089.7 | 634.6 | 2 722.5 | 9.6 | 2 618.1 | 9.5 |
| Jul | 2 774.0 | 9.8 | 2 112.9 | 647.2 | 2 758.3 | 9.8 | 2 652.8 | 9.6 |
| Aug | 2 845.5 | 10.1 | 2 149.4 | 661.7 | 2 815.7 | 9.9 | 2 702.6 | 9.8 |
| Sep | 2 847.4 | 10.1 | 2 176.2 | 667.2 | 2 841.0 | 10.1 | 2 735.4 | 9.9 |
| Oct | 2 814.4 | 10.0 | 2 198.8 | 669.0 | 2 868.1 | 10.1 | 2 760.3 | 10.0 |
| Nov | 2 864.1 | 10.1 | 2 236.5 | 676.2 | 2 912.8 | 10.3 | 2 805.9 | 10.2 |
| Dec | 2 983.3 | 10.6 | 2 283.4 | 689.6 | 2 972.4 | 10.5 | 2 866.0 | 10.4 |
| 1993 Jan | 3 082.1 | 10.8 | 2 299.4 | 693.7 | 2 992.3 | 10.6 | 2 885.9 | 10.5 |
| Feb | 3 042.6 | 10.8 | 2 277.0 [†] | 689.8 [†] | 2 966.8 | 10.6 [†] | 2 859.4 [†] | 10.5 [†] |
| Mar | 2 996.7 | 10.7 | 2 259.2 | 681.6 | 2 940.8 | 10.5 | 2 834.3 | 10.4 |

1 Unadjusted figures for 1988 were affected by the benefit regulations for those aged under 18 introduced in September 1988, most of whom are no longer eligible for income support. This reduced the UK adjusted total by about 90,000 on average, with most of this effect having taken over the two months to October 1988.

2 The unadjusted unemployment figures between September 1989 and March 1990 are affected by the change in the conditions of the Redundant Mineworkers Payment Scheme. An estimated 15 500 men left the count as a result of this change.

3 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of unemployed claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of unemployed claimants, employees in employment, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-1992 and 1993 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

4 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.660 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* for the list of discontinuities taken into account).

5 The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are provisional and can be subject to revision in the following month.

Sources: Department of Employment;
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.11 Unemployment¹

Analysis by standard regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted³

| | North | Yorkshire and Humberside | East Midlands | East Anglia | South East | South West | West Midlands | North West | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | DPAW | DPAX | DPAY | DPAZ | DPBA | DPBB | DPBC | DPBD | DPBE | DPBF | DPBG |
| 1985 | 219.4 | 279.8 | 186.3 | 75.2 | 728.5 | 190.6 | 326.9 | 420.1 | 167.7 | 320.9 | 112.7 |
| 1986 | 219.9 | 291.7 | 189.1 | 78.8 | 750.2 | 195.8 | 327.6 | 422.3 | 168.3 | 331.7 | 122.6 |
| 1987 | 201.3 | 266.4 | 171.6 | 69.4 | 657.8 | 172.3 | 292.1 | 383.8 | 148.1 | 321.8 | 122.1 |
| 1988 | 171.0 | 220.9 | 137.3 | 50.4 | 495.8 | 133.7 | 229.7 | 320.8 | 123.9 | 278.2 | 113.2 |
| 1989 | 140.0 | 175.2 | 104.7 | 35.2 | 366.9 | 98.0 | 167.9 | 261.9 | 96.0 | 233.2 | 105.6 |
| 1990 | 122.7 | 161.1 | 99.3 | 37.4 | 372.1 | 97.2 | 152.6 | 234.7 | 86.2 | 202.1 | 97.2 |
| 1991 | 143.4 | 206.9 | 141.7 | 59.0 | 637.8 | 160.8 | 218.4 | 286.6 | 113.0 | 219.4 | 100.5 |
| 1991 Mar | 135.2 | 191.4 | 128.7 | 53.2 | 561.7 | 143.7 | 195.1 | 266.9 | 104.8 | 209.6 | 98.7 |
| Apr | 140.0 | 199.2 | 133.3 | 55.2 | 586.9 | 149.3 | 206.0 | 274.8 | 108.6 | 214.4 | 99.2 |
| May | 142.6 | 204.3 | 137.7 | 57.4 | 610.6 | 154.5 | 212.7 | 281.8 | 111.8 | 219.1 | 99.4 |
| Jun | 144.1 | 208.8 | 141.8 | 58.9 | 636.2 | 160.1 | 219.3 | 287.3 | 114.2 | 221.9 | 100.0 |
| Jul | 147.0 | 213.8 | 146.6 | 61.0 | 663.4 | 166.6 | 226.8 | 293.6 | 117.1 | 225.6 | 100.8 |
| Aug | 148.9 | 218.3 | 150.8 | 62.6 | 688.7 | 171.7 | 233.0 | 300.1 | 119.3 | 227.0 | 101.8 |
| Sep | 149.9 | 220.0 | 153.2 | 63.9 | 706.4 | 176.1 | 237.8 | 302.8 | 120.0 | 225.7 | 102.0 |
| Oct | 149.6 | 220.4 | 154.4 | 64.3 | 717.6 | 178.6 | 240.1 | 304.0 | 119.9 | 225.7 | 102.5 |
| Nov | 150.0 | 221.5 | 157.5 | 66.3 | 736.3 | 182.9 | 245.0 | 307.1 | 121.0 | 227.1 | 102.9 |
| Dec | 151.0 | 222.6 | 160.5 | 67.8 | 752.6 | 186.7 | 249.0 | 308.4 | 121.8 | 227.9 | 103.0 |
| 1992 Jan | 152.2 | 225.9 | 164.1 | 70.5 | 776.2 | 192.4 | 254.4 | 313.4 | 123.3 | 230.9 | 103.8 |
| Feb | 152.7 | 228.3 | 166.8 | 72.4 | 796.0 | 195.8 | 259.0 | 314.9 | 123.6 | 231.5 | 103.9 |
| Mar | 152.1 | 228.6 | 167.1 | 73.1 | 803.4 | 196.9 | 259.0 | 314.2 | 122.5 | 231.3 | 104.5 |
| Apr | 153.6 | 230.7 | 170.0 | 74.8 | 820.0 | 201.9 | 263.2 | 319.2 | 123.6 | 233.9 | 104.5 |
| May | 153.5 | 231.9 | 171.8 | 75.2 | 829.7 | 203.3 | 265.6 | 319.9 | 124.2 | 235.2 | 105.2 |
| Jun | 154.3 | 232.3 | 171.6 | 75.7 | 833.7 | 204.1 | 265.6 | 319.6 | 124.6 | 236.5 | 106.2 |
| Jul | 155.8 | 234.3 | 173.5 | 77.0 | 848.1 | 208.1 | 268.2 | 321.6 | 125.9 | 240.3 | 107.3 |
| Aug | 157.6 | 237.5 | 175.5 | 79.2 | 870.1 | 213.4 | 273.3 | 325.1 | 126.2 | 242.8 | 108.5 |
| Sep | 158.9 | 240.1 | 178.0 | 80.6 | 885.4 | 216.6 | 276.0 | 326.6 | 129.8 | 243.5 | 108.0 |
| Oct | 160.8 | 241.5 | 179.4 | 81.6 | 899.1 | 216.7 | 279.2 | 327.3 | 130.1 | 244.5 | 107.5 |
| Nov | 164.3 | 245.4 | 182.9 | 83.3 | 918.1 | 221.2 | 283.9 | 329.5 | 131.0 | 246.0 | 106.8 |
| Dec | 168.7 | 250.7 | 188.5 | 85.6 | 940.6 | 225.4 | 290.2 | 333.5 | 133.5 | 249.5 | 107.0 |
| 1993 Jan | 168.1 | 252.3 | 189.7 | 87.0 | 951.8 | 227.0 | 291.8 | 334.6 | 133.7 | 249.7 | 107.2 |
| Feb | 168.3 [†] | 250.2 [†] | 187.3 [†] | 85.7 [†] | 945.0 [†] | 223.9 [†] | 289.2 [†] | 330.2 [†] | 132.1 [†] | 247.6 [†] | 107.4 |
| Mar | 166.3 | 248.5 | 184.8 | 84.9 | 940.0 | 221.8 | 286.2 | 326.6 | 130.6 | 244.4 | 106.5 |
| Unemployment rate ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 11.9 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 14.2 |

Note: Seasonally adjusted series takes account of past discontinuities, to be consistent with the current coverage at the count. To maintain a consistent assessment, the seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 and over.

1 The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are provisional and can be subject to revision in the following month.

2 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of unemployed claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of unemployed claimants, employees in employment, self-employed,

HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-1992 for 1992 and 1993 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

3 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.660 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* for the list of discontinuities taken into account).

Sources: Department of Employment;
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

Employment

3.12 Vacancies at Jobcentres and career offices¹

Analysis by standard regions

Thousands

| | South East | Greater London ² | East Anglia | South West | West Midlands | East Midlands | Yorkshire and Humber- side | North West | North | Wales | Scotland | Great Britain | Northern Ireland ³ | United Kingdom |
|---|---------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|----------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Total vacancies at Jobcentres: not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BCRA | BCRB | BCRC | BCRD | BCRE | BCRF | BCRG | BCRH | BCRI | BCRJ | BCRK | BCRL | BCRM | BCOM |
| 1989 | 71.7 | 23.6 | 8.3 | 18.5 | 20.5 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 24.4 | 10.7 | 13.8 | 21.7 | 215.8 | 2.6 | 218.4 |
| 1990 | 47.6 | 14.8 | 5.4 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 21.1 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 21.6 | 169.1 | 3.4 | 172.5 |
| 1991 | 28.8 | 8.2 | 3.2 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 15.8 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 18.3 | 113.8 | 3.0 | 116.9 |
| 1992 | 27.8 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 18.3 | 106.8 | 3.1 | 110.0 |
| 1992 Apr | 29.7 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 20.1 | 114.0 | 3.0 | 117.0 |
| May | 30.1 | 8.3 | 3.9 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 14.9 | 6.3 | 9.7 | 20.7 | 119.4 | 3.2 | 122.6 |
| Jun | 32.2 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 15.2 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 20.9 | 124.9 | 3.2 | 128.2 |
| Jul | 30.2 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 13.9 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 18.4 | 113.3 | 3.1 | 116.4 |
| Aug | 27.2 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 13.7 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 17.8 | 105.2 | 3.1 | 108.4 |
| Sep | 29.1 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 15.0 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 18.9 | 112.5 | 3.4 | 115.9 |
| Oct | 30.3 | 9.3 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 16.3 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 19.8 | 116.5 | 3.7 | 120.2 |
| Nov | 26.1 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 14.0 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 19.2 | 102.3 | 3.6 | 105.9 |
| Dec | 21.3 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 11.3 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 16.4 | 84.0 | 3.3 | 87.4 |
| 1993 Jan | 19.2 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 9.7 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 14.0 | 75.2 | 3.3 | 78.5 |
| Feb | 24.6 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 13.0 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 17.2 | 98.0 | 3.3 | 101.3 |
| Mar | 27.4 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 14.1 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 18.5 | 109.6 | 3.3 | 112.9 |
| Seasonally adjusted³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BCQA | BCQB | BCQC | BCQD | BCQE | BCQF | BCQG | BCQH | BCQI | BCQJ | BCQK | BCQL | BCQM | DPCB |
| 1992 Apr | 30.3 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 14.5 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 19.5 | 113.8 | 4.0 | 117.8 |
| May | 27.9 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 14.4 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 19.7 | 111.1 | 4.1 | 115.2 |
| Jun | 27.3 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 19.2 | 108.5 | 4.0 | 112.5 |
| Jul | 28.2 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 18.1 | 108.5 | 4.1 | 112.6 |
| Aug | 26.7 | 7.7 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 13.7 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 17.6 | 104.1 | 4.3 | 108.4 |
| Sep | 24.5 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 12.7 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 16.8 | 95.9 | 4.3 | 100.1 |
| Oct | 23.0 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 12.9 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 17.2 | 93.3 | 4.3 | 96.2 |
| Nov | 23.3 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 12.7 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 18.4 | 96.0 | 4.8 | 100.8 |
| Dec | 27.2 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 13.7 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 18.0 | 104.5 | 4.6 | 109.1 |
| 1993 Jan | 26.9 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 12.2 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 17.5 | 99.7 | 5.0 | 104.7 |
| Feb | 31.0 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 14.8 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 20.0 | 117.7 | 4.6 | 122.3 |
| Mar | 31.2 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 15.4 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 20.1 | 121.6 | 4.6 | 126.2 |
| Vacancies at career offices: not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BCSA | BCSB | BCSC | BCSD | BCSE | BCSF | BCSG | BCSH | BCSI | BCSJ | BCSK | BCSL | BCSM | BCSN |
| 1989 | 14.5 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 25.5 | 1.3 | 26.8 |
| 1990 | 9.4 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 18.8 | 0.6 | 19.4 |
| 1991 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 8.7 | 0.3 | 9.0 |
| 1992 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 7.0 |
| 1992 Apr | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 6.5 |
| May | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 7.4 |
| Jun | 5.1 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 10.4 | 0.4 | 10.8 |
| Jul | 4.8 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 9.7 | 0.3 | 10.1 |
| Aug | 3.3 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 8.1 |
| Sep | 3.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 8.1 |
| Oct | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 6.2 |
| Nov | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | — | 0.5 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 5.2 |
| Dec | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | — | 0.4 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 4.5 |
| 1993 Jan | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | — | 0.3 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 5.0 |
| Feb | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 5.4 |
| Mar | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 6.3 |

1 About one third of all vacancies are notified to Jobcentres. These could include some that are suitable for young persons and similarly vacancies notified to careers offices could include some for adults. Because of possible duplication the two series should not be added together. The figures represent only the number of vacancies notified by employers and remaining unfilled on the day of the count.

2 Included in South East.

3 Excluding vacancies on government programmes (except vacancies on Enterprise Ulster and Action for Community Employment (ACE) which are included in the seasonally adjusted figures for Northern Ireland). Note

that Community Programme vacancies handled by Jobcentres were excluded from the seasonally adjusted series when the coverage was revised in September 1985. The coverage of the seasonally adjusted series is therefore not affected by the cessation of C.P. vacancies with the introduction of Employment Training in September 1988. Figures on the current basis are available back to 1980. For further details see page 143 of the October 1985 *Employment Gazette*.

Source: Department of Employment

3.13 Industrial stoppages¹

Thousands

| SIC 1980 | Workers beginning involvement in period in any dispute | Total working days lost ² | | | | | | |
|----------|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | All industries and services | Coal, coke, mineral oil and natural gas | Metals, engineering and vehicles | Textiles, footwear and clothing | Construction | Transport and communication | All other industries and services |
| | | All classes | 11-14 | 21-22, 31-37 | 43, 45 | 50 | 71-79 | All other classes |
| | BCPI | BCPJ | BCPK | BCPL | BCPM | BCPN | BCPO | BCPP |
| 1987 | 884 | 3 546 | 217 | 458 | 50 | 22 | 1 705 | 1 095 |
| 1988 | 759 | 3 702 | 222 | 1 456 | 90 | 17 | 1 490 | 428 |
| 1989 | 727 | 4 128 | 52 | 655 | 16 | 128 | 625 | 2 652 |
| 1990 | 285 | 1 903 | 94 | 953 | 24 | 14 | 177 | 641 |
| 1991 | 175 | 761 | 29 | 181 | 1 | 14 | 60 | 476 |
| 1988 Aug | 135 | 431 | 2 | 280 | 1 | 1 | 134 | 14 |
| Sep | 161 | 1 115 | 6 | 30 | 5 | 1 | 1 036 | 37 |
| Oct | 26 | 53 | 1 | 26 | — | 1 | 6 | 19 |
| Nov | 134 | 183 | 5 | 27 | 4 | — | 21 | 126 |
| Dec | 12 | 38 | 9 | 6 | 1 | — | 15 | 6 |
| 1989 Jan | 13 | 42 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 11 |
| Feb | 26 | 64 | 2 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 19 |
| Mar | 26 | 80 | 4 | 36 | — | 6 | — | 34 |
| Apr | 37 | 106 | 6 | 29 | — | 22 | 20 | 29 |
| May | 32 | 184 | 2 | 76 | 5 | 15 | 38 | 48 |
| Jun | 76 | 259 | 6 | 21 | 2 | 20 | 154 | 57 |
| Jul | 389 | 2 424 | 10 | 22 | 2 | 29 | 339 | 2 022 |
| Aug | 6 | 99 | 4 | 22 | 1 | — | 15 | 58 |
| Sep | 26 | 71 | 4 | 16 | — | 14 | 5 | 32 |
| Oct | 61 | 162 | 3 | 38 | — | 9 | 2 | 110 |
| Nov | 26 | 341 | 8 | 228 | — | 5 | 8 | 92 |
| Dec | 8 | 297 | 1 | 143 | — | — | 12 | 141 |
| 1990 Jan | 45 | 443 | 1 | 273 | 1 | — | 3 | 165 |
| Feb | 24 | 515 | 5 | 347 | 2 | — | 8 | 154 |
| Mar | 19 | 236 | 13 | 104 | 17 | 4 | 26 | 73 |
| Apr | 53 | 112 | 4 | 56 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 42 |
| May | 23 | 131 | 2 | 77 | — | — | 25 | 26 |
| Jun | 20 | 150 | 5 | 45 | 1 | 1 | 60 | 38 |
| Jul | 16 | 55 | 9 | 10 | 1 | — | 13 | 21 |
| Aug | 25 | 67 | 38 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 19 |
| Sep | 15 | 35 | 5 | 8 | — | 1 | 1 | 19 |
| Oct | 18 | 54 | 5 | 10 | — | — | 9 | 29 |
| Nov | 18 | 65 | 6 | 11 | — | 5 | 16 | 26 |
| Dec | 9 | 40 | 3 | 5 | — | — | 4 | 28 |
| 1991 Jan | 7 | 44 | 5 | 2 | — | 4 | 2 | 32 |
| Feb | 14 | 36 | 4 | 3 | — | — | 4 | 25 |
| Mar | 40 | 55 | 1 | 4 | — | 3 | 2 | 46 |
| Apr | 12 | 105 | — | 11 | — | 2 | 2 | 90 |
| May | 20 | 105 | 2 | 50 | — | — | 32 | 21 |
| Jun | 7 | 53 | — | 32 | — | 1 | 4 | 16 |
| Jul | 10 | 57 | 1 | 13 | — | 1 | 13 | 28 |
| Aug | 10 | 64 | 12 | 6 | — | — | — | 46 |
| Sep | 11 | 78 | 1 | 28 | — | 4 | — | 44 |
| Oct | 17 | 84 | 4 | 24 | — | — | — | 55 |
| Nov | 12 | 46 | — | 3 | — | — | 1 | 42 |
| Dec | 15 | 34 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 31 |
| 1992 Jan | 17 | 56 | 1 | 14 | — | — | 1 | 41 |
| Feb | 5 | 24 | 1 | 10 | — | — | — | 13 |
| Mar | 11 | 35 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | — | 25 |
| Apr | 7 | 24 | 4 | 8 | — | — | — | 12 |
| May | 10 | 28 | — | 4 | — | 1 | 7 | 17 |
| Jun | 11 | 33 | — | 12 | — | 3 | — | 18 |
| Jul | 12 | 37 | — | 10 | — | — | 1 | 25 |
| Aug | 17 | 54 | — | 4 | — | 1 | 1 | 48 |
| Sep | 14 | 70 | — | 4 | — | — | — | 66 |
| Oct | 10 | 47 | — | 3 | — | 1 | — | 43 |
| Nov | 25 | 65 | — | 3 | — | — | 1 | 62 |
| Dec | 2 | 53 | — | 1 | — | — | 2 | 50 |
| 1993 Jan | 20 | 56 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 54 |

¹ Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost exceeded 100. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost. The figures for 1992 are provisional.

² The figures of working days lost relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages in progress in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Department of Employment

4 Social services

4.1 National Insurance and child benefit Great Britain

Thousands

| | National insurance | | | | | Child benefit ¹ | |
|----------|---|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|
| | Weekly averages | | | At end of period | | Families receiving benefits | Children in families receiving benefits |
| | Persons in receipt of unemployment benefit ² | New claims for | | Retirement pensioners ⁵ | Widows receiving pensions or widowed mothers' allowances ⁶ | | |
| | | Unemployment benefit ³ | Sickness and invalidity benefits ^{4 10} | | | | |
| | BDAD | BDAC | BDAA ⁹ | BDAE | BDAF | BDAG | BDAH |
| 1988 | 607 | 76.6 | 19.0 ⁹ | 9 315 | 354 | 6 706 | 12 021 |
| 1989 | 364 | 65.4 | 19.9 | 9 318 ⁷ | 350 | 6 695 | 12 024 |
| 1990 | 318 | 71.0 | 20.0 | 9 381 | 334 | 6 732 | 12 121 |
| 1991 | 567 | 88.1 | .. | .. | .. | 6 805 | 12 291 |
| 1991 Nov | 628 | 91.2 | 21.7 | — | — | 6 779 | 12 237 |
| Dec | — | 71.1 | 17.6 | — | — | 6 805 | 12 291 |
| 1992 Jan | — | 107.4 | 23.8 | — | — | 6 809 ^{8†} | 12 298 ⁸ |
| Feb | 695 | 88.7 | 22.9 | — | — | 6 830 ⁸ | 12 346 ⁸ |
| Mar | — | 83.4 | 23.0 | 9 413 | 326 | 6 857 ⁸ | 12 410 ⁸ |
| Apr | — | 81.7 | 20.0 | — | — | 6 873 ⁸ | 12 452 ⁸ |
| May | 669 | 73.7 | 18.5 | — | — | 6 884 ⁸ | 12 476 ⁸ |
| Jun | — | 85.3 | 21.1 | — | — | 6 898 ⁸ | 12 511 ⁸ |
| Jul | — | 107.9 | 21.4 | — | — | 6 901 ⁸ | 12 521 ⁸ |
| Aug | 642 | 88.2 | 19.1 | — | — | 6 914 ⁸ | 12 551 ⁸ |
| Sep | — | 100.7 | 21.4 | 9 451 | 321 | 6 795 ⁸ | 12 285 ⁸ |
| Oct | — | 100.3 | 21.3 | — | — | 6 810 ⁸ | 12 319 ⁸ |
| Nov | 654 | 93.5 | 22.6 | — | — | 6 819 ⁸ | 12 340 ⁸ |
| Dec | — | 72.7 | 17.6 | — | — | 6 816 ⁸ | 12 335 ⁸ |
| 1993 Jan | — | 103.7 | 22.0 | — | — | 6 803 ⁸ | 12 307 ⁸ |
| Feb | — | 81.9 | 22.5 | — | — | 6 820 ⁸ | 12 347 ⁸ |
| Mar | — | 78.1 | 22.5 | — | — | 6 843 ⁸ | 12 399 ⁸ |

1 Includes overseas cases.

2 Yearly figures are averages of quarterly figures. Quarterly figures relate to the second Thursday in the month.

3 Excluding claims made under the emergency benefit procedure. Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks starting on the first Monday of each month.

4 From 6 April 1983 Statutory sick pay was introduced to cover the first 8 weeks of incapacity. From 6 April 1986 the period was extended to 28 weeks. From April 1988 reporting periods will be calendar months instead of all weeks (ending on Tuesday) in each month.

5 Excluding pensioners in receipt of non-contributory retirement pension awarded under National Insurance Acts 1970 and 1971 and cases where graduated pension only was awarded.

6 Including a diminishing number of widows with pensions of £1.50 a week derived from the old Contributory Pensions Acts.

7 Figures include approx. 1.12m cases converted to Pension Strategy Project (PSP) and 7 700 new awards taken on by Pension Strategy Computer System (PSCS).

8 Provisional.

9 Until April 1988 data held for 4-week periods. Claims received in early January 1988 calculated from the figure available for the 4 weeks ending 12.1.88.

10 The figures are provisional and therefore subject to amendment.

Source: Department of Social Security

4.2 Family Income Supplement / family credit Great Britain

At last Tuesday of first month of quarter, thousands

| | Families receiving family income supplement / family credit | | | | Families receiving family income supplement / family credit | | |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------|------------------|---------|---|---------------------|------------------|
| | Two-parent families | One-parent families | All families | | Two-parent families | One-parent families | All families |
| Family Income Supplement | | | | Q4 | .. | .. | 282 ² |
| | BDDB | BDDB | BDDB | 1989 Q1 | .. | .. | 279 ² |
| 1987 Q1 | 127 | 90 | 217 | Q2 | 177 | 108 | 286 |
| Q2 | 128 | 92 | 220 | Q3 | 195 | 118 | 313 |
| Q3 | 129 | 94 | 225 | Q4 | 192 | 122 | 314 |
| Q4 | 130 | 95 | 224 | 1990 Q1 | 180 | 119 | 299 |
| 1988 Q1 | 128 | 94 | 223 | Q2 | 192 | 121 | 314 |
| | | | | Q3 | 200 | 126 | 326 |
| | | | | Q4 | 197 | 129 | 326 |
| | | | | 1991 Q1 | 189 | 126 | 315 |
| | | | | Q2 | 210 | 131 | 341 |
| | | | | Q3 | 222 | 133 | 355 |
| | | | | Q4 | 214 | 135 | 349 |
| Family Credit ¹ | | | | | | | |
| | BDDB | BDDB | BDDB | 1992 Q1 | 214 | 136 | 349 |
| 1988 Q2 | .. | .. | 243 ² | Q2 | 235 | 155 | 389 |
| Q3 | .. | .. | 283 ² | Q3 | 258 | 177 | 435 |

Note: Source: 10% sample to Qtr 1 of 1986, 5% sample from Qtr 2 of 1988.

1 1988 quarter two to 1989 quarter one, no split available.

2 Estimate.

Source: Department of Social Security

4.3 Income Support

Great Britain

In a week in the month shown, thousands

| | Elderly aged 60 or over | Unemployed | | | With disability premium | With lone parent premium not in other groups | Others | Total number of Income Support recipients |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|--|--------|---|
| | | With contributory benefit | Without contributory benefit | Total | | | | |
| | BALZ | BAMA | BAMB | BAMC | BAMD | BAME | BAMF | BAMG |
| 1989 May | 1 557 | 99 | 1 011 | 1 110 | 291 | 741 | 465 | 4 164 |
| Aug | 1 605 | 89 | 1 084 | 1 173 | 298 | 757 | 474 | 4 308 |
| Nov | 1 729 | 82 | 955 | 1 036 | 305 | 749 | 465 | 4 284 |
| 1990 Feb | 1 712 | 104 | 1 014 | 1 118 | 317 | 748 | 458 | 4 353 |
| May | 1 628 | 50 | 944 | 994 | 318 | 767 | 479 | 4 186 |
| Aug | 1 610 | 57 | 1 090 | 1 147 | 339 | 785 | 444 | 4 325 |
| Nov | 1 562 | 58 | 1 018 | 1 076 | 354 | 790 | 477 | 4 259 |
| 1991 Feb | 1 575 | 81 | 1 168 | 1 249 | 359 | 817 | 477 | 4 477 |
| May | 1 502 | 90 | 1 221 | 1 311 | 355 | 856 | 500 | 4 524 |
| Aug | 1 489 | 103 | 1 354 | 1 457 | 362 | 883 | 503 | 4 694 |
| Nov | 1 504 | 109 | 1 404 | 1 513 | 372 | 899 | 535 | 4 823 |
| 1992 Feb | 1 497 | 115 | 1 545 | 1 660 | 381 | 913 | 581 | 5 030 |
| May | 1 614 | 104 | 1 564 | 1 668 | 426 | 959 | 401 | 5 098 |
| Aug | 1 628 | 108 | 1 735 | 1 843 | 459 | 981 | 416 | 5 327 |

Source: Department of Social Security

4.4 Family practitioner services

Thousands

| | England and Wales | | | | Scotland | | | |
|---------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Dental services | | Ophthalmic services ⁵ | | Dental services | | Ophthalmic services | |
| | Pharmaceutical services | Completed courses of adult ² treatment and cases of occasional treatment | Sight tests paid for ^{5, 6} | Pairs of NHS glasses dispensed/ vouchers issued ^{3, 5} | Pharmaceutical services | Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ² | Sight tests paid for ⁶ | Pairs of NHS glasses dispensed/ vouchers issued ³ |
| | Prescriptions dispensed by chemists etc ⁴ | | | | Prescriptions dispensed by chemists etc ⁴ | | | |
| | BDDA | BDDB | BDDC | BDDD | BDDF | BDDG | BDDH | |
| 1987 | 361 330 | 23 561 ⁷ | 11 742 | 2 684 | 38 343 | 2 989 | 1 022 | 338 |
| 1988 | 373 608 | 25 292 ⁷ | .. | .. | 39 505 | 3 055 | 1 141 | 322 |
| 1989 | 379 646 | 24 001 ⁷ | .. | .. | 41 016 | 3 144 | 716 | 313 |
| 1990 | 388 900 | 23 889 ⁷ | .. | .. | .. | 2 861 | 417 | 320 |
| 1991 | .. | 24 441 ⁷ | .. | .. | .. | 2 564 | 477 | 374 |
| 1989 Q2 | 95 135 | .. | .. | .. | 10 311 | 788 | 194 | 83 |
| Q3 | 91 863 | .. | 3 550 | 1 227 | 9 938 | 743 | 87 | 73 |
| Q4 | 100 339 | .. | .. | .. | 10 906 | 793 | 98 | 76 |
| 1990 Q1 | 97 120 | .. | 2 022 | 1 196 | 10 509 | 757 | 96 | 74 |
| Q2 | 96 404 | .. | .. | .. | 10 599 | 794 | 107 | 82 |
| Q3 | 94 506 | .. | 2 156 | 1 278 | 10 258 | 766 | 102 | 79 |
| Q4 | 100 769 | 5 897 ⁸ | .. | .. | 11 054 | 545 | 111 | 85 |
| 1991 Q1 | 100 054 | 5 638 | 2 269 | 1 330 | 10 815 | 621 | 112 | 79 |
| Q2 | 99 604 | 6 018 | .. | .. | 10 954 | 579 | 126 | 106 |
| Q3 | 100 991 | 6 286 | 2 573 | 1 496 | 10 925 | 642 | 116 | 93 |
| Q4 | 106 589 | 6 499 | .. | .. | 11 613 | 621 | 123 | 96 |
| 1992 Q1 | 105 843 | 6 797 | 2 739 | 1 552 | 11 324 | 638 | 131 | 98 |
| Q2 | 105 652 | 6 744 | .. | .. | 11 538 | 642 | 135 | 95 |
| Q3 | 104 233 | 6 411 | 2 895 | 1 675 | 11 329 | 624 | 131 | 103 |
| Q4 | 109 464 | 6 563 | .. | .. | 11 927 | 660 | 141 | 108 |
| 1993 Q1 | .. | 6 706 | .. | .. | .. | 576 | .. | .. |

1 Includes drug stores and appliance contractors.

2 Number scheduled in respect of the stated period.

3 From July 1986 this related to the number of voucher claims submitted.

4 Includes prescriptions dispensed by chemists and appliance suppliers. Excludes prescriptions dispensed by dispensing doctors and stock orders.

5 From October 1988, data on Ophthalmic services in England and Wales are collected six monthly.

6 From April 1989 NHS sight tests were made available only to children, people on low income, users of certain complex lenses, persons registered blind or partially sighted, diabetic and glaucoma sufferers and persons aged over 40 who are relatives of glaucoma sufferers.

7 The data refer to financial years rather than calendar years.

8 A new dental contract was introduced on 1 October 1990.

Sources: Department of Health;
National Health Service in Scotland

5 Law enforcement

5.1 Notifiable offences recorded by the police

England and Wales

Thousands

| | Violence against the person | Sexual offences | Burglary | Robbery | Theft and handling stolen goods | Fraud and forgery | Criminal damage | Other | Total |
|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|---------|
| | BEAB | BEAC | BEAD | BEAE | BEAF | BEAG | BEAH | BEAI | BEAA |
| 1986 | 125.5 | 22.7 | 931.6 | 30.0 | 2 003.9 | 133.4 | 583.6 | 16.7 | 3 847.4 |
| 1987 | 141.0 | 25.2 | 900.1 | 32.6 | 2 052.0 | 133.0 | 589.0 | 19.3 | 3 892.2 |
| 1988 | 158.2 | 26.5 | 817.8 | 31.4 | 1 931.3 | 133.9 | 593.9 | 22.7 | 3 715.8 |
| 1989 | 177.0 | 29.7 | 825.9 | 33.2 | 2 012.8 | 134.5 | 630.1 | 27.6 | 3 870.7 |
| 1990 | 184.7 | 29.0 | 1 006.8 | 36.2 | 2 374.4 | 147.9 | 733.4 | 31.1 | 4 543.6 |
| 1991 | 190.3 | 29.4 | 1 219.5 | 45.3 | 2 761.1 | 174.7 | 821.1 | 34.6 | 5 276.2 |
| 1992 | 201.8 | 29.5 | 1 355.3 | 52.9 | 2 844.5 | 168.6 | 902.5 | 39.4 | 5 594.5 |
| 1988 Q3 | 40.9 | 7.2 | 184.0 | 8.0 | 468.1 | 32.5 | 141.1 | 5.5 | 887.4 |
| Q4 | 42.7 | 6.3 | 206.1 | 8.1 | 479.1 | 31.8 | 151.4 | 6.1 | 931.6 |
| 1989 Q1 | 39.3 | 7.0 | 213.3 | 8.2 | 479.6 | 32.1 | 156.8 | 6.0 | 942.2 |
| Q2 | 45.2 | 7.5 | 192.7 | 7.8 | 499.1 | 32.8 | 156.0 | 6.6 | 947.8 |
| Q3 | 48.3 | 8.0 | 192.3 | 8.0 | 505.2 | 35.4 | 152.5 | 7.3 | 957.0 |
| Q4 | 44.2 | 7.2 | 227.7 | 9.1 | 528.8 | 34.2 | 164.8 | 7.8 | 1 023.8 |
| 1990 Q1 | 41.0 | 6.6 | 252.3 | 8.4 | 555.2 | 34.7 | 175.4 | 7.2 | 1 080.9 |
| Q2 | 47.0 | 7.4 | 231.6 | 8.4 | 586.3 | 34.4 | 188.6 | 7.8 | 1 111.3 |
| Q3 | 49.5 | 7.9 | 233.4 | 8.9 | 590.5 | 37.3 | 175.0 | 7.7 | 1 110.3 |
| Q4 | 47.2 | 7.2 | 289.5 | 10.5 | 642.4 | 41.4 | 194.4 | 8.4 | 1 241.0 |
| 1991 Q1 | 41.6 | 6.6 | 298.9 | 9.6 | 649.3 | 41.4 | 195.6 | 8.2 | 1 251.2 |
| Q2 | 48.1 | 7.6 | 292.0 | 10.7 | 701.1 | 44.1 | 214.0 | 8.5 | 1 326.2 |
| Q3 | 52.3 | 8.1 | 289.3 | 11.8 | 703.8 | 44.9 | 198.0 | 8.9 | 1 317.2 |
| Q4 | 48.3 | 7.1 | 339.2 | 13.2 | 706.9 | 44.4 | 213.6 | 9.0 | 1 381.6 |
| 1992 Q1 | 45.5 | 7.2 | 345.9 | 12.0 | 701.7 | 42.4 | 223.8 | 9.9 | 1 388.3 |
| Q2 | 53.4 | 7.4 | 312.3 | 12.4 | 713.5 | 42.9 | 220.6 | 9.7 | 1 372.2 |
| Q3 | 53.1 | 7.8 | 314.8 | 13.6 | 704.6 | 42.7 | 212.1 | 10.3 | 1 358.8 |
| Q4 | 49.8 | 7.1 | 382.4 | 14.8 | 724.7 | 40.7 | 246.2 | 9.6 | 1 475.3 |

Source: Home Office

5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police

Scotland

Thousands

| | Non-sexual crimes of violence | Crimes of indecency | Crimes of dishonesty | Fire raising, vandalism etc | Other crimes | Motor vehicle offences | Miscellaneous offences | Total crimes and offences (monthly) | Total crimes and offences (annual) |
|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | BEBC | BEBD | BEDE | BEDE | BEDE | BEDE | BEDE | BEDE | BEDE |
| 1986 | 15.7 | 5.4 | 342.5 | 78.9 | 21.4 | 238.1 | 120.4 | 823.5 | 822.4 |
| 1987 | 18.5 | 5.2 | 356.7 | 76.6 | 24.4 | 249.6 | 127.2 | 858.3 | 858.2 |
| 1988 | 18.0 | 5.1 | 344.7 | 73.5 | 28.6 | 248.6 | 124.9 | 843.5 | 855.6 |
| 1989 | 18.5 | 5.7 | 354.2 | 78.6 | 34.0 | 277.8 | 124.8 | 893.6 | 902.0 |
| 1990 | 18.6 | 6.0 | 386.2 | 86.2 | 39.6 | 294.1 | 127.2 | 957.9 | 959.1 |
| 1991 | 21.7 | 5.9 | 432.4 | 90.1 | 44.9 [†] | 305.6 [†] | 122.7 | 1 023.0 | 1 020.7 |
| 1992 | 23.5 | 6.2 | 416.7 | 92.1 | 52.0 | 306.8 | 127.7 | 1 025.5 | 1 023.5 |
| 1988 Q3 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 85.3 | 17.6 | 7.8 | 58.3 | 31.6 | 206.4 | .. |
| Q4 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 90.4 | 19.3 | 7.9 | 65.0 | 31.9 | 220.3 | .. |
| 1989 Q1 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 84.9 | 19.0 | 7.1 | 69.7 | 27.7 | 214.0 | .. |
| Q2 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 88.1 | 20.0 | 8.6 | 71.2 | 33.0 | 227.2 | .. |
| Q3 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 89.4 | 19.2 | 8.3 | 64.6 | 32.4 | 220.2 | .. |
| Q4 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 91.8 | 20.5 | 10.0 | 72.2 | 31.7 | 232.1 | .. |
| 1990 Q1 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 94.6 | 21.6 | 9.1 | 72.5 | 30.3 | 234.0 | .. |
| Q2 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 92.5 | 21.4 | 9.8 | 75.0 | 32.8 | 237.7 | .. |
| Q3 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 96.2 | 20.7 | 10.0 | 71.6 | 32.6 | 237.5 | .. |
| Q4 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 102.9 | 22.5 | 10.7 | 75.0 | 31.5 | 248.7 | .. |
| 1991 Q1 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 97.6 | 21.9 | 10.0 | 77.9 | 28.3 | 241.7 | .. |
| Q2 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 107.6 | 23.2 | 11.1 | 79.2 | 31.0 | 258.9 | .. |
| Q3 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 111.4 | 21.8 | 11.8 | 73.3 | 32.3 | 257.8 | .. |
| Q4 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 115.7 | 23.2 | 12.0 | 75.2 | 31.1 | 264.6 | .. |
| 1992 Q1 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 105.3 | 22.7 | 11.3 | 79.1 | 29.0 | 254.6 | .. |
| Q2 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 106.8 | 24.4 | 13.0 | 77.2 | 33.2 | 262.7 | .. |
| Q3 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 100.5 | 22.3 | 13.4 | 73.6 | 33.1 | 250.5 | .. |
| Q4 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 104.1 | 23.0 | 14.3 | 76.7 | 32.4 | 257.7 | .. |

Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

Source: The Scottish Office Home and Health Department

6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.1 Land use and crop areas¹

Area at the June Census

Thousand hectares

| | | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| Agricultural land | | | | | | | |
| Total crops | BFAA | 5 272 | 5 255 | 5 137 | 5 013 | 4 956 | 4 980 |
| Bare fallow | BFAB | 42 | 58 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 53 |
| All grasses | BFAC | 6 802 | 6 773 | 6 784 | 6 843 | 6 848 | 6 783 |
| Sole right rough grazing | BFAD | 4 791 | 4 759 | 4 736 | 4 713 | 4 679 | 4 678 |
| All other land on agricultural holdings, including woodland | BFAE | 554 | 570 | 623 | 680 | 712 | 791 |
| Total area on agricultural holdings | BFAF | 17 461 | 17 415 | 17 345 | 17 313 | 17 259 | 17 285 |
| Common rough grazing (estimated) | BFAG | 1 216 | 1 236 | 1 236 | 1 236 | 1 233 | 1 231 |
| Total agricultural land | BFAH | 18 677 | 18 651 | 18 581 | 18 549 | 18 492 | 18 516 |
| Crops | | | | | | | |
| Cereals (excluding maize and triticale) | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | BFAK | 1 994 | 1 886 | 2 083 | 2 013 | 1 980 | 2 066 |
| Barley (winter and spring) | BFAL | 1 831 | 1 879 | 1 652 | 1 516 | 1 393 | 1 297 |
| Oats | BFAM | 98 | 120 | 118 | 107 | 103 | 100 |
| Mixed corn | BFAH | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Rye | BFAO | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Total | BFAJ | 3 937 | 3 898 | 3 866 | 3 648 | 3 489 | 3 475 |
| Rape grown for oilseed | BFAF | 388 | 347 | 321 | 390 | 440 | 421 |
| Sugar beet, not for stockfeeding | BFAQ | 202 | 201 | 197 | 194 | 196 | 197 |
| Potatoes | BFAH | 178 | 180 | 174 | 177 | 177 | 180 |
| Fodder crops | BFAH | 345 | 393 | 336 | 342 | 336 | 341 |
| Horticultural crops (excluding mushrooms) | BFAV | 200 | 209 | 208 | 208 | 204 | 197 |
| Orchards: commercial | BFBG | 35 | 35 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 33 ² |
| non-commercial | BFBH | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. |

For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* published in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings in England and Wales but not for Scotland and Northern Ireland.

2 Commercial and non-commercial figures merged as from 1992.

Source: Agricultural Departments

6.2 Crops: yields and production

| | | Yields per hectare (tonnes) | | | | | Production (thousand tonnes) | | | | |
|--|------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| | | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 ¹ | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 ¹ |
| Agricultural crops | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | BFBJ | 6.23 | 6.74 | 6.97 | 7.25 | 6.80 | 11 751 | 14 033 | 14 033 | 14 363 | 14 060 |
| Barley (winter and spring) | BFBK | 4.67 | 4.88 | 5.22 | 5.47 | 5.66 | 8 778 | 8 073 | 7 911 | 7 627 | 7 343 |
| Oats | BFBQ | 4.55 | 4.46 | 4.96 | 5.04 | 5.04 | 548 | 529 | 530 | 523 | 507 |
| Sugar beet | BFBF | 41.30 | 41.80 | 41.13 | .. | .. | 8 150 | 8 115 | 7 900 | .. | .. |
| Potatoes | BFBH | 38.20 | 35.80 | 36.50 | 35.40 | 43.30 | 6 914 | 6 266 | 6 488 | 6 279 | 7 827 |
| Horticultural crops | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field vegetables | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brussels sprouts | BFBK | 15.1 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 173.2 | 164.7 | 133.8 | 102.0 | 105.3 |
| Cabbage, inc. savoy and spring greens | BFBK | 30.1 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 29.6 | 29.8 | 698.0 | 743.1 | 704.0 | 659.2 | 655.0 |
| Cauliflowers | BFBT | 21.4 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 369.8 | 376.3 | 363.6 | 332.0 | 342.1 |
| Carrots | BFBQ | 38.2 | 42.8 | 37.5 | 35.4 | 37.3 | 548.6 | 674.8 | 586.7 | 573.0 | 641.3 |
| Turnips and swedes | BFBV | 33.8 | 35.5 | 30.4 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 160.5 | 171.2 | 137.1 | 158.5 | 162.0 |
| Beetroot | BFBW | 38.3 | 37.9 | 36.7 | 35.5 | 35.9 | 103.8 | 105.4 | 96.9 | 93.4 | 98.8 |
| Onions dry bulb | BFBX | 39.6 | 37.9 | 32.1 | 31.4 | 34.7 | 298.1 | 299.0 | 223.5 | 235.3 | 231.4 |
| Peas green for market (in pod weight) | BFBY | 8.4 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.3 |
| Peas green for processing (shelled weight) | BFBZ | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 229.1 | 226.0 | 228.9 | 252.0 | 254.4 |
| Lettuce | BFBZ | 30.8 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 29.1 | 30.5 | 174.0 | 194.0 | 175.0 | 167.0 | 167.0 |
| Protected crops | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tomatoes | BFCB | 198.4 | 207.9 | 230.4 | 237.0 | 244.6 | 123.4 | 129.9 | 151.8 | 138.9 | 141.1 |
| Cucumbers | BFCB | 372.7 | 380.9 | 366.1 | 389.0 | 476.8 | 80.9 | 99.4 | 100.7 | 105.0 | 132.5 |
| Lettuce | BFBP | 31.7 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 46.7 | 52.3 | 48.7 | 51.2 | 50.4 |
| Fruit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dessert apples | BAEG | 11.5 | 9.5 | 18.5 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 164.8 | 134.1 | 252.7 | 158.3 | 173.4 |
| Cooking apples | BAEH | 13.9 | 15.8 | 23.4 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 123.3 | 134.3 | 194.8 | 151.9 | 151.2 |
| Soft fruit | BAEI | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 107.1 | 103.8 | 96.0 | 93.7 | 100.5 |
| Pears | BAEJ | 16.5 | 8.2 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 66.4 | 32.3 | 43.1 | 36.7 | 38.7 |

For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* published in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

1 Provisional.

Source: Agricultural Departments

6.3 Livestock¹

Thousands

| | | 1988 Jun | 1988 Dec | 1989 Jun | 1989 Dec | 1990 Jun | 1990 Dec | 1991 Jun | 1991 Dec | 1992 Jun | 1992 Dec |
|------------------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Cattle and calves | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy herd | BFCI | 2 912 | 2 976 | 2 865 | 2 933 | 2 847 | 2 890 | 2 770 | 2 779 | 2 682 | 2 747 |
| Beef herd | BFCJ | 1 375 | 1 432 | 1 495 | 1 547 | 1 599 | 1 635 | 1 666 | 1 662 | 1 696 | 1 731 |
| Heifers in calf (first calf) | BFCJ | 834 | 697 | 793 | 664 | 757 | 673 | 733 | 644 | 762 | 731 |
| Bulls for service | BFCI | 75 | 75 | 78 | 78 | 82 | 79 | 81 | 78 | 83 | 81 |
| All other cattle and calves | BFCI | 6 688 | 6 729 | 6 744 | 6 700 | 6 774 | 6 566 | 6 616 | 6 461 | 6 566 [†] | 6 316 |
| Total cattle and calves | BFCG | 11 844 | 11 909 | 11 975 | 11 922 | 12 059 | 11 843 | 11 866 | 11 623 | 11 788 | 11 605 |
| Sheep and lambs | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ewes kept for breeding | BFCI | 15 521 | 18 108 | 16 205 | 18 760 | 16 760 | 19 075 | 16 944 | 18 864 | 17 099 | 19 105 |
| Rams kept for service | BFCO | 461 | 505 | 490 | 525 | 500 | 525 | 503 | 532 | 504 | 538 |
| Lambs under one year old | BFCI | 20 596 | 9 665 | 21 564 | 9 347 | 22 023 | 9 510 | 21 942 | 8 515 | 22 329 | 8 763 |
| All other sheep and lambs | BFCI | 4 430 | 825 | 4 728 | 1 046 | 4 515 | 1 037 | 4 232 | 1 021 | 4 041 | 1 072 |
| Total sheep and lambs | BFCI | 41 007 | 29 103 | 42 988 | 29 678 | 43 799 | 30 147 | 43 621 | 28 932 | 43 973 | 29 477 |
| Pigs | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sows and gilts for breeding | BFCI | 878 | 829 | 831 | 838 | 854 | 855 | 874 | 869 | 871 | 888 |
| Boars being used for service | BFCI | 43 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 46 |
| Barren sows for fattening | BFCI | 12 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 11 |
| All other pigs | BFCI | 7 049 | 6 746 | 6 627 | 6 493 | 6 542 | 6 471 | 6 668 | 6 596 | 6 683 | 6 760 |
| Total pigs | BFCI | 7 982 | 7 627 | 7 509 | 7 383 | 7 449 | 7 380 | 7 596 | 7 519 | 7 608 | 7 704 |
| Poultry | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ducks and geese | BFCI | 1 848 | 1 941 | 2 110 | 2 794 | 2 217 | 2 102 | 2 191 | 2 041 | 2 347 | 2 300 |
| Total fowls | BFCI | 130 998 | 128 159 | 120 351 | 117 690 | 124 615 | 118 449 | 127 228 | 118 748 | 123 992 | 122 074 |

¹ Figures include estimates for minor holdings in England and Wales but not for Scotland and Northern Ireland. For further details refer to the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

Source: Agricultural Departments

6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

| | | Animals slaughtered (thousands) | | | | | | Meat produced (thousand tonnes) | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------|-------|--------------------|
| | | Steers, heifers and young bulls | Cows and adult bulls | Calves | Ewes and rams | Other sheep and lambs | Sows and boars | Other pigs | Beef and veal | Mutton and lamb | Pork | Offal | Total |
| | | BFHA | BFHB | BFHC | BFHD | BFHE | BFHF | BAKP | BFHK | BFHL | BFHM | BFHN | BFHJ |
| 1986 | | 257 | 65 | 6 | 117 | 1 172 | 28 | 1 272 | 88.5 | 24.1 | 62.2 | 12.9 | 188.2 |
| 1987 ¹ | | 261 | 76 | 6 | 128 | 1 186 | 28 | 1 289 | 93.1 | 24.6 | 65.3 | 14.0 | 197.2 |
| 1988 | | 222 | 56 | 3 | 127 | 1 300 | 32 | 1 284 | 78.8 | 26.8 | 66.3 | 13.0 | 185.0 |
| 1989 | | 227 | 58 | 2 | 147 | 1 488 | 28 | 1 182 | 81.5 | 30.5 | 60.5 | 13.5 | 186.0 |
| 1990 | | 236 | 54 | 4 | 153 | 1 515 | 27 | 1 157 | 83.5 | 30.8 | 62.0 | 13.8 | 190.0 |
| 1991 Dec | | 216 | 53 | 4 | 128 | 1 426 | 28 | 1 118 | 76.9 | 28.1 | 62.9 | 12.8 | 180.8 |
| 1992 Jan | | 251 | 72 | 4 | 136 | 1 308 | 39 | 1 321 | 94.6 | 27.6 | 74.4 | 14.8 | 211.4 |
| Feb | | 215 | 53 | 2 | 110 | 965 | 32 | 1 083 | 78.0 | 20.8 | 60.6 | 11.9 | 171.4 |
| Mar | | 212 | 48 | 2 | 108 | 995 | 31 | 1 066 | 76.2 | 21.4 | 60.2 | 11.8 | 169.7 |
| Apr | | 253 | 57 | 2 | 129 | 1 246 | 34 | 1 255 | 90.2 | 26.9 | 70.0 | 14.1 | 201.2 |
| May | | 183 | 42 | 2 | 94 | 1 012 | 26 | 1 002 | 65.3 | 21.3 | 56.0 | 10.6 | 153.2 |
| Jun | | 186 | 44 | 2 | 109 | 1 317 | 27 | 1 035 | 66.8 | 26.5 | 56.3 | 11.5 | 161.1 |
| Jul | | 222 | 57 | 3 | 121 | 1 753 | 33 | 1 300 | 79.9 | 34.6 | 72.6 | 14.2 | 201.3 |
| Aug | | 186 | 48 | 3 | 112 | 1 695 | 28 | 1 072 | 67.4 | 32.7 | 60.5 | 12.4 | 172.9 |
| Sep | | 210 | 56 | 3 | 119 | 1 736 | 28 | 1 087 | 77.4 | 33.5 | 61.8 | 13.4 | 186.1 |
| Oct | | 288 | 68 | 3 | 149 | 2 236 | 38 | 1 414 | 102.9 | 43.3 | 81.0 | 17.7 | 244.9 |
| Nov | | 234 | 58 | 2 | 130 | 1 743 | 28 | 1 172 | 83.7 | 34.0 | 65.1 | 14.2 | 197.1 |
| Dec | | 228 | 46 | 2 | 123 | 1 668 | 25 | 1 139 | 79.1 | 32.5 | 62.7 | 13.5 | 187.9 |
| 1993 Jan | | 275 | 66 | 2 | 138 | 1 631 | 36 | 1 385 | 99.1 | 33.2 | 79.5 | 16.0 | 227.9 |
| Feb | | 210 | 50 | 1 | 108 | 1 090 | 29 | 1 079 | 75.4 [†] | 22.8 | 61.0 | 11.9 | 171.2 [†] |
| Mar | | 205 | 47 | 1 | 110 | 976 | 28 | 1 049 | 73.5 | 20.8 | 73.4 | 11.4 | 179.1 |

¹ 53-week year.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.5 Cereals and cereal products

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

Thousand tonnes

| | Wheat and flour | | | | | | Oats | | | | Barley | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------|----------|--|----------|--------------------|---|------|-----------------------------------|--------|---|------------------|---|--------|--|-------------------------|
| | Wheat milled | | | Stocks (including flour as wheat) | Flour | | Sales of home-grown oats for milling | | Products of oat- milling | Stocks | Sales of home-grown barley for food ¹ | | Disposals for food and brewing | Stocks | Breakfast cereals: ² production | Biscuits: production |
| | Sales of home-grown wheat for food | Home- produced | Imported | | produced | Flour disposals | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | BFDA | BFDB | BFDC | BFDD | BFDE | BFDF | BFDG | BFDH | BFDI | BFDJ | BFDK | BFDL | BFDM | BFDN | BFDO | |
| | 301 | 301 | 95 | 1 033 | 304 | 303 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 36 | 374 | 365 | 975 | 21 | 56 | |
| 1986 | 272 | 257 | 146 | 1 263 | 308 | 305 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 37 | 473 | 472 | 1 143 | 20 | 59 | |
| 1987 | 322 | 318 | 87 | 918 | 319 | 313 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 27 | 394 | 397 | 795 | 22 | 58 | |
| 1988 | 284 | 281 | 147 | 952 | 333 | 325 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 35 | 382 | 399 | 845 | 23 | .. | |
| 1989 | 352 | 347 | 73 | 918 | 328 | 328 | 20 | 19 | 11 | 43 | 410 | 416 | 1 043 | 23 | .. | |
| 1991 Nov ³ | 363 | 341 | 55 | 625 | 316 | 320 | 20 | 21 | 12 | 34 | 261 | 306 | 918 | 23 | .. | |
| Dec ³ | 329 | 365 | 53 | 647 | 285 | 291 | 17 | 16 | 11 | 34 | 351 | 405 | 864 | 24 | .. | |
| 1992 Jan ³ | 374 | 364 | 62 | 658 | 341 | 341 | 21 | 23 | 13 | 30 | 282 | 327 | 828 | 22 | .. | |
| Feb ³ | 337 | 309 | 51 | 671 | 289 | 296 | 20 | 19 | 11 | 31 | 328 | 357 | 805 | 23 | .. | |
| Mar ³ | 319 | 327 | 55 | 656 | 305 | 306 | 15 | 17 | 9 | 28 | 394 | 460 | 746 | 28 | .. | |
| Apr ³ | 365 | 366 | 61 | 639 | 345 | 352 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 25 | 242 | 327 | 665 | 23 | .. | |
| May ³ | 339 | 317 | 50 | 663 | 292 | 293 | 15 | 17 | 10 | 22 | 222 | 316 | 572 | 24 | .. | |
| Jun ³ | 340 | 334 | 52 | 652 | 307 | 309 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 18 | 107 | 201 | 477 | 29 | .. | |
| Jul ³ | 358 | 381 | 64 | 621 | 356 | 357 | 12 | 17 | 10 | 13 | 206 | 226 | 466 | 25 | .. | |
| Aug ³ | 268 | 308 | 63 | 570 | 288 | 296 | 19 | 17 | 9 | 17 | 555 | 294 | 724 | 24 | .. | |
| Sep ³ | 303 | 309 | 76 | 565 | 303 | 310 | 25 | 19 | 9 | 24 | 489 | 284 | 927 | 26 | .. | |
| Oct ³ | 373 | 382 | 102 | 565 | 375 | 378 | 28 | 23 | 12 | 32 | 400 | 333 | 996 | 26 | .. | |
| Nov ³ | 342 | 314 | 93 | 639 | 319 | 320 | 21 | 21 | 12 | 30 | 245 | 266 | 976 | 26 | .. | |
| Dec ³ | 313 | 311 | 103 | 641 | 325 | 330 | 16 | 18 | 9 | 29 | 128 | 201 | 902 | 24 | .. | |
| 1993 Jan ³ | 380 | 350 | 102 | 654 | 356 | 353 | 17 | 20 | 10 | 26 | 316 [†] | 375 [†] | 846 [†] | 20 | .. | |
| Feb ³ | 318 | 290 | 83 | 656 | 291 | 295 | 17 | 16 | 7 | 28 | 354 | 413 | 787 | 24 | .. | |

1 Including quantities used for brewing, malting and distilling.

3 Provisional.

2 Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

| | Cattle feed | Calf feed | Pig feed | Poultry feed | Other compounds | Total |
|---------|-------------|-----------|----------|--------------|-----------------|---------|
| 1986 | BFFB | BFFC | BFFD | BFFE | BFFF | BFFA |
| | 375.0 | 33.6 | 183.3 | 288.8 | 53.3 | 934.0 |
| 1987 | 319.2 | 29.1 | 182.7 | 299.4 | 56.1 | 886.4 |
| 1988 | 313.3 | 28.7 | 182.6 | 307.8 | 62.2 | 894.6 |
| 1989 | 321.9 | 28.3 | 177.8 | 292.8 | 64.3 | 885.0 |
| 1990 | 321.8 | 26.5 | 186.5 | 309.4 | 69.0 | 913.1 |
| 1989 Q4 | 386.2 | 34.7 | 187.5 | 301.9 | 50.7 | 960.8 |
| 1990 Q1 | 397.5 | 32.9 | 176.7 | 294.4 | 129.5 | 1 031.0 |
| Q2 | 253.8 | 19.9 | 184.6 | 317.0 | 51.4 | 826.7 |
| Q3 | 272.4 | 21.1 | 193.9 | 332.0 | 40.6 | 859.8 |
| Q4 | 372.4 | 32.7 | 204.3 | 336.1 | 59.7 | 1 005.2 |
| 1991 Q1 | 374.5 | 29.4 | 187.6 | 310.1 | 141.4 | 1 043.1 |
| Q2 | 257.1 | 19.9 | 194.9 | 330.7 | 61.4 | 864.1 |
| Q3 | 255.2 | 16.6 | 197.8 | 327.3 | 29.2 | 826.1 |
| Q4 | 366.3 | 25.3 | 204.0 | 320.7 | 53.9 | 970.2 |
| 1992 Q1 | 378.8 | 20.8 | 196.5 | 304.3 | 142.8 | 1 043.0 |
| Q2 | 264.1 | 14.8 | 201.3 | 319.9 | 65.1 | 865.3 |
| Q3 | 270.9 | 14.6 | 205.5 | 326.5 | 32.8 | 850.3 |
| Q4 | 374.8 | 21.5 | 216.6 | 322.9 | 56.4 | 982.3 |

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.7 Potatoes, sugar and jam

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Thousand tonnes

| | Potatoes | | | | Sugar (as refined) | | | | | | |
|----------|---|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| | Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom | | | | Quota production from home-grown sugar beet | Disposals | | Syrup and treacle: production | Glucose: production | Jam and marmalade: production | |
| | From home crop | Imports ⁴ | Exports | Stocks ^{1,2} | | Total ³ | For food in the United Kingdom | | | | |
| | BFGA | BFGB | BFGC | BFGD | BFGF | BFGG | BFGH | BFGI | BFGJ | BFGK | BFL |
| 1986 | 459 | 68 | 13 | 3 111 | 112.1 | 188.3 | 185.7 | 907.9 | 4.3 | 39.3 | 14.5 |
| 1987 | 456 | 64 | 13 | 3 168 | 106.4 | 191.5 | 189.7 | 899.1 | 4.4 | 37.6 | 14.6 |
| 1988 | 463 | 60 | 8 | 3 347 | 109.1 | 193.0 | 191.7 | 978.4 | 4.4 | 41.6 | 14.5 |
| 1989 | 414 | 81 | 12 | 2 933 | 86.5 | 196.2 | 194.7 | 860.0 | 4.3 | 45.2 | 15.1 |
| 1990 | 415 | 72 | 13 | 3 078 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1991 Dec | 414 | 55 | 27 | .. | 295.4 | 171.7 | 166.8 | 824.1 | 3.1 | 32.4 | .. |
| 1992 Jan | 402 | 70 | 21 | 2 767 | 195.2 | 162.0 | 156.7 | 979.4 | 4.4 | 42.6 | .. |
| Feb | 401 | 77 | 19 | 2 019 | .. | 177.7 | 171.5 | 1 084.8 | 3.9 | 42.3 | .. |
| Mar | 407 | 81 | 20 | .. | .. | 175.5 | 173.5 | 803.9 | 4.2 | 53.1 | .. |
| Apr | 389 | 80 | 20 | .. | .. | 204.6 | 197.7 | 717.3 | 4.4 | 41.5 | .. |
| May | 329 | 89 | 17 | .. | .. | 175.9 | 172.9 | 607.6 | 3.4 | 47.5 | .. |
| Jun | 348 | 130 | 13 | .. | .. | 202.0 | 195.9 | 497.2 | 3.6 | 52.0 | .. |
| Jul | 341 [†] | 103 | 8 | .. | .. | 224.8 | 219.5 | 393.5 | 4.5 | 51.3 | .. |
| Aug | 396 | 55 | 8 | .. | .. | 171.6 | 169.2 | 325.2 | 3.6 | 46.6 | .. |
| Sep | 440 | 53 | 7 | .. | .. | 82.8 | 188.9 | 294.1 | 3.7 | 49.9 | .. |
| Oct | 556 | 53 | 20 | 5 432 | .. | 310.2 | 220.5 | 214.2 | 5.4 | 47.7 | .. |
| Nov | 423 | 51 | 22 | 4 649 | .. | 303.2 | 216.8 | 214.3 | 4.5 | 47.0 | .. |
| Dec | 490 | 61 | 21 | .. | .. | 302.2 | 195.0 | 190.2 | 3.8 | 37.6 | .. |
| 1993 Jan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 267.1 | 14.1 ⁵ | 135.7 ⁵ | 1 079.3 | 4.0 | 42.3 | .. |
| Feb | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.1 | 41.8 | .. |
| Mar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.9 | 47.4 | .. |

For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

1 Changes in stocks differ from movements into human consumption due to wastage when dressing potatoes on producers'/merchants' premises.

2 Estimate of end - December stocks based on Potato Marketing returns.

3 From January 1984, total UK consumption by food and other industries (including sugar used in the chemical industry).

4 Excludes Channel Isles exports to Great Britain.

5 Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food; Central Statistical Office

6.8 Production of bacon, ham and canned meat and meat stocks in cold storage

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods Monthly averages or end of period stocks

Thousand tonnes

| | Bacon and ham | | | Meat stocks in cold storage | | | | |
|----------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|--------------------|
| | Production | Disposals (including for canning) | Canned meat: production | | | | | Total |
| | | | | Beef and veal | Mutton and lamb | Pork | Offal | |
| | BAQ | BFIC | BFID | BFIF | BFIG | BFIH | BFIJ | BFIK |
| 1988 | 16.6 | 37.9 | 7.2 | 78.3 | 20.7 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 121.4 |
| 1989 | 16.2 | 37.9 | 9.8 | 55.7 | 15.8 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 91.8 |
| 1990 | 15.0 | 36.8 | 8.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1991 | 14.6 | 35.8 | 10.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1992 | 14.0 | 33.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1991 Nov | 14.5 | 37.1 | 10.1 | 163.1 | 18.7 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 202.3 |
| Dec | 12.7 | 32.7 | .. | 170.4 | 20.5 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 212.0 |
| 1992 Jan | 16.7 [†] | 36.1 [†] | .. | 164.3 | 21.2 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 206.9 |
| Feb | 13.1 | 31.7 | 9.4 [†] | 167.1 | 17.2 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 201.8 |
| Mar | 12.7 | 29.9 | .. | 173.0 | 16.2 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 208.2 |
| Apr | 15.5 | 36.8 | .. | 169.0 | 13.1 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 199.2 |
| May | 12.2 | 33.2 | 8.6 | 165.1 | 15.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 198.3 |
| Jun | 13.2 | 32.9 | .. | 168.7 | 16.3 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 203.1 |
| Jul | 15.0 | 32.0 | .. | 171.1 | 17.8 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 206.9 |
| Aug | 12.6 | 33.9 | 12.3 | 169.9 | 17.4 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 204.9 |
| Sep | 11.8 | 32.9 | .. | 170.5 | 14.7 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 203.5 |
| Oct | 15.7 | 35.1 | .. | 178.3 | 15.1 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 213.6 |
| Nov | 14.5 | 36.2 | 12.3 | 182.7 | 13.3 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 216.6 |
| Dec | 15.5 | 36.0 | .. | 185.8 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 218.2 |
| 1993 Jan | 16.1 | .. | .. | 181.3 [†] | 9.4 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 212.1 [†] |
| Feb | 12.7 | .. | .. | 183.2 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 210.6 |
| Mar | 13.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food; Central Statistical Office

6.9 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

| | Fresh, frozen and cured fish | | | | Oilseeds and nuts | | | Vegetable oil | | Marine oil | | Margarine: production | Solid cooking fat | Other table spreads |
|----------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | Disposals | | | | Crushed | Crude oil produced | Stocks: crude oil equivalent | Crude oil equivalent | Crude oil equivalent | Crude oil equivalent | | | | |
| | UK landings | Total (landed weight) | For food in the United Kingdom | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Landed weight | Filetated weight | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BFJA | BFJB | BFJC | BFJD | BFJE | BFJF | BFJG | BFJJ | BFJK | BFJL | BFJM | BFJN | BFJO | BFJP |
| 1965 | 57.1 | 95.5 | 59.3 | 24.7 | 101.1 | 35.4 | 37.2 | 86.0 | 71.5 | 16.3 | 42.3 | 31.5 | 9.0 | — |
| 1966 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 59.3 | 24.7 | 106.1 | 35.9 | 38.5 | 99.6 | 74.5 | 14.9 | 22.4 | 32.0 | 8.7 | 6.3 |
| 1967 | 65.9 | 97.7 | 69.8 | 29.1 | 127.2 | 46.7 | 36.2 | 117.6 | 95.0 | 13.9 | 15.9 | 32.6 | 8.9 | 6.1 |
| 1968 | — | — | — | — | 155.9 | 55.0 | 25.8 | 129.6 | 86.3 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 31.3 | 8.6 | 8.0 |
| 1969 | 66.6 | — | — | — | 143.7 | 49.1 | 24.0 | 124.5 | 86.2 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 30.6 | 11.6 | 10.1 |
| 1992 Feb | 59.9 | 79.0 | 49.7 | 20.7 | 155.6 | 55.4 | 29.5 | 131.6 | 94.0 | 8.3 | 11.9 | 28.3 | 7.4 | 10.4 |
| Mar | 27.0 | — | — | — | 174.5 | 64.3 | 26.8 | 151.4 | 92.3 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 28.7 | 9.0 | 10.0 |
| Apr | 30.6 | — | — | — | 157.8 | 54.4 | 27.4 | 165.4 | 80.6 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 34.1 | 10.0 | 9.4 |
| May | 32.7 | 90.0 | 66.6 | 27.7 | 148.8 | 53.3 | 34.6 | 111.9 | 96.0 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 29.6 | 8.4 | 10.0 |
| Jun | 36.1 | — | — | — | 99.3 | 37.6 | 29.5 | 131.6 | 89.7 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 25.4 | 8.0 | 12.3 |
| Jul | 42.2 | — | — | — | 106.5 | 35.4 | 18.7 | 162.0 | 76.6 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 27.7 | 9.6 | 13.4 |
| Aug | 71.8 | 71.0 | 58.6 | 24.4 | 150.3 | 50.8 | 29.7 | 166.8 | 83.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 26.2 | 8.6 | 9.9 |
| Sep | 52.5 | — | — | — | 148.5 | 52.5 | 26.2 | 147.5 | 81.4 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 25.8 | 8.7 | 12.8 |
| Oct | 58.9 | — | — | — | 165.5 | 56.9 | 29.3 | 133.3 | 85.5 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 34.2 | 15.3 | 13.8 |
| Nov | 62.4 | 71.2 | 42.0 | 17.5 | 172.7 | 62.0 | 26.3 | 153.6 | 93.3 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 28.9 | 10.3 | 12.0 |
| Dec | 40.5 | — | — | — | 176.7 | 62.2 | 29.0 | 156.5 | 94.0 [†] | 7.5 | 7.9 | 28.6 | 11.3 | 11.7 |
| 1993 Jan | 45.5 | — | — | — | 176.8 [†] | 58.9 [†] | 33.8 [†] | — | 102.7 | 9.0 [†] | 7.9 [†] | 33.5 [†] | 12.2 [†] | 12.5 [†] |
| Feb | 79.3 | 69.2 | 51.6 | 21.5 | 166.6 | 57.4 | 36.9 | — | 100.6 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 27.3 | 9.2 | 12.7 |
| Mar | — | — | — | — | 171.1 | 57.1 | 38.9 | — | 106.5 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 24.7 | 9.0 | 11.5 |

1 Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

2 For the manufacture of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads only.

3 Including quantities held by seed crushers, hardeners, and refiners of oil, and manufacturers of margarine.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.10 Milk, milk products and eggs

Monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

| | Million litres | | | Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | | | | Supply of hen eggs for human consumption (million dozen) ^{1,2} |
|----------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|--------|-------------------|-------|---|
| | Liquid milk | Milk for manufacture | Total milk disposals | Condensed and evaporated milk | | Milk powder | | | | Butter | | Cheese | | |
| | | | | | | Full-cream | | Skimmed | | | | | | |
| | | | | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | | | |
| 1985 | BFKB | BFKC | BFKA | BFKH | BFKI | BFKJ | BFKK | BFKL | BFKM | BFKD | BFFE | BKF | BKFG | BFKN |
| 1986 | 576 | 679 | 1 272 | 15.0 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 20.1 | 22.6 | 16.8 | 221.7 | 21.3 | 115.2 | 77.3 |
| 1987 | 572 | 699 | 1 288 | 14.5 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 22.3 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 256.9 | 21.4 | 123.5 | 74.1 |
| 1988 | 569 | 647 | 1 219 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 16.1 | 18.4 | 14.7 | 157.9 | 22.0 | 112.6 | 73.1 |
| 1989 | 568 | 619 | 1 187 | 15.3 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 21.7 | 11.6 | 51.6 | 24.8 | 145.6 | 72.5 |
| 1990 | 567 | 596 | 1 165 | 17.3 | 14.9 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 20.7 | 10.8 | 33.0 | 23.3 | 135.8 | 64.1 |
| 1991 Dec | 567 | 546 | 1 113 | 16.1 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 4.2 | 12.1 | 11.15 | 6.9 | 41.60 | 21.2 | 124.6 | — |
| 1992 Jan | 561 | 585 | 1 146 | 14.1 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 8.34 | 8.7 | 42.20 | 29.5 | 125.4 | 67.3 [†] |
| Feb | 539 | 543 | 1 083 | 15.8 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 7.65 | 8.3 | 42.30 | 26.2 | 123.8 | — |
| Mar | 580 | 599 | 1 180 | 19.1 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 9.6 | 5.22 | 9.0 | 44.00 | 28.3 | 126.6 | — |
| Apr | 548 | 620 | 1 169 | 17.6 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 2.3 | 9.3 | 7.53 | 9.2 | 50.00 | 29.9 | 131.2 | — |
| May | 565 | 700 | 1 266 | 17.9 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 9.89 | 10.2 | 48.30 | 34.7 | 136.8 | 68.7 |
| Jun | 547 | 577 | 1 125 | 18.8 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 7.74 | 6.5 | 46.80 | 29.5 | 142.3 | — |
| Jul | 571 | 533 | 1 104 | 15.3 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.80 | 6.3 | 46.30 | 26.5 | 140.5 | 68.5 |
| Aug | 561 | 565 | 1 127 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 8.38 | 7.7 | 43.00 | 28.2 | 145.4 | — |
| Sep | 553 | 533 | 1 086 | 16.7 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 8.41 | 7.7 | 37.50 | 25.7 | 150.4 | — |
| Oct | 577 | 524 | 1 101 | 16.7 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 7.66 | 8.8 | 34.50 | 24.4 | 156.2 | 68.4 |
| Nov | 569 | 466 | 1 035 | 18.8 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 6.31 | 7.4 | 37.30 | 20.9 | 153.2 | — |
| Dec | 558 | 545 | 1 104 | 17.8 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 11.84 | 8.7 | 41.10 | 20.6 | 146.0 | — |
| 1993 Jan | 568 | 565 | 1 134 | 14.2 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 9.4 | 11.76 | 9.2 | 40.10 | 26.7 [†] | 146.5 | — |
| Feb | 527 | 504 | 1 031 | 15.5 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 9.2 | 9.20 | 8.6 | 38.30 | 22.2 | 142.8 | — |

For further information refer to Section 6 of the Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes in the January edition of Monthly Digest.

1 Includes first and second quality eggs broken out.

2 This series has been revised as a result of changes in survey methodology and grossing-up procedures.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.11 Canned fruit, vegetables and soups, cocoa, chocolate, tea, coffee and soft drinks

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

| | Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Million litres | |
|----------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------|--------|----------------------|------------------------|--|
| | Canned and bottled fruit | | Canned vegetables | | Soups: production ² | Cocoa beans: production ³ | Chocolate and sugar confectionery | | | Tea | | Raw coffee | | Soft drinks | | |
| | Pro-duction | Stocks ¹ | Pro-duction | Stocks ¹ | | | Pro-duction | Dis-posals | Stocks ¹ | Dis-posals ⁴ | Stocks | Dis-posals | Stocks | Concen-trated: sales | Unconcen-trated: sales | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BFLA | BFLB | BFLC | BFLD | BFLE | BFLF | BFLG | BFLH | BFLI | BFLJ | BFLK | BFLM | BFLN | BFLO | | |
| 1987 | 3.4 | 13.2 | 60.2 | 153.2 | 27.4 | 7.9 | 70.00 | 73.60 | 63.1 | 13.1 | 51.1 | 9.4 | 8.40 | 46.5 | 309.4 | |
| 1988 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 58.4 | 106.6 | 26.2 | 8.4 | 75.55 | 66.56 | .. | 13.6 | 50.2 | 8.5 | 8.30 | 47.2 | 302.3 | |
| 1989 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 61.3 | 134.5 | .. | 9.6 | 67.27 | 74.80 | .. | 13.5 | 51.4 | 8.2 | 7.20 | 46.2 | 342.7 | |
| 1990 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.4 | 70.68 | 80.39 | .. | 12.1 | 48.4 | 8.7 | 11.30 | 46.5 | 359.6 | |
| 1991 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.4 | 70.28 | 81.18 | .. | 12.6 | 42.8 | 8.4 | 10.10 | .. | .. | |
| 1991 Oct | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92.27 | 106.83 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Nov | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.5 | 85.74 | 98.94 | .. | 13.50 | 42.8 | 8.6 | 10.1 | .. | .. | |
| Dec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.13 | 84.49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1992 Jan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.12 | 64.54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Feb | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.3 | 69.06 | 78.69 | .. | 12.32 | 42.2 | 8.6 | 9.7 | .. | .. | |
| Mar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.20 | 85.25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Apr | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.59 | 74.93 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| May | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.6 | 57.56 | 68.40 | .. | 12.04 | 38.4 | 8.7 | 9.3 | .. | .. | |
| Jun | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.65 | 65.61 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Jul | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59.96 | 72.61 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Aug | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.4 | 68.28 | 78.62 | .. | 12.88 | 38.6 | 7.8 | 10.0 | .. | .. | |
| Sep | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82.47 | 98.13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Oct | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94.43 | 110.80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Nov | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.8 | 86.85 | 101.15 | .. | 11.68 | 39.9 | 8.6 | 10.1 | .. | .. | |
| Dec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69.49 | 80.06 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1993 Jan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.37 | 65.79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

1 Manufacturers' stocks only.

2 Canned and powdered soups.

3 Quantity of beans ground.

4 Including exports.

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food;
Central Statistical Office

6.12 Tobacco products

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Released for home consumption | | | | | | | | | | | Total tobacco products other than cigarettes |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|--|
| | Thousand million | | | Million kilogrammes | | | | | | | | |
| | Cigarettes | | | Home-produced | | | | Imported | | | | |
| | Home produced | Imported | Total | Cigars | Other tobacco products | | Total | Cigars | Other tobacco products ¹ | | Total | |
| | | | | | Hand-rolling | Other ¹ | | | | | | |
| | BFMB | BFMC | BFMA | BFMF | BFMG | BFMH | BFME | BFMJ | BFMK | BFMI | BFMD | |
| 1986 | 6.90 | 0.98 | 7.92 | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.23 | 0.82 | 0.016 | 0.005 | 0.021 | 0.84 | |
| 1987 | 7.50 | 0.98 | 8.47 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.22 | 0.82 | 0.016 | 0.007 | 0.022 | 0.84 | |
| 1988 | 7.30 | 0.78 | 8.11 | 0.20 | 0.38 | 0.20 | 0.77 | 0.017 | 0.008 | 0.025 | 0.80 | |
| 1989 | 7.40 | 0.70 | 8.00 | 0.19 | 0.36 | 0.19 | 0.74 | 0.015 | 0.011 | 0.026 | 0.76 | |
| 1990 | 7.27 | 0.66 | 8.13 | 0.18 | 0.34 | 0.18 | 0.70 | 0.013 | 0.011 | 0.024 | 0.72 | |
| 1992 Mar | 10.85 | 1.71 | 12.56 | 0.14 | 0.42 | 0.16 | 0.72 | 0.019 | 0.017 | 0.036 | 0.76 | |
| Apr | 1.68 | 0.21 | 1.88 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.44 | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.016 | 0.46 | |
| May | 4.05 | 0.51 | 4.56 | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.57 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.022 | 0.59 | |
| Jun | 6.47 | 0.78 | 7.25 | 0.16 | 0.32 | 0.16 | 0.64 | 0.010 | 0.016 | 0.026 | 0.67 | |
| Jul | 6.63 | 0.68 | 7.32 | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.16 | 0.63 | 0.011 | 0.020 | 0.031 | 0.66 | |
| Aug | 6.37 | 0.81 | 7.18 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.14 | 0.59 | 0.008 | 0.022 | 0.030 | 0.62 | |
| Sep | 6.13 | 1.27 | 7.40 | 0.14 | 0.30 | 0.15 | 0.59 | 0.013 | 0.020 | 0.033 | 0.61 | |
| Oct | 11.45 | 0.82 | 12.27 | 0.17 | 0.42 | 0.22 | 0.81 | 0.014 | 0.017 | 0.031 | 0.85 | |
| Nov | 6.14 | 0.50 | 6.64 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.13 | 0.82 | 0.021 | 0.024 | 0.045 | 0.87 | |
| Dec | 3.66 | 0.74 | 4.40 | 0.07 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.43 | 0.011 | 0.015 | 0.026 | 0.45 | |
| 1993 Jan ² | 5.27 | 0.27 | 5.54 | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.13 | 0.40 | 0.006 | 0.015 | 0.021 | 0.42 | |

1 Excluding snuff.

2 From January 1993, as a result of the introduction of the European Single Market, series for imported tobacco exclude imports from exports to European Community countries. See footnote 1 to table 15.1

Source: HM Customs and Excise

6.13 Alcoholic drink

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Thousand hectolitres | | | | | | | | | | Thousand hectolitres of alcohol | | |
|----------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | Released for home consumption | | | | | | | | | | Released for home consumption | | |
| | Beer | | | | Wine of fresh grapes | | | | | | Spirits | | |
| | Beer production ¹ | Home produced ² | Imported | Total | Still | | Total sparkling | Total | Made wine | Cider and perry | Home produced whisky | Other ⁵ | Spirits: total production ⁶ |
| | | | | | Not exceeding 15% ^{3,4} | 15% or more ³ | | | | | | | |
| | BFNK | BFNM | BFNN | BFNL | BFNO | BFNP | BFNS | BFNT | BFNV | BFNW | BFNX | BFNY | BFNZ |
| 1989 Jun | 5 792 | 5 652 | 438 | 6 090 | 531.8 | 22.2 | 37.6 | 591.6 | 46.9 | 312.3 | 29.1 | 40.0 | — |
| Jul | 5 267 | 5 139 | 376 | 5 515 | 488.7 | 21.9 | 34.2 | 544.8 | 34.9 | 357.8 | 29.7 | 43.8 | — |
| Aug | 5 622 | 5 514 | 376 | 5 890 | 484.0 | 22.8 | 29.3 | 536.0 | 39.9 | 374.6 | 32.9 | 42.4 | 864.6 |
| Sep | 5 132 | 5 024 | 375 | 5 399 | 462.4 | 27.7 | 28.0 | 518.1 | 39.6 | 201.4 | 30.7 | 41.6 | — |
| Oct | 5 177 | 5 058 | 422 | 5 480 | 600.1 | 59.0 | 37.0 | 696.1 | 56.3 | 316.6 | 49.7 | 64.8 | — |
| Nov | 5 723 | 5 611 | 522 | 6 133 | 798.4 | 80.9 | 56.3 | 935.6 | 86.3 | 345.1 | 84.0 | 102.3 | 1 159.0 |
| Dec | 4 099 | 3 982 | 343 | 4 325 | 612.7 | 61.4 | 48.7 | 722.7 | 71.1 | 274.0 | 49.0 | 63.7 | — |
| 1990 Jan | 4 124 | 4 029 | 321 | 4 350 | 270.0 | 16.1 | 20.1 | 306.2 | 39.9 | 189.8 | 12.8 | 24.9 | — |
| Feb | 3 997 | 3 886 | 288 | 4 174 | 320.5 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 358.1 | 43.9 | 260.3 | 23.3 | 30.3 | 1 150.2 |
| Mar | 5 028 | 4 912 | 389 | 5 301 | 413.1 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 457.3 | 66.5 | 255.8 | 34.4 | 51.2 | — |
| Apr | 4 786 | 4 652 | 324 | 4 976 | 438.8 | 22.4 | 25.2 | 486.3 | 41.7 | 273.8 | 22.6 | 31.0 | — |
| May | 5 756 | 5 591 | 436 | 6 027 | 534.4 | 24.9 | 31.2 | 590.5 | 47.2 | 309.7 | 28.1 | 41.4 | 1 243.1 |
| Jun | 5 508 | 5 345 | 477 | 5 822 | 476.2 | 21.8 | 28.3 | 526.3 | 68.1 | 301.2 | 28.8 | 40.1 | — |
| Jul | 5 052 | 4 897 | 447 | 5 344 | 523.8 | 23.4 | 31.1 | 578.3 | 57.9 | 400.4 | 29.3 | 39.9 | — |
| Aug | 5 578 | 5 430 | 482 | 5 912 | 458.1 | 18.1 | 25.4 | 501.7 | 48.2 | 327.9 | 23.3 | 35.4 | 961.3 |
| Sep | 4 808 | 4 687 | 420 | 5 106 | 422.4 | 22.8 | 25.7 | 470.9 | 44.6 | 334.7 | 27.5 | 38.6 | — |
| Oct | 5 435 | 5 295 | 480 | 5 775 | 639.2 | 45.4 | 36.6 | 720.2 | 81.6 | 349.5 | 46.0 | 59.5 | — |
| Nov | 5 689 | 5 539 | 597 | 6 136 | 799.1 | 76.6 | 53.7 | 929.5 | 88.5 | 344.4 | 81.2 | 98.5 | 1 321.3 |
| Dec | 3 656 | 3 527 | 406 | 3 932 | 597.0 | 66.6 | 46.1 | 709.7 | 77.9 | 318.9 | 56.1 | 75.4 | — |
| 1991 Jan | 4 000 | 3 887 | 329 | 4 216 | 257.0 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 287.4 | 30.5 | 202.8 | 12.7 | 22.8 | — |
| Feb | 3 940 | 3 843 | 299 | 4 142 | 295.5 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 325.5 | 40.3 | 274.3 | 20.2 | 28.2 | 1 054.4 |
| Mar | 5 043 | 4 924 | 351 | 5 275 | 481.4 | 26.9 | 21.3 | 529.6 | 57.6 | 289.4 | 44.9 | 55.2 | — |
| Apr | 4 987 | 4 828 | 418 | 5 247 | 460.3 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 499.7 | 41.5 | 282.2 | 15.7 | 25.7 | — |
| May | 5 252 | 5 100 | 451 | 5 551 | 492.4 | 22.0 | 23.6 | 538.0 | 41.8 | 241.4 | 22.9 | 33.3 | 1 248.9 |
| Jun | 4 808 | 4 627 | 466 | 5 093 | 482.7 | 20.1 | 28.9 | 531.7 | 48.5 | 291.7 | 26.6 | 35.1 | — |
| Jul | 5 203 | 5 022 | 484 | 5 506 | 522.9 | 23.5 | 26.2 | 572.4 | 56.9 | 375.4 | 27.2 | 39.1 | — |
| Aug | 4 953 | 4 781 | 498 | 5 279 | 471.2 | 24.9 | 21.4 | 517.6 | 56.1 | 320.0 | 26.4 | 39.2 | 961.4 |
| Sep | 4 915 | 4 769 | 491 | 5 260 | 470.9 | 19.5 | 21.8 | 512.2 | 63.9 | 344.1 | 26.0 | 37.8 | — |
| Oct | 5 571 | 5 406 | 551 | 5 958 | 659.6 | 45.8 | 35.6 | 741.0 | 81.3 | 229.8 | 39.7 | 56.4 | — |
| Nov | 5 221 | 5 055 | 570 | 5 624 | 771.2 | 58.6 | 43.7 | 873.5 | 107.2 | 498.1 | 68.8 | 86.1 | 1 211.1 |
| Dec | 3 823 | 3 631 | 421 | 4 052 | 614.8 | 65.5 | 43.9 | 724.2 | 75.8 | 363.3 | 51.4 | 87.9 | — |
| 1992 Jan | 3 712 | 3 613 | 318 | 3 931 | 273.9 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 302.8 | 41.0 | 452.3 | 10.4 | 20.9 | — |
| Feb | 3 954 | 3 845 | 319 | 4 164 | 332.0 | 16.9 | 12.3 | 361.3 | 40.9 | 219.1 | 22.5 | 28.5 | 1 064.5 |
| Mar | 4 586 | 4 453 | 434 | 4 887 | 475.4 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 514.7 | 71.0 | 294.3 | 35.1 | 44.5 | — |
| Apr | 4 697 | 4 542 | 430 | 4 971 | 480.6 | 20.6 | 18.1 | 519.3 | 51.7 | 348.3 | 19.6 | 28.4 | — |
| May | 4 953 | 4 777 | 463 | 5 240 | 503.2 | 19.1 | 21.8 | 544.1 | 53.0 | 306.5 | 21.3 | 34.3 | 1 149.1 |
| Jun | 5 563 | 5 402 | 542 | 5 944 | 531.2 | 16.8 | 26.0 | 574.1 | 73.6 | 419.6 | 23.5 | 37.0 | — |
| Jul | 5 330 | 5 088 | 560 | 5 648 | 538.9 | 20.6 | 25.4 | 584.9 | 82.4 | 393.8 | 25.3 | 38.5 | — |
| Aug | 4 467 | 4 224 | 476 | 4 700 | 450.8 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 487.9 | 64.3 | 351.7 | 24.6 | 34.4 | 871.5 |
| Sep | 4 718 | 4 537 | 516 | 5 052 | 514.2 | 26.1 | 24.6 | 564.9 | 74.5 | 350.7 | 29.2 | 41.6 | — |
| Oct | 4 912 | 4 713 | 505 | 5 218 | 620.4 | 37.9 | 27.4 | 685.6 | 88.9 | 402.8 | 34.2 | 47.8 | — |
| Nov | 4 899 | 4 688 | 571 | 5 259 | 768.8 | 64.1 | 40.1 | 872.9 | 116.3 | 388.8 | 58.6 | 74.4 | 1 116.7 |
| Dec | 4 097 | 3 922 | 400 | 4 322 | 690.4 | 67.3 | 46.9 | 804.6 | 118.9 | 470.1 | 53.5 | 74.5 | — |
| 1993 Jan | 3 494 | 3 437 | 15 | 3 453 | 234.3 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 260.9 | 35.5 | 184.5 | 11.7 | 20.1 | — |

1 The figures relating to both home production and releases for home consumption take account of brewing at high gravity with the addition of some brewing liquor after fermentation.

2 Home produced figures are beer production less exports.

3 Percentage alcohol by volume.

4 For the period April 1984 to July 1985 the middle band included wine of a strength of exactly 15 per cent.

5 Includes imported spirits.

6 A small quantity of molasses spirit is used in beverage spirit production. See Section 9 of the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

7 From January 1993, as a result of the introduction of the European Single Market, all series except Beer production and Home produced whisky, exclude imports from exports to European Community countries. See footnote 1 to table 15.1

Source: HM Customs and Excise

7 Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

Average 1985 = 100

| Summary | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Manufacturing industries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Class ³ | Total production industries | Energy and water supply | Total manufacturing industries | Metals | Other minerals and minerals ² | Chemicals and man-made fibres | Engineering and allied industries | Food, drink and tobacco | Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather | Other manufacturing |
| | DIV 1-4 | DIV 1 | DIV 2-4 | 21-22 | 23-24 | 25-26 | 31-37 | 41-42 | 43-45 | 46-49 |
| Weights | 1000 | 309 | 691 | 26 | 35 | 71 | 295 | 91 | 47 | 126 |
| | DVIM | DVIN | DVIS | DVIT | DVIU | DVIV | DVIY | DVJE | DVJH | DVJK |
| 1986 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 101.3 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 104.5 |
| 1987 | 105.7 | 103.9 | 106.6 | 108.6 | 106.8 | 109.0 | 103.7 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 115.0 |
| 1988 | 109.5 | 99.3 | 114.1 | 122.3 | 117.3 | 114.2 | 112.3 | 104.8 | 102.0 | 126.6 |
| 1989 | 109.9 | 89.6 | 119.0 | 124.7 | 120.1 | 119.3 | 119.9 | 105.7 | 98.3 | 132.2 |
| 1990 | 109.3 | 88.9 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 113.4 | 118.3 | 119.8 | 106.4 | 95.7 | 133.2 |
| 1991 | 106.1 | 92.3 | 112.2 | 109.9 | 103.0 | 121.6 | 111.0 | 106.2 | 87.8 | 126.1 |
| 1992 | 105.7 | 93.2 | 111.3 | 104.9 | 98.5 | 123.6 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 87.6 | 127.9 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 Q3 | 106.7 | 103.6 | 108.1 | 110.3 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 105.3 | 103.3 | 105.3 | 116.6 |
| Q4 | 107.8 | 103.8 | 109.6 | 113.1 | 110.4 | 112.2 | 106.9 | 104.3 | 103.8 | 119.2 |
| 1988 Q1 | 107.9 | 101.1 | 111.0 | 118.7 | 117.2 | 111.1 | 108.1 | 103.7 | 103.5 | 122.4 |
| Q2 | 109.4 | 102.9 | 112.3 | 120.7 | 115.1 | 112.6 | 110.5 | 104.6 | 100.9 | 123.8 |
| Q3 | 110.3 | 98.7 | 115.4 | 123.8 | 118.4 | 116.0 | 113.5 | 105.8 | 102.0 | 129.4 |
| Q4 | 110.5 | 94.7 | 117.5 | 126.1 | 120.7 | 117.0 | 117.2 | 104.8 | 101.4 | 131.0 |
| 1989 Q1 | 109.7 | 89.0 | 118.9 | 130.8 | 122.3 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 104.9 | 100.0 | 132.5 |
| Q2 | 109.0 | 87.0 | 118.8 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 118.6 | 119.4 | 105.7 | 99.3 | 132.7 |
| Q3 | 110.3 | 90.7 | 119.1 | 121.8 | 119.3 | 119.8 | 121.1 | 106.0 | 97.2 | 131.2 |
| Q4 | 110.5 | 91.5 | 119.0 | 123.7 | 116.3 | 120.0 | 120.4 | 106.3 | 96.6 | 132.4 |
| 1990 Q1 | 109.8 | 88.3 | 119.5 | 119.9 | 116.1 | 120.6 | 120.3 | 106.5 | 98.4 | 134.8 |
| Q2 | 111.7 | 92.5 | 120.3 | 126.1 | 114.9 | 119.8 | 122.3 | 106.1 | 97.0 | 135.2 |
| Q3 | 108.6 | 85.9 | 118.8 | 123.0 | 112.9 | 118.3 | 120.3 | 107.2 | 94.9 | 133.4 |
| Q4 | 107.0 | 88.8 | 115.2 | 116.3 | 109.8 | 114.4 | 116.3 | 106.0 | 92.6 | 129.3 |
| 1991 Q1 | 106.6 | 91.6 | 113.3 | 108.0 | 104.4 | 118.1 | 113.8 | 106.8 | 89.3 | 126.7 |
| Q2 | 105.2 | 89.2 | 112.4 | 111.0 | 103.1 | 120.4 | 111.3 | 106.7 | 87.9 | 126.3 |
| Q3 | 106.3 | 92.8 | 112.3 | 111.2 | 103.8 | 124.0 | 110.5 | 105.9 | 87.5 | 126.2 |
| Q4 | 106.2 | 95.8 | 110.8 | 109.4 | 100.8 | 124.0 | 108.2 | 105.4 | 86.4 | 125.3 |
| 1992 Q1 | 105.4 | 92.6 | 111.1 | 107.4 | 100.6 | 123.6 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 86.5 | 127.2 |
| Q2 | 105.0 | 90.2 | 111.6 | 108.0 | 99.9 | 122.3 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 87.6 | 128.0 |
| Q3 | 105.9 | 93.3 | 111.5 | 105.6 | 98.6 | 122.2 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 88.1 | 128.4 |
| Q4 | 106.8 | 96.9 | 111.2 | 98.5 | 95.0 | 126.2 | 106.5 | 106.0 | 88.4 | 128.1 |
| 1991 Jul | 107.2 | 93.9 | 113.2 | 111 | 105 | 124 | 112 | 106 | 88 | 126 |
| Aug | 105.5 | 91.1 | 112.0 | 111 | 104 | 123 | 110 | 106 | 88 | 127 |
| Sep | 106.0 | 93.3 | 111.7 | 112 | 103 | 124 | 109 | 106 | 87 | 126 |
| Oct | 106.5 | 97.2 | 110.6 | 110 | 101 | 125 | 107 | 106 | 87 | 125 |
| Nov | 106.2 | 95.4 | 110.9 | 110 | 101 | 124 | 109 | 104 | 87 | 125 |
| Dec | 105.8 | 94.7 | 110.8 | 109 | 101 | 123 | 108 | 106 | 86 | 126 |
| 1992 Jan | 104.8 | 92.9 | 110.1 | 106 | 99 | 123 | 107 | 106 | 86 | 127 |
| Feb | 106.2 | 94.0 | 111.6 | 108 | 101 | 123 | 109 | 108 | 87 | 128 |
| Mar | 105.2 | 91.0 | 111.6 | 107 | 101 | 124 | 109 | 108 | 87 | 127 |
| Apr | 105.7 | 92.1 | 111.7 | 108 | 100 | 122 | 109 | 108 | 87 | 128 |
| May | 104.6 | 89.7 | 111.2 | 110 | 99 | 122 | 108 | 108 | 88 | 128 |
| Jun | 104.6 | 88.7 | 111.7 | 105 | 101 | 122 | 108 | 109 | 88 | 128 |
| Jul | 105.8 | 92.3 | 111.8 | 107 | 99 | 123 | 109 | 108 | 87 | 128 |
| Aug | 105.7 | 92.8 | 111.4 | 109 | 99 | 121 | 108 | 108 | 88 | 129 |
| Sep | 106.1 | 94.7 | 111.2 | 101 | 97 | 122 | 108 | 108 | 89 | 128 |
| Oct | 107.3 | 98.0 | 111.4 | 102 | 97 | 124 | 109 | 106 | 89 | 128 |
| Nov | 106.5 | 96.5 | 111.0 | 101 | 95 | 125 | 108 | 106 | 89 | 128 |
| Dec | 106.4 | 96.0 | 111.1 | 92 | 93 | 130 | 108 | 106 | 88 | 128 |
| 1993 Jan | 106.3 | 92.4 | 112.5 | 108 | 97 | 123 | 111 | 106 | 90 | 129 |
| Feb | 108.0 | 94.7 | 113.9 | 106 | 100 | 127 | 112 | 109 | 90 | 129 |

Note: The figures contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes.

² Mainly building materials.

³ Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production Industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

| Class ³ | Detailed analysis | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------------|--|--------|--|-----------|-----------------|
| | Energy and water supply | | | | | Chemicals and man-made fibres | | |
| | Coal and coke | Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas | Mineral oil processing | Other energy and water supply ¹ | Metals | Other minerals and mineral products ² | Chemicals | Man-made fibres |
| | 11-12 | 13 | 14 | 15-17 | 21-22 | 23-24 | 25 | 26 |
| Weights | 36 | 180 | 12 | 81 | 26 | 35 | 69 | 2 |
| | DVIO | DVIP | DVIQ | DVIR | DVIT | DVIU | DVIW | DVIX |
| 1986 | 114.2 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 109.9 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 103.6 |
| 1987 | 110.8 | 98.6 | 102.1 | 112.9 | 108.6 | 106.8 | 109.0 | 109.9 |
| 1988 | 110.0 | 90.1 | 109.4 | 113.8 | 122.3 | 117.3 | 114.4 | 107.9 |
| 1989 | 105.8 | 73.4 | 112.0 | 115.0 | 124.7 | 120.1 | 119.5 | 114.5 |
| 1990 | 97.4 | 73.4 | 111.1 | 116.1 | 121.3 | 113.4 | 118.3 | 117.2 |
| 1991 | 99.4 | 75.0 | 115.6 | 124.4 | 109.9 | 103.0 | 121.7 | 120.3 |
| 1992 | 90.2 | 77.5 | 115.8 | 126.1 | 104.9 | 98.5 | 123.6 | 123.0 |
| Seasonally adjusted ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 Q3 | 111.6 | 99.0 | 104.2 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 109.6 | 111.1 | 108.1 |
| Q4 | 110.3 | 97.2 | 108.2 | 115.0 | 113.1 | 110.4 | 112.3 | 108.2 |
| 1988 Q1 | 103.8 | 96.6 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 118.7 | 117.2 | 111.2 | 108.0 |
| Q2 | 110.3 | 96.5 | 108.4 | 112.9 | 120.7 | 115.1 | 112.8 | 106.8 |
| Q3 | 114.7 | 85.4 | 107.5 | 119.9 | 123.8 | 116.4 | 116.3 | 103.2 |
| Q4 | 111.1 | 81.7 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 126.1 | 120.7 | 117.2 | 113.4 |
| 1989 Q1 | 112.7 | 72.2 | 115.4 | 112.0 | 130.8 | 122.3 | 119.3 | 104.6 |
| Q2 | 109.2 | 66.4 | 108.3 | 119.9 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 118.9 | 110.4 |
| Q3 | 101.8 | 76.2 | 110.8 | 114.9 | 121.8 | 119.3 | 119.7 | 122.1 |
| Q4 | 99.6 | 78.6 | 113.5 | 113.5 | 123.7 | 116.3 | 120.0 | 121.1 |
| 1990 Q1 | 96.5 | 75.5 | 113.7 | 109.0 | 119.9 | 116.1 | 120.6 | 120.2 |
| Q2 | 97.7 | 80.3 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 126.1 | 114.9 | 119.9 | 118.8 |
| Q3 | 96.9 | 67.6 | 109.8 | 118.2 | 123.0 | 112.9 | 118.3 | 117.8 |
| Q4 | 98.7 | 70.2 | 106.7 | 123.0 | 116.3 | 109.8 | 114.4 | 111.9 |
| 1991 Q1 | 101.1 | 74.4 | 110.3 | 122.8 | 108.0 | 104.4 | 118.3 | 112.8 |
| Q2 | 100.8 | 68.0 | 115.7 | 127.3 | 111.0 | 103.1 | 120.3 | 121.7 |
| Q3 | 97.4 | 77.7 | 117.8 | 120.3 | 111.2 | 103.8 | 124.1 | 121.2 |
| Q4 | 98.2 | 79.7 | 118.5 | 127.1 | 109.4 | 100.8 | 123.9 | 125.5 |
| 1992 Q1 | 97.0 | 76.4 | 115.3 | 123.5 | 107.4 | 100.6 | 123.5 | 123.6 |
| Q2 | 91.7 | 72.9 | 112.1 | 124.4 | 108.0 | 99.9 | 122.2 | 125.4 |
| Q3 | 87.8 | 77.9 | 115.5 | 126.3 | 105.6 | 98.6 | 122.1 | 124.2 |
| Q4 | 84.3 | 82.7 | 120.4 | 130.1 | 98.5 | 95.0 | 126.4 | 118.6 |
| 1991 Jul | 99 | 78 | 118 | 122 | 111 | 105 | 124 | 121 |
| Aug | 93 | 76 | 118 | 119 | 111 | 104 | 123 | 120 |
| Sep | 100 | 79 | 118 | 120 | 112 | 103 | 124 | 122 |
| Oct | 101 | 81 | 123 | 128 | 110 | 101 | 125 | 125 |
| Nov | 99 | 79 | 115 | 127 | 110 | 101 | 124 | 126 |
| Dec | 95 | 79 | 117 | 125 | 109 | 101 | 123 | 125 |
| 1992 Jan | 96 | 78 | 109 | 122 | 106 | 99 | 123 | 125 |
| Feb | 97 | 78 | 117 | 125 | 108 | 101 | 123 | 124 |
| Mar | 98 | 73 | 120 | 123 | 107 | 101 | 124 | 122 |
| Apr | 93 | 75 | 113 | 127 | 108 | 100 | 122 | 121 |
| May | 92 | 72 | 109 | 125 | 110 | 99 | 122 | 126 |
| Jun | 91 | 72 | 115 | 122 | 105 | 101 | 122 | 129 |
| Jul | 87 | 77 | 113 | 126 | 107 | 99 | 123 | 128 |
| Aug | 87 | 78 | 115 | 125 | 109 | 99 | 121 | 124 |
| Sep | 89 | 79 | 118 | 128 | 101 | 97 | 122 | 120 |
| Oct | 86 | 83 | 121 | 133 | 102 | 97 | 124 | 118 |
| Nov | 84 | 83 | 121 | 128 | 101 | 95 | 125 | 119 |
| Dec | 83 | 82 | 119 | 129 | 92 | 93 | 130 | 120 |
| 1993 Jan | 85 | 77 | 119 | 127 | 108 | 97 | 123 | 118 |
| Feb | 85 | 81 | 121 | 126 | 106 | 100 | 128 | 120 |

1 Electricity and gas sent out, water supply and nuclear fuel production.

2 Mainly building materials.

3 Industries are grouped according to the *Standard Industrial Classification 1980*.

4 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

Detailed analysis (continued)

| Class ² | Engineering and allied industries | | | | | Food, drink and tobacco | | Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather | | Other manufacturing | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Metal goods | Mechanical engineering | Elect. and instrument engineering | Motor vehicles and parts | Other transport equipment | Food | Drink and tobacco | Textiles | Clothing, footwear and leather | Paper, printing and publishing | All other manufacturing ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | 32 | 33-34, 37 | 35 | 36 | 411-423 | 424-429 | 43 | 44-45 | 47 | 48, 49 | |
| 37 | 85 | 90 | 38 | 37 | 66 | 25 | 22 | 25 | 71 | 55 | |
| DVIZ | DVJA | DVJB | DVJC | DVJD | DVJF | DVJG | DVJI | DVJJ | DVJL | DVJM | |
| 1986 | 99.4 | 98.5 | 100.6 | 96.9 | 111.9 | 101.3 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 101.0 | 104.2 | 105.0 |
| 1987 | 103.4 | 96.8 | 106.3 | 103.9 | 112.6 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 104.6 | 103.0 | 114.4 | 115.7 |
| 1988 | 111.5 | 105.3 | 117.9 | 119.1 | 107.8 | 105.2 | 103.6 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 125.2 | 128.5 |
| 1989 | 113.5 | 109.7 | 126.2 | 125.4 | 127.8 | 105.2 | 107.0 | 97.0 | 99.4 | 131.9 | 132.6 |
| 1990 | 110.8 | 112.3 | 125.4 | 121.6 | 129.7 | 105.6 | 108.6 | 92.4 | 98.6 | 133.9 | 132.3 |
| 1991 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 121.7 | 111.0 | 118.8 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 85.6 | 89.6 | 128.6 | 122.9 |
| 1992 | 96.9 | 95.0 | 120.6 | 111.8 | 114.3 | 107.7 | 106.7 | 85.1 | 89.8 | 130.6 | 124.5 |
| Seasonally adjusted ³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 Q3 | 104.2 | 98.5 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 117.0 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 106.9 | 104.0 | 116.0 | 117.3 |
| Q4 | 106.2 | 99.4 | 110.0 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 103.3 | 106.8 | 105.3 | 102.6 | 118.0 | 120.8 |
| 1988 Q1 | 109.4 | 101.9 | 113.1 | 109.2 | 107.1 | 104.0 | 103.0 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 120.5 | 124.8 |
| Q2 | 109.7 | 102.6 | 117.3 | 121.5 | 100.1 | 104.9 | 104.0 | 100.2 | 101.5 | 122.6 | 125.3 |
| Q3 | 112.7 | 106.8 | 118.3 | 122.8 | 107.7 | 107.0 | 102.9 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 128.0 | 131.1 |
| Q4 | 114.2 | 109.9 | 122.7 | 122.9 | 116.4 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 129.5 | 132.9 |
| 1989 Q1 | 115.0 | 111.4 | 122.5 | 126.7 | 123.1 | 105.4 | 103.6 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 131.3 | 134.1 |
| Q2 | 114.0 | 107.5 | 124.5 | 128.4 | 129.5 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 131.4 | 134.4 |
| Q3 | 112.7 | 108.8 | 128.7 | 125.6 | 132.9 | 104.7 | 109.5 | 95.5 | 98.7 | 131.6 | 130.8 |
| Q4 | 112.3 | 111.4 | 129.1 | 120.7 | 125.8 | 105.4 | 108.7 | 93.2 | 99.5 | 133.4 | 131.3 |
| 1990 Q1 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 127.8 | 116.5 | 127.6 | 106.2 | 107.1 | 94.0 | 102.2 | 135.1 | 134.4 |
| Q2 | 112.5 | 115.5 | 128.1 | 123.3 | 131.4 | 104.6 | 110.0 | 93.9 | 99.7 | 135.7 | 134.6 |
| Q3 | 111.1 | 112.3 | 125.4 | 124.3 | 130.7 | 106.5 | 108.9 | 91.9 | 97.4 | 134.1 | 132.4 |
| Q4 | 106.3 | 108.1 | 120.1 | 122.4 | 129.0 | 105.1 | 108.4 | 89.7 | 95.0 | 130.5 | 127.8 |
| 1991 Q1 | 101.7 | 104.1 | 123.3 | 113.3 | 123.6 | 106.5 | 107.5 | 85.8 | 92.3 | 128.6 | 124.3 |
| Q2 | 98.9 | 100.4 | 122.9 | 112.2 | 117.5 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 85.5 | 89.9 | 128.5 | 123.4 |
| Q3 | 99.9 | 99.3 | 121.7 | 110.5 | 117.3 | 106.1 | 105.4 | 85.3 | 89.5 | 128.8 | 122.8 |
| Q4 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 118.8 | 108.1 | 117.0 | 105.1 | 106.4 | 85.7 | 86.9 | 128.6 | 121.1 |
| 1992 Q1 | 97.3 | 95.8 | 118.1 | 112.8 | 114.8 | 107.3 | 106.4 | 85.6 | 87.2 | 129.0 | 125.0 |
| Q2 | 97.1 | 95.7 | 119.3 | 114.3 | 114.1 | 108.1 | 109.7 | 85.4 | 89.4 | 131.0 | 124.2 |
| Q3 | 97.4 | 94.5 | 120.7 | 112.9 | 114.6 | 108.9 | 106.3 | 84.6 | 91.1 | 131.7 | 124.2 |
| Q4 | 95.8 | 94.1 | 124.4 | 107.4 | 113.9 | 106.6 | 104.5 | 85.0 | 91.3 | 130.9 | 124.6 |
| 1991 Jul | 101 | 100 | 123 | 119 | 119 | 107 | 105 | 85 | 90 | 129 | 124 |
| Aug | 100 | 100 | 122 | 102 | 117 | 106 | 105 | 85 | 90 | 129 | 123 |
| Sep | 99 | 98 | 121 | 110 | 116 | 106 | 106 | 86 | 88 | 129 | 122 |
| Oct | 99 | 96 | 118 | 106 | 116 | 105 | 111 | 86 | 88 | 128 | 120 |
| Nov | 98 | 98 | 119 | 108 | 117 | 104 | 103 | 86 | 87 | 129 | 121 |
| Dec | 96 | 96 | 119 | 110 | 118 | 106 | 106 | 86 | 86 | 129 | 121 |
| 1992 Jan | 97 | 94 | 118 | 108 | 115 | 106 | 105 | 85 | 86 | 129 | 124 |
| Feb | 98 | 97 | 119 | 114 | 114 | 108 | 107 | 86 | 88 | 129 | 125 |
| Mar | 97 | 96 | 118 | 116 | 115 | 108 | 107 | 87 | 87 | 129 | 125 |
| Apr | 96 | 96 | 120 | 115 | 115 | 108 | 107 | 86 | 88 | 130 | 125 |
| May | 96 | 96 | 119 | 112 | 113 | 108 | 109 | 85 | 90 | 131 | 123 |
| Jun | 97 | 96 | 118 | 117 | 114 | 108 | 113 | 85 | 90 | 132 | 124 |
| Jul | 98 | 94 | 119 | 117 | 115 | 108 | 109 | 84 | 90 | 132 | 124 |
| Aug | 97 | 95 | 123 | 106 | 115 | 109 | 104 | 84 | 91 | 132 | 125 |
| Sep | 97 | 94 | 120 | 116 | 114 | 109 | 106 | 85 | 92 | 131 | 124 |
| Oct | 96 | 95 | 124 | 111 | 114 | 107 | 104 | 86 | 91 | 131 | 124 |
| Nov | 96 | 94 | 125 | 104 | 114 | 106 | 104 | 85 | 92 | 131 | 125 |
| Dec | 95 | 93 | 124 | 107 | 114 | 107 | 105 | 84 | 91 | 131 | 124 |
| 1993 Jan | 97 | 96 | 130 | 104 | 115 | 106 | 105 | 86 | 93 | 132 | 126 |
| Feb | 96 | 96 | 132 | 108 | 116 | 110 | 106 | 86 | 93 | 132 | 126 |

1 Including timber, furniture, rubber and plastics.

2 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

3 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

| Market sector analysis | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------|
| | Consumer goods industries | | | | | | Investment goods industries | | | | Intermediate goods industries | | |
| | Total consumer goods | Cars, etc | Other durables | Clothing and footwear etc | Food, drink and tobacco ¹ | Other | Total investment goods | Electrical | Transport | Other | Total intermediate goods | Fuels | Materials |
| Weights ² | 243 | 21 | 26 | 27 | 84 | 85 | 195 | 59 | 56 | 80 | 562 | 299 | 263 |
| | DVJP | DVJQ | DVJR | DVJS | DVJT | DVJU | DVJV | DVJW | DVJX | DVJY | DVJZ | DVKA | DVKB |
| 1986 | 101.2 | 95.0 | 103.2 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 102.9 | 100.6 | 98.4 | 107.0 | 97.7 | 103.6 | 105.1 | 102.0 |
| 1987 | 106.4 | 103.7 | 108.3 | 101.2 | 103.4 | 111.1 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 109.5 | 98.0 | 106.4 | 104.0 | 109.2 |
| 1988 | 112.0 | 118.1 | 120.3 | 98.8 | 104.5 | 119.7 | 111.1 | 115.9 | 111.9 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 99.2 | 117.7 |
| 1989 | 114.6 | 125.3 | 119.2 | 95.4 | 105.8 | 125.4 | 120.5 | 125.9 | 126.4 | 112.2 | 104.2 | 89.1 | 121.3 |
| 1990 | 114.0 | 118.6 | 115.3 | 93.6 | 106.4 | 126.7 | 121.6 | 125.0 | 127.4 | 114.9 | 103.0 | 88.4 | 119.6 |
| 1991 | 109.5 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 86.0 | 106.2 | 122.1 | 114.4 | 125.3 | 116.9 | 104.5 | 101.7 | 92.0 | 112.7 |
| 1992 | 110.8 | 107.1 | 102.5 | 85.6 | 107.5 | 125.7 | 111.5 | 124.6 | 114.4 | 99.8 | 101.5 | 92.9 | 111.4 |
| Seasonally adjusted ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 Q3 | 107.8 | 106.8 | 111.4 | 102.1 | 103.6 | 112.8 | 104.8 | 103.8 | 113.2 | 99.5 | 106.9 | 103.7 | 110.6 |
| Q4 | 109.3 | 109.8 | 113.6 | 100.6 | 104.8 | 115.0 | 106.1 | 108.1 | 112.8 | 99.8 | 107.8 | 103.9 | 112.2 |
| 1988 Q1 | 109.3 | 106.2 | 116.4 | 100.6 | 103.4 | 116.4 | 106.7 | 109.3 | 106.8 | 103.3 | 107.8 | 101.1 | 115.4 |
| Q2 | 111.2 | 121.2 | 118.5 | 98.4 | 104.6 | 117.1 | 108.8 | 116.2 | 107.5 | 104.2 | 108.9 | 102.9 | 115.7 |
| Q3 | 113.7 | 122.3 | 123.0 | 98.5 | 105.4 | 121.9 | 112.2 | 116.5 | 113.1 | 108.3 | 108.1 | 98.6 | 118.9 |
| Q4 | 113.9 | 122.8 | 123.2 | 97.8 | 104.5 | 123.4 | 116.8 | 121.5 | 118.3 | 112.2 | 106.8 | 94.4 | 120.8 |
| 1989 Q1 | 114.7 | 126.2 | 124.2 | 96.4 | 105.1 | 124.4 | 119.2 | 122.0 | 124.1 | 113.8 | 104.2 | 88.6 | 121.9 |
| Q2 | 115.0 | 127.4 | 121.5 | 95.8 | 105.6 | 125.4 | 119.1 | 122.1 | 129.0 | 110.0 | 102.9 | 86.5 | 121.6 |
| Q3 | 114.5 | 127.4 | 115.8 | 94.7 | 106.1 | 125.6 | 122.1 | 130.6 | 129.1 | 110.8 | 104.5 | 90.3 | 120.7 |
| Q4 | 114.1 | 120.3 | 115.1 | 94.6 | 106.4 | 126.3 | 121.4 | 129.1 | 123.4 | 114.2 | 105.2 | 91.2 | 121.1 |
| 1990 Q1 | 114.7 | 113.9 | 117.9 | 96.6 | 106.2 | 128.1 | 122.2 | 128.5 | 124.4 | 115.9 | 103.5 | 87.8 | 121.3 |
| Q2 | 115.0 | 119.9 | 116.6 | 94.9 | 106.2 | 128.6 | 124.5 | 129.0 | 129.5 | 117.7 | 105.9 | 92.2 | 121.5 |
| Q3 | 114.3 | 120.2 | 114.9 | 92.4 | 107.1 | 126.8 | 122.1 | 124.1 | 129.4 | 115.5 | 101.6 | 85.4 | 119.9 |
| Q4 | 112.1 | 121.3 | 111.8 | 90.7 | 106.0 | 123.1 | 117.5 | 118.3 | 126.5 | 110.5 | 101.2 | 86.3 | 115.9 |
| 1991 Q1 | 110.3 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 89.1 | 107.0 | 121.4 | 117.1 | 125.6 | 121.2 | 107.9 | 101.4 | 91.2 | 113.0 |
| Q2 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 109.4 | 86.5 | 106.6 | 121.3 | 114.5 | 126.7 | 115.9 | 104.5 | 99.9 | 88.7 | 112.7 |
| Q3 | 109.4 | 103.8 | 107.5 | 85.2 | 105.8 | 122.8 | 114.1 | 125.7 | 116.1 | 104.0 | 102.2 | 92.4 | 113.3 |
| Q4 | 108.5 | 102.5 | 103.8 | 83.0 | 105.5 | 122.7 | 111.8 | 123.2 | 114.5 | 101.3 | 103.2 | 95.5 | 111.9 |
| 1992 Q1 | 110.2 | 108.6 | 104.8 | 84.6 | 106.9 | 123.8 | 110.6 | 120.1 | 115.2 | 100.3 | 101.5 | 92.3 | 112.1 |
| Q2 | 111.3 | 110.9 | 103.3 | 86.3 | 108.6 | 124.7 | 111.1 | 121.9 | 114.6 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 89.7 | 111.9 |
| Q3 | 110.9 | 107.6 | 100.2 | 86.4 | 108.1 | 125.7 | 112.0 | 126.4 | 114.9 | 99.2 | 101.6 | 92.9 | 111.4 |
| Q4 | 110.8 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 85.3 | 106.2 | 128.7 | 112.5 | 130.0 | 113.1 | 99.2 | 103.0 | 96.6 | 110.3 |
| 1991 Jul | 110.6 | 115 | 109 | 86 | 106 | 123 | 115.4 | 127 | 119 | 104 | 103.0 | 94 | 114 |
| Aug | 108.5 | 93 | 108 | 86 | 106 | 123 | 114.1 | 125 | 114 | 106 | 101.3 | 91 | 113 |
| Sep | 109.1 | 103 | 106 | 84 | 106 | 123 | 112.8 | 125 | 115 | 102 | 102.3 | 93 | 113 |
| Oct | 108.5 | 100 | 104 | 83 | 106 | 122 | 110.8 | 122 | 113 | 101 | 104.1 | 97 | 112 |
| Nov | 107.9 | 102 | 105 | 83 | 104 | 122 | 112.9 | 124 | 115 | 103 | 103.1 | 95 | 112 |
| Dec | 109.1 | 105 | 103 | 82 | 106 | 124 | 111.6 | 124 | 115 | 100 | 102.4 | 94 | 112 |
| 1992 Jan | 108.9 | 102 | 105 | 84 | 106 | 123 | 109.9 | 120 | 115 | 100 | 101.2 | 93 | 111 |
| Feb | 110.8 | 111 | 105 | 86 | 108 | 124 | 110.9 | 121 | 115 | 101 | 102.6 | 94 | 113 |
| Mar | 110.9 | 113 | 104 | 85 | 108 | 124 | 111.0 | 120 | 116 | 100 | 100.8 | 91 | 112 |
| Apr | 111.0 | 111 | 104 | 86 | 108 | 124 | 111.5 | 123 | 116 | 100 | 101.4 | 92 | 112 |
| May | 111.2 | 110 | 102 | 87 | 108 | 125 | 110.4 | 121 | 113 | 101 | 99.7 | 89 | 112 |
| Jun | 111.8 | 112 | 104 | 87 | 110 | 125 | 111.3 | 122 | 115 | 101 | 99.2 | 88 | 112 |
| Jul | 111.3 | 112 | 98 | 86 | 109 | 126 | 111.9 | 125 | 117 | 99 | 101.3 | 92 | 112 |
| Aug | 110.4 | 100 | 102 | 87 | 108 | 126 | 112.2 | 128 | 113 | 100 | 101.4 | 92 | 112 |
| Sep | 111.0 | 111 | 101 | 87 | 108 | 125 | 111.7 | 126 | 115 | 99 | 102.0 | 94 | 111 |
| Oct | 110.6 | 106 | 102 | 86 | 106 | 127 | 113.2 | 131 | 114 | 100 | 103.8 | 98 | 111 |
| Nov | 109.7 | 97 | 102 | 85 | 106 | 127 | 112.2 | 130 | 112 | 99 | 103.2 | 96 | 111 |
| Dec | 112.0 | 101 | 101 | 85 | 107 | 132 | 112.2 | 129 | 114 | 99 | 102.0 | 96 | 109 |
| 1993 Jan | 110.7 | 98 | 105 | 87 | 106 | 128 | 116.0 | 139 | 113 | 101 | 101.1 | 92 | 111 |
| Feb | 111.7 | 102 | 103 | 88 | 107 | 130 | 117.8 | 143 | 116 | 100 | 103.0 | 94 | 113 |

1 This does not include certain activities classified to intermediate goods industries: materials.

2 These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

3 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

| Summary | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Class ² | Manufacturing industries | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total production industries | Energy and water supply | Total manufacturing industries | Metals | Other minerals and mineral products ¹ | Chemicals and man-made fibres | Engineering and allied industries | Food, drink and tobacco | Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather | Other manufacturing |
| | DIV 1-4 | DIV 1 | DIV 2-4 | 21-22 | 23-24 | 25-26 | 31-37 | 41-42 | 43-45 | 46-49 |
| Weights | 1000 | 309 | 691 | 26 | 35 | 71 | 295 | 91 | 47 | 126 |
| | DVIM | DVIN | DVIS | DVIT | DVIU | DVIV | DVIY | DVJE | DVJH | DVJK |
| 1986 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 101.3 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 104.5 |
| 1987 | 105.7 | 103.9 | 106.6 | 108.6 | 106.8 | 109.0 | 103.7 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 115.0 |
| 1988 | 109.5 | 99.3 | 114.1 | 122.3 | 117.3 | 114.2 | 112.3 | 104.8 | 102.0 | 126.6 |
| 1989 | 109.9 | 89.6 | 119.0 | 124.7 | 120.1 | 119.3 | 119.9 | 105.7 | 98.3 | 132.2 |
| 1990 | 109.3 | 88.9 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 113.4 | 118.3 | 119.8 | 106.4 | 95.7 | 133.2 |
| 1991 | 106.1 | 92.3 | 112.2 | 109.9 | 103.0 | 121.6 | 111.0 | 106.2 | 87.8 | 126.1 |
| 1992 | 105.7 | 93.2 | 111.3 | 104.9 | 98.5 | 123.6 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 87.6 | 127.9 |
| Not seasonally adjusted ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DVLQ | DVLR | DVLW | DVLX | DVLY | DVLZ | DVMC | DVMI | DVML | DVMO |
| 1987 Q3 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 103.6 | 101.1 | 109.3 | 107.1 | 99.4 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 114.0 |
| Q4 | 111.3 | 109.4 | 112.2 | 112.9 | 110.0 | 111.3 | 109.4 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 121.8 |
| 1988 Q1 | 113.4 | 112.8 | 113.7 | 125.7 | 115.3 | 114.3 | 113.3 | 101.8 | 105.1 | 122.9 |
| Q2 | 106.9 | 96.7 | 111.5 | 124.0 | 117.9 | 114.6 | 109.0 | 102.3 | 97.7 | 123.0 |
| Q3 | 103.6 | 87.4 | 110.8 | 114.2 | 116.3 | 111.7 | 107.3 | 102.8 | 97.8 | 127.1 |
| Q4 | 114.1 | 100.5 | 120.2 | 125.3 | 119.8 | 116.1 | 119.7 | 112.1 | 107.3 | 133.5 |
| 1989 Q1 | 114.1 | 99.2 | 120.8 | 134.7 | 119.8 | 121.4 | 123.5 | 102.7 | 100.5 | 132.1 |
| Q2 | 107.3 | 81.4 | 118.8 | 128.7 | 125.8 | 121.4 | 118.4 | 104.3 | 97.4 | 132.9 |
| Q3 | 104.1 | 80.4 | 114.7 | 112.9 | 119.1 | 115.1 | 114.7 | 104.5 | 93.1 | 129.2 |
| Q4 | 114.2 | 97.3 | 121.7 | 122.2 | 115.4 | 119.4 | 123.1 | 113.1 | 102.1 | 134.8 |
| 1990 Q1 | 114.9 | 99.0 | 122.1 | 127.4 | 113.9 | 124.1 | 125.2 | 104.2 | 100.5 | 135.4 |
| Q2 | 109.2 | 88.0 | 119.6 | 129.3 | 117.9 | 121.7 | 120.7 | 104.1 | 94.2 | 134.7 |
| Q3 | 102.2 | 75.8 | 114.0 | 114.4 | 112.9 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 104.3 | 90.6 | 131.0 |
| Q4 | 110.7 | 94.6 | 117.9 | 114.1 | 109.1 | 113.7 | 119.2 | 114.1 | 97.4 | 131.3 |
| 1991 Q1 | 111.3 | 103.6 | 114.7 | 112.4 | 101.4 | 120.8 | 117.2 | 104.1 | 90.8 | 126.0 |
| Q2 | 103.1 | 82.0 | 112.5 | 114.4 | 106.1 | 123.1 | 111.1 | 104.0 | 86.3 | 127.0 |
| Q3 | 100.2 | 82.5 | 108.2 | 104.6 | 103.9 | 119.4 | 104.6 | 103.7 | 83.2 | 124.5 |
| Q4 | 109.5 | 101.2 | 113.2 | 108.8 | 100.5 | 123.2 | 110.7 | 112.7 | 90.1 | 126.6 |
| 1992 Q1 | 110.3 | 104.4 | 113.0 | 111.3 | 98.3 | 126.6 | 111.9 | 104.1 | 88.9 | 127.7 |
| Q2 | 102.5 | 83.6 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 102.7 | 124.4 | 107.3 | 106.0 | 84.5 | 127.7 |
| Q3 | 99.6 | 82.5 | 107.3 | 99.6 | 97.9 | 117.6 | 102.3 | 105.7 | 83.9 | 127.0 |
| Q4 | 110.7 | 102.5 | 114.4 | 98.0 | 94.3 | 125.8 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 92.9 | 129.2 |
| 1991 Jul | 98.4 | 81.6 | 106.0 | 103 | 102 | 118 | 104 | 102 | 77 | 120 |
| Aug | 94.8 | 80.3 | 101.3 | 94 | 98 | 113 | 96 | 101 | 79 | 118 |
| Sep | 107.5 | 85.7 | 117.2 | 116 | 112 | 128 | 114 | 108 | 93 | 136 |
| Oct | 110.4 | 97.7 | 116.1 | 117 | 107 | 131 | 109 | 115 | 96 | 135 |
| Nov | 114.2 | 102.6 | 119.3 | 117 | 107 | 128 | 116 | 117 | 98 | 137 |
| Dec | 103.9 | 103.3 | 104.1 | 92 | 88 | 111 | 107 | 106 | 76 | 108 |
| 1992 Jan | 103.0 | 105.6 | 101.8 | 102 | 91 | 120 | 97 | 97 | 79 | 117 |
| Feb | 113.0 | 108.2 | 115.2 | 116 | 100 | 129 | 114 | 105 | 93 | 130 |
| Mar | 115.1 | 99.4 | 122.0 | 116 | 105 | 132 | 124 | 110 | 95 | 136 |
| Apr | 103.6 | 92.6 | 108.6 | 111 | 99 | 126 | 104 | 104 | 82 | 124 |
| May | 100.8 | 83.9 | 108.4 | 107 | 103 | 122 | 104 | 106 | 82 | 125 |
| Jun | 103.2 | 74.4 | 116.0 | 115 | 106 | 125 | 114 | 108 | 90 | 133 |
| Jul | 97.7 | 80.8 | 105.2 | 101 | 97 | 118 | 101 | 104 | 77 | 122 |
| Aug | 94.4 | 80.6 | 100.6 | 91 | 94 | 110 | 94 | 103 | 80 | 121 |
| Sep | 106.8 | 86.1 | 116.0 | 106 | 103 | 125 | 112 | 110 | 95 | 138 |
| Oct | 111.4 | 98.1 | 117.4 | 108 | 103 | 131 | 111 | 115 | 99 | 138 |
| Nov | 114.5 | 103.6 | 119.4 | 108 | 100 | 129 | 115 | 119 | 102 | 139 |
| Dec | 106.1 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 77 | 81 | 118 | 112 | 107 | 78 | 110 |
| 1993 Jan | 102.8 | 104.3 | 102.2 | 106 | 89 | 118 | 98 | 96 | 79 | 118 |
| Feb | 114.3 | 109.4 | 116.4 | 115 | 101 | 134 | 116 | 105 | 90 | 130 |

Note: The figures contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes.

1 Mainly building materials.

2 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

3 Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.2 Employment and output per head¹

1985 = 100

| Class | Manufacturing industries | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Whole economy ² | Total production industries | Total manufacturing industries | Metals | Other minerals and mineral products | Chemicals and man-made fibres | Engineering and allied industries | Food, drink and tobacco | Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather | Other manufacturing |
| | DIV 1-4 | DIV 2-4 | 21-22 | 23-24 | 25-26 | 31-37 | 41-42 | 43-45 | 46-49 | DIV 5 |
| Workforce³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | DMBC 100.1 | DMBK 97.3 | DMBD 97.9 | DMBL 89.1 | DMBM 94.0 | DMBN 97.0 | DMBO 97.5 | DMBP 97.4 | DMBQ 100.1 | DMBR 100.7 |
| 1987 | 101.9 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 82.3 | 90.3 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 99.3 | 103.3 |
| 1988 | 105.2 | 96.7 | 98.2 | 77.7 | 90.5 | 96.2 | 97.6 | 95.9 | 100.0 | 106.3 |
| 1989 | 107.8 | 96.6 | 98.4 | 82.9 | 93.7 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 94.2 | 95.5 | 109.4 |
| 1990 | 108.5 | 94.6 | 96.5 | 88.2 | 92.7 | 96.4 | 95.1 | 93.4 | 88.8 | 108.8 |
| 1991 | 105.6 | 88.6 | 90.1 | 78.0 | 83.2 | 92.1 | 88.0 | 92.7 | 80.0 | 103.0 |
| 1992 | 102.7 [†] | 83.8 | 85.2 | 72.5 | 77.3 | 90.1 | 82.7 | 87.1 | 76.8 | 98.7 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 Q1 | 107.1 | 96.9 | 98.6 | 75.2 | 90.5 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 95.1 | 98.3 | 108.5 |
| Q2 | 107.6 | 96.7 | 98.5 | 79.8 | 92.8 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 94.3 | 96.4 | 109.1 |
| Q3 | 108.0 | 96.5 | 98.5 | 86.8 | 95.5 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 93.8 | 94.6 | 109.9 |
| Q4 | 108.4 | 96.2 | 98.2 | 90.0 | 96.0 | 97.8 | 96.7 | 93.4 | 92.9 | 109.9 |
| 1990 Q1 | 108.6 | 95.7 | 97.6 | 90.9 | 95.2 | 97.5 | 96.2 | 92.9 | 91.3 | 109.7 |
| Q2 | 108.8 | 95.2 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 93.7 | 96.9 | 95.6 | 93.0 | 89.9 | 109.6 |
| Q3 | 108.7 | 94.4 | 96.4 | 87.4 | 91.9 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 93.6 | 88.1 | 108.7 |
| Q4 | 108.0 | 93.1 | 94.9 | 84.6 | 89.9 | 94.9 | 93.4 | 94.2 | 85.8 | 107.3 |
| 1991 Q1 | 106.9 | 91.1 | 92.9 | 81.5 | 86.9 | 93.0 | 91.1 | 94.5 | 82.9 | 105.4 |
| Q2 | 105.9 | 89.3 | 90.8 | 78.9 | 84.0 | 91.9 | 88.7 | 94.2 | 80.2 | 103.6 |
| Q3 | 105.1 | 87.6 | 88.9 | 76.6 | 81.5 | 91.6 | 86.8 | 92.4 | 78.8 | 102.1 |
| Q4 | 104.3 | 86.4 | 87.7 | 75.0 | 80.2 | 91.9 | 85.6 | 89.8 | 78.2 | 100.8 |
| 1992 Q1 | 103.9 | 85.5 | 86.8 | 74.6 | 79.5 | 91.9 | 84.5 | 88.4 | 78.2 | 100.0 |
| Q2 | 103.4 | 84.7 | 86.2 | 74.4 | 78.6 | 91.2 | 83.9 | 87.6 | 77.7 | 99.4 |
| Q3 | 102.1 [†] | 83.3 | 84.7 | 71.4 | 76.4 | 89.5 | 82.2 | 86.9 | 76.3 | 98.3 |
| Q4 | 101.3 | 81.6 | 83.1 | 69.4 | 74.5 | 87.8 | 80.1 | 85.6 | 75.1 | 97.2 |
| Output per person employed | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | DMBE 103.7 | CAIW 105.3 | DMBF 103.5 | DMBT 112.6 | DMBU 107.8 | DMBV 104.9 | DMBW 102.8 | DMBX 103.5 | DMBY 100.5 | DMBZ 103.8 |
| 1987 | 106.6 | 110.1 | 109.8 | 131.9 | 118.3 | 115.0 | 107.7 | 107.0 | 104.4 | 111.3 |
| 1988 | 107.9 | 113.2 | 116.2 | 157.3 | 129.5 | 118.7 | 115.1 | 109.2 | 102.0 | 119.1 |
| 1989 | 107.5 | 113.8 | 120.9 | 151.1 | 128.2 | 122.1 | 123.0 | 112.3 | 102.9 | 120.9 |
| 1990 | 107.4 | 115.6 | 122.8 | 137.4 | 122.4 | 122.7 | 126.0 | 113.9 | 107.9 | 122.4 |
| 1991 | 107.8 | 119.7 | 124.6 | 140.9 | 123.9 | 132.1 | 126.0 | 114.6 | 109.7 | 122.5 |
| 1992 | 110.3 [†] | 126.2 [†] | 130.7 [†] | 144.5 [†] | 127.5 [†] | 137.2 [†] | 131.1 | 123.4 [†] | 114.1 [†] | 129.6 [†] |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 Q1 | 107.8 | 113.2 | 120.6 | 173.8 | 135.1 | 121.9 | 121.0 | 110.3 | 101.7 | 122.1 |
| Q2 | 107.4 | 112.7 | 120.7 | 153.0 | 131.7 | 121.2 | 121.9 | 112.1 | 103.0 | 121.6 |
| Q3 | 107.5 | 114.3 | 121.0 | 140.2 | 124.9 | 122.5 | 124.5 | 113.0 | 102.8 | 119.4 |
| Q4 | 107.5 | 114.9 | 121.2 | 137.3 | 121.1 | 122.7 | 124.5 | 113.8 | 104.1 | 120.5 |
| 1990 Q1 | 107.9 | 114.8 | 122.4 | 131.7 | 121.9 | 123.8 | 125.1 | 114.5 | 107.9 | 122.8 |
| Q2 | 108.1 | 117.4 | 124.1 | 140.0 | 122.6 | 123.7 | 127.9 | 114.1 | 108.0 | 123.4 |
| Q3 | 106.9 | 115.0 | 123.3 | 140.6 | 122.8 | 122.7 | 126.7 | 114.5 | 107.7 | 122.6 |
| Q4 | 106.8 | 115.0 | 121.3 | 137.3 | 122.1 | 120.5 | 124.5 | 112.6 | 107.9 | 120.6 |
| 1991 Q1 | 107.0 | 117.0 | 122.0 | 132.4 | 120.0 | 127.1 | 124.9 | 112.9 | 107.8 | 120.2 |
| Q2 | 107.2 | 117.9 | 123.7 | 140.5 | 122.6 | 131.1 | 125.5 | 113.3 | 109.6 | 121.9 |
| Q3 | 108.2 | 121.2 | 126.4 | 144.9 | 127.3 | 135.4 | 127.3 | 114.6 | 111.1 | 123.7 |
| Q4 | 108.8 | 122.9 | 126.4 | 145.8 | 125.8 | 134.9 | 126.4 | 117.5 | 110.4 | 124.3 |
| 1992 Q1 | 108.9 | 123.3 | 128.0 | 143.8 | 126.5 | 134.4 | 127.7 | 121.1 [†] | 110.5 [†] | 127.2 [†] |
| Q2 | 109.3 | 123.9 | 129.4 [†] | 144.9 | 127.0 | 134.1 | 129.2 | 124.0 | 112.7 | 128.8 |
| Q3 | 111.0 [†] | 127.0 | 131.6 | 147.6 | 129.1 [†] | 136.4 | 131.8 [†] | 124.4 | 115.5 | 130.6 |
| Q4 | 112.1 | 130.8 [†] | 133.8 | 141.7 [†] | 127.4 | 143.7 [†] | 135.5 | 123.9 | 117.8 | 131.9 |

1 Output per head is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and the employed labour force. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

2 Based on Gross Domestic Product at factor cost.

3 Comprises employees in employment, self-employed and HM Forces.

Sources: Central Statistical Office;
Department of Employment

7.3 Productivity and unit labour costs

1985=100

| | Whole economy | | | Manufacturing industry | | |
|----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|---|
| | Implied GDP deflator ¹ | Labour costs per unit of output | Wages & salaries per unit of output ² | Wages & salaries per unit of output ³ | Output per person per hour | Output per person employed ⁴ |
| | DJCM | DJDP | DJDO | DMBG | DMBH | DMBF |
| 1985 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1986 | 102.6 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 103.5 |
| 1987 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 109.3 | 105.9 | 109.4 | 109.8 |
| 1988 | 114.8 | 115.8 | 117.1 | 108.6 | 115.3 | 116.2 |
| 1989 | 123.7 | 126.3 | 128.2 | 113.5 | 120.2 | 120.9 |
| 1990 | 133.6 | 138.4 | 141.1 | 122.3 | 122.5 | 122.8 |
| 1991 | 141.7 | 149.5 | 151.6 | 130.3 | 125.6 | 124.6 |
| 1992 | 147.9 | 156.0 | 157.4 [†] | 132.4 | 131.6 | 130.7 [†] |
| 1987 Q4 | 110.7 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 106.9 | 111.7 | 112.4 |
| 1988 Q1 | 111.3 | 112.6 | 113.8 | 107.8 | 112.6 | 113.4 |
| Q2 | 113.1 | 114.5 | 115.6 | 108.9 | 113.7 | 114.5 |
| Q3 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 118.1 | 108.2 | 116.7 | 117.4 |
| Q4 | 118.7 | 119.5 | 121.1 | 109.4 | 118.1 | 119.4 |
| 1989 Q1 | 121.1 | 122.1 | 123.9 | 110.3 | 119.6 | 120.6 |
| Q2 | 122.7 | 125.0 | 126.9 | 112.5 | 119.9 | 120.7 |
| Q3 | 124.7 | 127.3 | 129.4 | 114.6 | 120.4 | 121.0 |
| Q4 | 126.1 | 130.8 | 132.7 | 116.7 | 120.9 | 121.2 |
| 1990 Q1 | 128.9 | 133.2 | 135.7 | 118.5 | 122.1 | 122.4 |
| Q2 | 132.0 | 136.6 | 139.2 | 119.5 | 123.7 | 124.1 |
| Q3 | 135.9 | 140.5 | 143.3 | 123.4 | 122.9 | 123.3 |
| Q4 | 137.6 | 143.4 | 146.1 | 127.7 | 121.3 | 121.3 |
| 1991 Q1 | 139.3 | 147.0 | 149.0 | 129.3 | 123.0 | 122.0 |
| Q2 | 140.7 | 149.0 | 151.0 | 130.1 | 124.9 | 123.7 |
| Q3 | 142.6 | 150.0 | 152.3 | 129.7 | 127.2 | 126.4 |
| Q4 | 144.3 | 152.0 | 153.9 | 132.1 | 127.3 | 126.4 |
| 1992 Q1 | 146.5 | 156.6 | 158.6 | 133.8 [†] | 128.8 [†] | 128.0 |
| Q2 | 148.4 | 155.9 | 157.7 | 131.7 | 129.6 | 129.4 [†] |
| Q3 | 149.0 | 156.1 [†] | 156.7 [†] | 132.2 | 132.5 | 131.6 |
| Q4 | 147.6 | 155.4 | 156.8 | 131.9 | 135.5 | 133.8 |
| 1990 Jun | .. | .. | .. | 121.3 | 123.2 | 123.6 |
| Jul | .. | .. | .. | 121.6 | 123.7 | 124.0 |
| Aug | .. | .. | .. | 123.3 | 123.0 | 123.3 |
| Sep | .. | .. | .. | 125.3 | 122.1 | 122.5 |
| Oct | .. | .. | .. | 126.2 | 121.5 | 121.7 |
| Nov | .. | .. | .. | 128.7 | 120.5 | 120.5 |
| Dec | .. | .. | .. | 128.2 | 121.9 | 121.9 |
| 1991 Jan | .. | .. | .. | 128.1 | 122.9 | 122.5 |
| Feb | .. | .. | .. | 130.3 | 122.4 | 121.1 |
| Mar | .. | .. | .. | 129.6 | 123.6 | 122.5 |
| Apr | .. | .. | .. | 130.5 | 124.3 | 122.7 |
| May | .. | .. | .. | 129.9 | 124.9 | 123.6 |
| Jun | .. | .. | .. | 129.8 | 125.7 | 124.7 |
| Jul | .. | .. | .. | 127.8 | 127.3 | 126.8 |
| Aug | .. | .. | .. | 130.8 | 126.8 | 126.0 |
| Sep | .. | .. | .. | 130.5 | 127.4 | 126.3 |
| Oct | .. | .. | .. | 132.2 | 126.6 | 125.8 |
| Nov | .. | .. | .. | 131.9 | 127.6 | 126.6 |
| Dec | .. | .. | .. | 132.1 | 127.6 | 126.7 |
| 1992 Jan | .. | .. | .. | 133.2 | 127.5 | 126.7 |
| Feb | .. | .. | .. | 132.4 | 129.1 | 128.6 [†] |
| Mar | .. | .. | .. | 136.0 [†] | 129.6 | 128.8 |
| Apr | .. | .. | .. | 129.9 | 129.8 | 129.4 |
| May | .. | .. | .. | 133.0 | 128.5 | 129.1 |
| Jun | .. | .. | .. | 132.1 | 130.5 | 129.7 |
| Jul | .. | .. | .. | 131.6 | 131.4 | 131.0 |
| Aug | .. | .. | .. | 133.2 | 132.8 [†] | 131.8 |
| Sep | .. | .. | .. | 132.0 | 133.2 | 132.0 |
| Oct | .. | .. | .. | 132.6 | 134.8 | 133.3 |
| Nov | .. | .. | .. | 132.0 | 135.2 | 133.6 |
| Dec | .. | .. | .. | 131.2 | 136.6 | 134.5 |
| 1993 Jan | .. | .. | .. | 129.7 | 137.8 | 136.6 |
| Feb | .. | .. | .. | 128.9 | 139.9 | 136.6 |

1 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current and constant prices. Also known as the Index of total home costs.

2 The method of calculating whole economy unit wage costs can be found in the *Employment Gazette*, May 1986.

3 Series based on output and employment series in Tables 7.1 and 7.2 and earnings from Table 18.10.

4 Quarterly series also in Table 7.2.

Sources: Department of Employment;
Central Statistical Office

8 Energy

8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil or oil equivalent

| | Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | Seasonally adjusted (annual rates) ⁷ | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | Primary electricity | | | | | | | Primary electricity | | | | | | |
| | Coal ¹ | Petro- leum ² | Natural gas ³ | Nuclear | Natural flow hydro ⁵ | Net imports | Total | Coal ^{1,4} | Petro- leum ^{2,4} | Natural gas ^{3,4} | Nuclear | Natural flow hydro ⁵ | Net imports ⁶ | Total |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | BHBB | BHBC | BHBD | BHBE | BHBF | BHBM | BHBA | BHBBH | BHBI | BHBJ | BHBK | BHBL | BHBN | BHBG |
| 1988 | 68.3 | 64.3 | 50.5 | 11.7 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 198.9 | 67.2 | 63.5 | 49.6 | 11.7 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 196.1 |
| 1989 | 65.9 | 68.3 | 47.9 | 13.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 200.1 | 65.9 | 68.3 | 49.7 | 13.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 201.9 |
| 1989 | 63.6 | 69.5 | 47.4 | 15.4 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 200.2 | 64.5 | 70.2 | 50.5 | 15.4 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 204.9 |
| 1990 | 63.8 | 71.3 | 49.0 | 14.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 202.7 | 65.0 | 73.3 | 52.4 | 14.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 209.3 |
| 1991 | 63.3 | 71.1 | 52.8 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 207.7 | 63.1 | 70.8 | 52.7 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 207.0 |
| 1991 Dec* | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 22.8 | 62.3 | 65.4 | 54.3 | 14.8 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 202.3 |
| 1992 Jan | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 18.7 | 60.2 | 71.4 | 51.9 | 15.3 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 204.4 |
| Feb | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 19.0 | 60.8 | 72.7 | 52.5 | 14.6 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 206.1 |
| Mar* | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 21.7 | 59.5 | 69.8 | 54.4 | 19.0 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 208.2 |
| Apr | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 16.2 | 61.5 | 74.2 | 53.9 | 17.7 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 212.8 |
| May | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 14.0 | 58.3 | 71.9 | 53.8 | 16.5 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 206.1 |
| Jun* | 5.1 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 15.9 | 65.0 | 71.8 | 51.8 | 18.6 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 212.0 |
| Jul | 4.2 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 12.8 | 63.5 | 72.6 | 54.3 | 14.6 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 210.1 |
| Aug | 3.7 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 12.2 | 58.5 | 68.4 | 55.8 | 15.4 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 203.5 |
| Sep | 5.0 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 17.2 | 56.7 | 74.8 | 57.2 | 16.9 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 211.3 |
| Oct | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 15.9 | 59.4 | 68.4 | 55.1 | 15.2 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 203.8 |
| Nov | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 17.6 | 58.7 | 70.0 | 54.5 | 17.5 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 206.3 |
| Dec | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 23.0 | 54.6 | 65.9 | 54.6 | 19.3 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 200.1 |
| 1993 Jan | 4.5 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 18.7 | 51.6 | 69.6 | 57.9 | 17.4 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 202.3 |
| Feb | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 19.4 | 53.2 | 68.5 | 59.5 | 17.3 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 204.1 |

1 Consumption by fuel producers plus disposals (including imports) to final users plus (for annual unadjusted figures only) net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels. See also footnotes 6 and 7 to Table 8.4.

2 Inland deliveries for energy use plus refinery fuel and losses minus the differences between deliveries to and actual consumption at power stations and gasworks.

3 Including non-energy use and excluding gas flared or re-injected.

4 Also temperature corrected.

5 Excludes generation from pumped storage stations. Includes generation at wind stations.

6 Not seasonally adjusted.

7 For hydro the estimated annual out-turn.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

Economic Trends



Price £12.75 net

Central Statistical Office publications are published by HMSO.
They are obtainable from HMSO bookshops and through booksellers.

Energy

8.2 Supply and use of fuels

Million therms

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1991 Q1 | 1991 Q2 | 1991 Q3 | 1991 Q4 | 1992 Q1 | 1992 ¹² Q2 | 1992 Q3 | 1992 Q4 |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Primary fuels and equivalents | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production of primary fuels | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | BHCA | 23 363 | 20 934 | 6 044 | 6 068 | 5 479 | 5 771 | 5 679 [†] | 5 317 | 4 873 | 5 065 |
| Petroleum ¹ | BHCB | 39 732 | 40 983 | 10 123 | 8 276 | 10 331 | 10 999 | 10 468 [†] | 9 320 | 10 252 | 10 943 |
| Natural gas ² | BHCC | 20 086 | 20 186 | 7 111 | 4 337 | 2 425 | 6 214 | 6 844 [†] | 3 750 | 2 692 | 6 900 |
| Primary electricity ³ | BHCD | 6 467 | 7 372 | 1 858 | 1 408 | 1 526 | 1 676 | 2 049 | 1 768 | 1 591 | 1 964 |
| Total | BHCE | 89 648 | 89 475 | 25 135 | 20 089 | 19 761 | 24 660 | 25 206 | 20 460 | 19 447 | 24 871 |
| Arrivals | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum ⁴ | BHCF | 29 006 | 29 966 | 6 844 | 7 849 | 7 194 | 7 118 | 6 876 | 7 115 | 7 473 | 7 501 |
| Other | BHCG | 9 702 | 9 541 | 1 745 | 2 404 | 2 146 | 2 405 | 2 818 [†] | 2 420 | 2 249 | 2 055 |
| Shipments | BHCH | 32 726 | 34 056 | 7 605 | 7 469 | 8 549 | 9 103 | 8 296 [†] | 7 872 | 8 732 | 9 157 |
| Bunkers | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock change ⁵ | BHCI | 1 039 | 1 065 | 214 | 298 | 283 | 243 | 229 | 296 | 259 [†] | 281 |
| Solid fuels | BHCL | -1 477 | -880 | 429 | -947 | -1 100 | 140 | 24 | -744 | -684 | 523 |
| Crude petroleum | BHCK | -94 | -51 | -360 | 184 | 139 | -57 | 146 | -21 | -150 | -26 |
| Petroleum products | BHCL | 16 | 320 | -125 | 153 | -74 | 62 | -15 | 72 | 186 | 77 |
| Natural gas | BHCK | -102 | 48 | 289 | -300 | -114 | 23 | 123 | -17 | -108 | 49 |
| Non-energy use | BHCH | 4 337 | 4 360 | 1 010 | 1 108 | 1 141 | 1 078 | 1 063 [†] | 1 079 | 1 141 | 1 084 |
| Statistical difference ⁶ | BHCO | -548 | -1 333 | -216 | -123 | -115 | -91 | -488 [†] | -96 | -299 | -470 |
| Total primary energy input⁷ | BHCF | 88 049 | 87 198 | 25 912 | 20 434 | 17 864 | 23 837 | 25 191[†] | 19 751 | 18 014 | 24 242 |
| Conversion losses, etc. ⁸ | BHCG | 27 584 | 27 595 | 8 014 | 6 436 | 5 978 | 7 712 [†] | 6 471 | 5 973 | 6 676 | 7 439 |
| Final consumption by fuel⁹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | BHCR | 3 258 | 3 107 | 1 026 | 782 | 713 | 738 | 870 [†] | 754 | 676 | 806 |
| Other solid fuel ¹⁰ | BHCS | 2 158 | 2 086 | 578 | 559 | 494 | 528 | 543 | 554 | 491 | 498 |
| Coke oven gas | BHCT | 272 | 256 | 72 | 70 | 66 | 64 | 67 | 66 | 65 | 58 |
| Gas ¹¹ | BHCU | 19 936 | 19 189 | 7 203 | 4 176 | 2 287 | 6 285 | 6 884 | 3 544 [†] | 2 430 | 6 362 |
| Electricity | BHCV | 9 590 | 9 572 | 2 718 | 2 231 | 2 053 | 2 587 | 2 714 | 2 166 | 2 094 | 2 598 |
| Petroleum | BHCH | 25 235 | 25 393 | 6 301 | 6 179 | 6 274 | 6 480 | 6 431 | 6 195 | 6 285 [†] | 6 481 |
| Total all fuels | BHCK | 60 465 | 59 603 | 17 898 | 13 998 | 11 886 | 16 682 | 17 479[†] | 13 280 | 11 204 | 16 803 |

1 Crude petroleum and natural gas liquids. Annual data include extended well-test production.

2 Excluding gas flared or re-injected.

3 Nuclear, natural flow hydro and generation at wind stations.

4 Crude petroleum, process oils and petroleum products.

5 Stock rises are indicated with a (-).

6 Supply greater than recorded demand (-).

7 Thermal equivalent of total inland energy consumption in Table 8.1.

8 Losses in conversion and distribution and used by fuel industries.

9 Deliveries, except for gas, electricity and iron and steel industry use of solid fuels.

10 Coke and other manufactured solid fuels.

11 Includes colliery methane. Also includes non-energy use of natural gas.

12 1992 figures are provisional.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

8.2 Supply and use of fuels

continued

Million therms

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1991 Q1 | 1991 Q2 | 1991 Q3 | 1991 Q4 | 1992 Q1 | 1992 ⁶ Q2 | 1992 Q3 | 1992 Q4 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| Final consumption by user¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and steel industry | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | BMTA | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | -50 |
| Other solid fuel ² | BMTB | 1 633 | 1 589 | 427 | 422 | 373 | 412 | 418 | 411 | 367 | 393 |
| Coke oven gas | BMTD | 253 | 236 | 65 | 64 | 63 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 55 |
| Gas ³ | BMTD | 404 | 261 | 127 | 108 | 74 | 94 | 117 | 35 | 48 [†] | 63 |
| Electricity | BMTF | 306 | 306 | 80 | 78 | 72 | 77 | 80 | 78 | 72 | 77 |
| Petroleum | BMTF | 296 | 282 | 65 | 84 | 71 | 74 | 74 | 85 | 63 | 60 |
| Total | BMTG | 2 895 | 2 675 | 764 | 757 | 653 | 718 | 749 | 669 | 609[†] | 648 |
| Other industries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | BMTB | 1 311 | 1 182 | 411 | 315 | 289 | 296 | 322 | 287 | 252 | 310 |
| Other solid fuel ² | BMTI | 48 | 72 | 15 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 10 |
| Coke oven gas | BMTJ | 19 | 20 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Gas ³ | BMTK | 4 702 | 4 337 | 1 415 | 1 101 | 888 | 1 296 | 1 282 | 1 063 | 864 [†] | 1 200 |
| Electricity | BMTL | 3 091 | 3 002 | 818 | 747 | 749 | 777 | 784 | 736 | 738 | 743 |
| Petroleum | BMTM | 3 215 | 3 048 | 927 | 764 | 695 | 820 | 899 | 669 | 661 | 820 |
| Total | BMTN | 12 388 | 11 662 | 3 593 | 2 939 | 2 636 | 3 219 | 3 299[†] | 2 273 | 2 535 | 3 091 |
| Transport sector | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | BMTD | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Electricity ⁴ | BMTF | 180 | 180 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Petroleum | BMTQ | 18 864 | 19 181 | 4 406 | 4 708 | 4 969 | 4 781 | 4 560 | 4 838 | 4 992 | 4 791 |
| Total | BMTR | 19 044 | 19 361 | 4 452 | 4 753 | 5 013 | 4 826 | 4 605 | 4 883 | 5 037 | 4 836 |
| Domestic sector | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | BMTS | 1 646 | 1 676 | 524 | 403 | 370 | 352 | 443 | 419 | 390 [†] | 424 |
| Other solid fuel ² | BMTT | 396 | 374 | 111 | 107 | 94 | 83 | 90 | 110 | 93 | 82 |
| Gas ³ | BMTU | 11 395 | 11 264 | 4 332 | 2 253 | 996 | 3 814 | 4 208 | 1 867 | 1 190 | 3 999 |
| Electricity | BMTV | 3 347 | 3 379 | 1 045 | 743 | 603 | 956 | 1 044 | 702 | 639 | 994 |
| Petroleum | BMTW | 1 092 | 1 124 | 339 | 228 | 200 | 325 | 343 | 211 | 225 | 345 |
| Total | BMTX | 17 876 | 17 817 | 6 351 | 3 733 | 2 263 | 5 529 | 6 128 | 3 310 | 2 535[†] | 5 844 |
| Other final users⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | BMTY | 299 | 247 | 90 | 63 | 54 | 89 | 93 [†] | 48 | 35 | 72 |
| Other solid fuel ² | BMTZ | 81 | 51 | 25 | 24 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 8 |
| Gas ³ | BMDA | 3 451 | 3 327 | 1 329 | 714 | 329 | 1 081 | 1 274 [†] | 623 | 330 | 110 |
| Electricity | BMDB | 2 665 | 2 705 | 730 | 619 | 584 | 732 | 761 | 605 | 601 | 739 |
| Petroleum | BMDC | 1 769 | 1 757 | 564 | 395 | 339 | 471 | 556 | 392 [†] | 344 | 466 |
| Total | BMDD | 8 264 | 8 088 | 2 738 | 1 816 | 1 321 | 2 388 | 2 698[†] | 1 682 | 1 324 | 2 384 |
| Total final users | BME | 60 465 | 59 603 | 17 898 | 13 998 | 11 886 | 16 682 | 17 479[†] | 13 280 | 12 041 | 16 803 |

1 Deliveries, except for gas, electricity and iron and steel industry use of solid fuels.

2 Coke and other manufactured solid fuels.

3 Includes colliery methane, also includes non-energy use of natural gas.

4 Includes use in transport related premises, eg, airports and warehouses, etc.

5 Mainly public administration, commerce and agriculture.

6 1992 figures are provisional.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

8.3 Coal supply and colliery manpower and productivity at BCC mines

| | Thousand tonnes | | | | | | BCC mines | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|---------|-------|-------------------------|
| | Coal supply | | | | | | Tonnes | | | |
| | Production | | | | | | Average output ⁴ per manshift worked | | | |
| | | | | | | | Underground | | | |
| | Deep-mined | Opencast | Total ¹ | Net imports | Import ² | Export ³ | Wage earners on colliery books (thousands) | Overall | Total | Production ⁵ |
| | BHDC | BHDD | BHDB | BHDE | BHDF | BHDG | BHGA | BHGH | BHGI | BHGIJ |
| 1988 | 83 762 | 17 899 | 104 066 | 9 864 | 11 685 | 1 822 | 86 | 3.97 | 4.85 | 18.25 |
| 1989 | 79 628 | 18 657 | 101 135 | 10 088 | 12 137 | 2 049 | 66 | 4.33 | 5.21 | 20.41 |
| 1990 | 72 899 | 18 134 | 94 397 | 12 250 | 14 783 | 2 533 | 59 | 4.53 | 5.40 | 21.86 |
| 1991 | 73 357 | 18 636 | 96 159 | 17 938 | 19 611 | 1 672 | 49 | 5.11 | 6.08 | 24.66 |
| 1992 | 65 800 | 18 055 | 87 626 | 19 705 | 20 373 | 668 | 35 | 6.01 | 7.04 | 28.90 |
| 1992 Feb | 5 923 | 1 603 | 7 730 | 1 634 | 1 712 | 78 | 46 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 29.0 |
| Mar | 7 637 | 2 100 | 10 034 | 2 002 | 2 052 | 50 | 44 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 30.2 |
| Apr | 5 036 | 1 195 | 6 615 | 1 351 | 1 447 | 97 | 41 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 29.0 |
| May | 5 171 | 1 619 | 7 083 | 1 932 | 1 990 | 57 | 41 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 28.1 |
| Jun | 6 276 | 1 844 | 8 576 | 1 894 | 1 946 | 52 | 41 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 27.8 |
| Jul | 5 005 | 1 279 | 6 440 | 1 768 | 1 804 | 36 | 41 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 26.9 |
| Aug | 4 215 | 1 159 | 5 852 | 1 362 | 1 405 | 43 | 41 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 27.2 |
| Sep | 5 909 | 1 757 | 8 100 | 1 473 | 1 515 | 42 | 41 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 27.8 |
| Oct | 5 077 | 1 532 | 6 912 [†] | 1 219 | 1 252 | 33 | 40 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 28.6 |
| Nov | 4 992 | 1 467 | 6 746 | 1 613 | 1 674 | 61 | 36 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 31.2 |
| Dec | 5 714 | 1 384 | 7 410 | 1 296 | 1 355 | 59 | 35 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 33.0 |
| 1993 Jan ⁶ | 3 889 | 1 010 | 5 332 | 1 728 | 1 750 | 22 | 34 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 34.3 |
| Feb | 5 169 | 1 515 | 6 914 | 1 729 | 1 780 | 51 | 33 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 36.7 |

1 Including an estimate for slurry, etc., recovered and disposed of otherwise than by the British Coal Corporation (BCC).

2 As recorded in the *Overseas Trade Statistics of the United Kingdom*.

3 Shipments as recorded by BCC; the figures may differ from those published in OTS.

4 Saleable deep-mined revenue coal.

5 Output from production faces divided by production manshifts.

6 Provisional.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

8.4 Inland use and stocks of coal

Stocks: end of period¹

Thousand tonnes

| | Inland use | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| | Fuel producers (consumption) | | | | Final users ⁶ | | | | | |
| | Secondary | | | | Domestic | | | | | |
| | Primary: collieries | Power stations ² | Coke ovens | Other conversion industries ³ | Industry ⁴ | Household ^{4,5} | Other ⁷ | Miscellaneous ⁸ | Total inland consumption | Stocks ⁹ |
| | BHEB | BHEC | BHED | BHEE | BHEF | BHEG | BHEH | BHEI | BHEA | BHEJ |
| 1988 | 196 | 84 258 | 10 902 | 2 006 | 6 290 | 5 112 | 1 469 | 1 265 | 111 498 | 36 166 |
| 1989 | 146 | 82 586 | 10 792 | 1 717 | 5 561 | 4 344 | 1 368 | 1 066 | 107 581 | 39 244 |
| 1990 | 117 | 84 547 | 10 852 | 1 544 | 5 364 | 3 372 | 1 250 | 1 211 | 108 256 | 37 760 |
| 1991 | 112 | 84 017 | 10 011 | 1 501 | 5 013 | 3 982 | 1 734 | 1 144 | 107 513 | 43 321 |
| 1992 | 79 | 79 041 | 9 031 | 1 319 | 4 484 | 4 291 | 1 408 | 945 | 100 597 | 47 207 |
| 1992 Feb | 10 | 7 517 | 757 | 99 | 402 | 375 | 106 | 118 | 9 384 | 42 043 |
| Mar | 9 | 8 308 | 926 | 103 | 423 | 330 | 94 | 132 | 10 323 | 43 295 |
| Apr | 7 | 6 313 | 756 | 103 | 321 | 320 | 92 | 72 | 7 985 | 43 399 |
| May | 5 | 5 453 | 755 | 98 | 284 | 211 | 93 | 64 | 6 963 | 44 736 |
| Jun | 5 | 6 510 | 911 | 114 | 485 | 581 | 131 | 47 | 8 782 | 46 443 |
| Jul | 5 | 5 449 | 674 | 93 | 330 | 364 | 80 | 37 | 7 032 | 47 740 |
| Aug | 4 | 4 863 | 653 | 119 | 275 | 351 | 107 | 38 | 6 412 | 48 291 |
| Sep | 4 | 6 653 | 800 | 148 | 350 | 282 | 139 | 57 | 8 433 | 49 307 |
| Oct | 7 | 6 185 | 623 | 103 | 389 | 345 | 160 | 68 | 7 880 | 49 579 |
| Nov | 8 | 6 692 | 640 | 109 | 418 | 286 | 116 | 90 | 8 359 | 49 225 |
| Dec | 8 | 8 082 | 786 | 124 | 366 | 360 | 167 | 116 | 10 010 | 47 207 |
| 1993 Jan ¹⁰ | 6 | 6 449 [†] | 643 | 112 [†] | 136 [†] | 187 [†] | 181 | 96 | 7 810 [†] | 46 702 [†] |
| Feb | 6 | 6 301 | 702 | 105 | 408 | 583 | 144 | 100 | 8 350 | 46 766 |

1 Stocks at end of period, Great Britain only.

2 Coal-fired power stations belonging to major electricity generating companies.

3 Low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants.

4 Includes estimated proportion of total imports.

5 Including miners' coal.

6 Disposals by collieries and opencast sites.

7 Anthracite, dry steam coal and imported naturally smokeless fuels.

8 Includes public administration and commerce.

9 Excluding distributed stocks held in merchants' yards, etc., mainly for the domestic market and stocks held by the industrial sector.

10 Provisional.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

8.5 Sources of supply and gas sent out by the gas supply system

Million therms

| | Natural gas supply | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------------|
| | Source | | Gas input ^{1,2} | Gas sent out |
| | Indigenous | Imported | | |
| | BHHB | BHHC | BHHA | BHHD |
| 1988 | 15 314 | 3 897 | 19 211 | 18 783 |
| 1989 | 15 095 | 3 882 | 18 976 | 18 748 |
| 1990 | 16 674 | 2 730 | 19 404 | 19 382 |
| 1991 | 18 868 | 2 454 | 21 323 | 21 026 |
| 1992 | 18 678 | 2 094 | 20 772 | 20 977 |
| 1992 Jan | 2 091 | 219 | 2 310 | 2 592 |
| Feb | 2 161 | 222 | 2 382 | 2 463 |
| Mar* | 2 280 | 259 | 2 539 | 2 535 |
| Apr | 1 532 | 190 | 1 721 | 1 737 |
| May | 1 072 | 141 | 1 213 | 1 187 |
| Jun* | 816 | 160 | 976 | 940 |
| Jul | 614 | 136 | 750 | 718 |
| Aug | 638 | 134 | 772 | 733 |
| Sep | 1 177 | 198 | 1 375 | 1 275 |
| Oct | 1 576 | 112 | 1 687 | 1 663 |
| Nov* | 2 057 | 140 | 2 196 | 2 183 |
| Dec | 2 844 | 189 | 3 033 | 3 160 |
| 1993 Jan ³ | 2 334 | 167 | 2 500 | 2 565 |
| Feb | 2 520 | 170 | 2 690 | 2 519 |

1 Figures include third party carriage gas.

2 Figures differ from Gas sent out because of stock changes and the inclusion of small quantities of Substitute Natural Gas and Town Gas in Gas sent out. They include gas put to storage, but to avoid double counting, exclude gas withdrawn from storage to the system. The figures also

differ from total consumption (expressed as oil equivalent in Table 8.1) because they exclude producers' own use and losses.

3 Provisional.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

8.6 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the electricity supply industry¹

| | Million tonnes of oil or oil equivalent | | | | | Terawatt hours | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| | Fuel used | | | | | Electricity supplied by type of plant | | | | | | | |
| | Coal ² | Oil ^{2,3} | Nuclear electricity | Hydro-electricity | Total ⁴ | Electricity generated | Own use ⁵ | Conventional steam plant ⁶ | Nuclear | Other ⁷ | Total | Total Electricity available ⁸ | |
| | FTAJ | FTAK | FTAL | FTAM | FTAN | BHJF | BHJJ | FTAB | FTAC | FTAD | BHJK | BHJL | |
| 1988 | 48.51 | 5.39 | 12.41 | 1.27 | 67.59 | 288.51 | 21.58 | 211.50 | 51.70 | 3.73 | 266.93 | 285.16 | |
| 1989 | 47.39 | 5.52 | 14.24 | 1.22 | 68.38 | 292.90 | 21.19 | 208.68 | 59.31 | 3.73 | 271.71 | 290.84 | |
| 1990 | 48.56 | 6.69 | 13.20 | 1.34 | 69.80 | 298.50 | 20.52 | 218.96 | 54.96 | 4.06 | 277.98 | 295.28 | |
| 1991 ⁹ | 48.25 | 5.73 | 14.23 | 1.17 | 69.39 | 301.18 | 20.53 | 217.95 | 59.27 | 3.43 | 280.65 | 302.41 | |
| 1992 | 45.22 [†] | 4.87 [†] | 15.91 | 1.40 | 68.23 [†] | 296.69 [†] | 21.20 [†] | 206.95 [†] | 66.27 | 4.27 | 277.49 [†] | 300.97 [†] | |
| 1992 Mar* | 4.87 | 0.50 | 1.72 | 0.19 | 7.29 | 31.70 | 2.17 | 21.75 | 7.18 | 0.60 | 29.53 | 31.82 | |
| Apr | 3.53 | 0.37 | 1.22 | 0.12 | 5.24 | 23.09 | 1.61 | 15.95 | 5.07 | 0.37 | 21.40 | 23.15 | |
| May | 3.12 | 0.34 | 1.23 | 0.11 | 4.80 | 20.98 | 1.54 | 14.00 | 5.12 | 0.33 | 19.44 | 21.22 | |
| Jun* | 3.72 | 0.39 | 1.44 | 0.05 | 5.60 | 24.43 | 1.84 | 16.50 | 5.98 | 0.12 | 22.59 | 24.50 | |
| Jul | 3.12 | 0.39 | 0.96 | 0.04 | 4.51 | 19.58 | 1.43 | 14.05 | 4.02 | 0.09 | 18.15 | 19.83 | |
| Aug | 2.78 | 0.30 | 1.10 | 0.06 | 4.31 | 18.76 | 1.41 | 12.58 | 4.59 | 0.18 | 17.35 | 19.14 | |
| Sep | 3.81 | 0.39 | 1.39 | 0.14 | 5.91 | 25.74 | 1.89 | 17.63 | 5.80 | 0.42 | 23.85 | 26.09 | |
| Oct | 3.53 | 0.38 | 1.15 | 0.09 | 5.29 | 23.25 | 1.66 | 16.56 | 4.77 | 0.26 | 21.59 | 23.42 | |
| Nov ⁹ | 3.83 | 0.43 | 1.25 | 0.13 | 5.81 | 25.65 | 1.80 | 18.25 | 5.19 | 0.41 | 23.85 | 25.71 | |
| Dec | 4.53 [†] | 0.45 [†] | 1.81 | 0.20 | 7.25 [†] | 32.22 [†] | 2.30 [†] | 21.74 [†] | 7.54 | 0.64 | 29.92 [†] | 32.36 [†] | |
| 1993 Jan | 3.70 | 0.41 | 1.56 | 0.20 | 6.08 | 27.08 | 1.92 | 18.07 | 6.75 [†] | 0.58 [†] | 25.16 | 27.08 | |
| Feb | 3.62 | 0.34 | 1.62 | 0.13 | 5.91 | 26.39 | 1.91 | 17.33 | 6.75 | 0.40 | 24.48 | 26.40 | |

1 Fuel used and electricity generated by major generating companies (National Power, PowerGen, Nuclear Electric, National Grid Company, Scottish Power, Scottish Hydro-Electric, Scottish Nuclear, Northern Ireland Electricity service, Midlands Electricity and South Western Electricity), and electricity available through the grid in England and Wales and from Distribution Companies in Scotland and Northern Ireland.

2 Including quantities used in the production of steam for sale.

3 Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up coal-fired boilers and Orimulsion.

4 Including wind power, refuse derived fuel and natural gas.

5 Used in works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.

6 Coal Oil (including Orimulsion) and mixed or dual-fired (including gas).

7 Including gas turbine, diesel, wind and hydro-electric plant.

8 Including net imports and purchases from outside sources mainly UKAEA and British Nuclear Fuels plc, and net of supplies direct from generators to final consumers.

9 Provisional.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

8.7 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems

| | Gas: million therms | | | | | | Electricity: Tera watt hours | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------|
| | Electricity generators ¹ | Iron and steel industry | Other industries | Domestic | Other ² | Total | Industrial ³ | Commercial ⁴ | Domestic | Other ⁵ | Total |
| | BHIB | BHIC | BHID | BHIE | BHIF | BHIA | FTAE | FTAF | FTAG | FTAH | FTAI |
| 1988 | 381 | 446 | 4 560 | 10 254 | 2 996 | 18 639 | 94.13 | 67.31 | 92.36 | 7.99 | 261.79 |
| 1989 | 395 | 467 | 4 654 | 9 914 | 2 919 | 18 349 | 96.26 | 70.29 | 92.27 | 7.90 | 266.72 |
| 1990 | 396 | 461 | 4 821 | 10 250 | 2 999 | 18 928 | 98.17 | 70.96 | 93.79 | 8.40 | 271.32 |
| 1991 | 467 [†] | 405 [†] | 4 776 [†] | 11 395 | 3 454 [†] | 20 498 [†] | 96.87 | 74.58 | 98.10 | 8.20 | 277.75 |
| 1992 | 836 | 261 | 4 440 | 11 264 | 3 326 | 20 126 | 95.29 | 76.21 | 99.03 | 7.76 | 278.30 |
| 1988 Q4 | 22 | 113 | 1 276 | 3 221 | 891 | 5 523 | 24.21 | 17.98 | 26.28 | 2.31 | 70.79 |
| 1989 Q1 | 21 | 124 | 1 372 | 3 766 | 1 072 | 6 355 | 24.80 | 19.09 | 28.04 | 2.10 | 74.04 |
| Q2 | 20 | 120 | 1 216 | 1 881 | 606 | 3 844 | 24.08 | 16.69 | 20.19 | 1.75 | 62.71 |
| Q3 | 19 | 98 | 960 | 962 | 308 | 2 346 | 23.09 | 15.95 | 17.20 | 1.85 | 58.09 |
| Q4 | 21 | 130 | 1 417 | 3 305 | 933 | 5 805 | 24.29 | 18.55 | 26.84 | 2.21 | 71.88 |
| 1990 Q1 | 143 | 131 | 1 472 | 3 742 | 1 106 | 6 593 | 25.02 | 19.68 | 28.30 | 2.32 | 75.32 |
| Q2 | 79 | 115 | 1 102 | 1 827 | 580 | 3 703 | 24.32 | 16.26 | 20.21 | 1.81 | 62.59 |
| Q3 | 74 | 94 | 762 | 1 098 | 340 | 2 567 | 23.43 | 16.01 | 17.73 | 1.87 | 59.04 |
| Q4 | 101 | 122 | 1 436 | 3 584 | 972 | 6 215 | 25.40 | 19.01 | 27.56 | 2.41 | 74.37 |
| 1991 Q1 | 161 | 127 | 1 421 [†] | 4 332 | 1 329 | 7 371 [†] | 25.66 | 20.41 | 30.64 | 2.16 | 78.86 |
| Q2 | 89 | 108 | 1 107 | 2 253 | 714 | 4 271 | 23.51 | 17.53 | 21.76 | 1.78 | 64.59 |
| Q3 | 86 | 75 | 921 | 996 | 330 | 2 409 | 23.48 | 16.37 | 17.68 | 1.91 | 59.44 |
| Q4 | 131 | 94 | 1 327 | 3 814 | 1 081 | 6 448 | 24.21 | 20.27 | 28.02 | 2.36 | 74.86 |
| 1992 Q1 | 156 | 118 | 1 320 | 4 208 | 1 277 | 7 077 | 24.79 | 21.24 | 30.61 | 2.22 | 78.87 |
| Q2 | 89 | 35 | 1 109 | 1 867 | 625 | 3 722 | 23.54 | 17.30 | 20.57 | 1.61 | 63.03 |
| Q3 | 225 | 46 | 817 | 1 190 | 330 | 2 606 | 23.54 | 17.07 | 18.71 | 1.70 | 61.03 |
| Q4 | 363 | 63 | 1 195 | 3 999 | 1 100 | 6 719 | 23.42 | 20.59 | 29.13 | 2.22 | 75.37 |

1 Power stations belonging to major generating companies, industrial establishments and transport undertakings generating 1 gigawatt or more a year.

2 Public administration, commerce and agriculture.

3 Manufacturing industry, construction, energy and water supply industries.

4 Commercial premises, transport and other service sector consumers.

5 Agriculture, public lighting and combined domestic/commercial premises.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

8.8 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil¹

| | Million tonnes | | | | | | Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | Indigenous oil production | | | | | | Foreign trade ⁶ | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Refinery receipts | | Crude oil and NGLs | | Process oils | | Petroleum products | |
| | Crude oil | NGLs | Total ² | Indigenous ³ | Other ⁴ | Net foreign arrivals ⁵ | Arrivals | Shipments | Arrivals | Shipments | Arrivals | Shipments | Arrivals | Shipments ⁷ |
| | BHMB | BHML | BHMA | BHMC | BHMD | BHME | BHMF | BHMG | BHMM | BHMH | BHMI | BHML | BHML | BHMK |
| 1988 | 109.5 | 5.0 | 114.4 | 40 582 | 730 | 42 613 | 34 495 | 70 274 | 9 777 | 1 658 | 9 219 | 17 176 | 1 631 | 1 631 |
| 1989 | 87.4 | 4.4 | 91.8 | 39 585 | 904 | 48 351 | 38 676 | 49 328 | 10 824 | 1 134 | 9 479 | 17 873 | 2 396 | 2 396 |
| 1990 | 88.0 | 3.6 | 91.6 | 37 754 | 916 | 51 065 | 42 074 | 54 131 | 10 636 | 1 769 | 11 005 | 18 002 | 2 538 | 2 538 |
| 1991 | 86.8 | 4.4 | 91.3 | 35 932 | 772 | 55 819 | 45 800 | 52 565 | 11 284 | 1 237 | 10 140 | 20 677 | 2 486 | 2 486 |
| 1992 | 89.2 | 5.0 | 94.2 | 34 950 | 832 | 56 915 | 47 183 | 54 688 | 10 930 | 1 198 | 9 326 | 21 874 | 2 546 | 2 546 |
| 1992 Jan | 8.0 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 2 871 | 13 | 4 160 | 3 497 | 4 924 | 947 | 284 | 797 | 1 583 | 183 | 183 |
| Feb | 7.4 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 3 528 | 66 | 3 638 | 2 892 | 4 025 | 823 | 76 | 896 | 1 381 | 145 | 145 |
| Mar | 7.2 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 2 518 | 85 | 5 202 | 4 402 | 4 544 | 859 | 59 | 809 | 1 926 | 221 | 221 |
| Apr | 7.3 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 2 922 | 48 | 4 652 | 3 938 | 4 810 | 736 | 22 | 873 | 1 790 | 229 | 229 |
| May | 7.0 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 2 554 | 96 | 4 954 | 4 044 | 4 014 | 1 007 | 96 | 831 | 1 971 | 247 | 247 |
| Jun | 6.1 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 2 913 | 91 | 4 258 | 3 366 | 3 500 | 980 | 88 | 691 | 1 729 | 227 | 227 |
| Jul | 7.4 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 3 184 | -9 | 5 573 | 4 399 | 4 438 | 1 185 | 11 | 792 | 1 818 | 241 | 241 |
| Aug | 7.6 | 0.4 | 8.0 | 2 552 | 16 | 4 837 | 3 699 | 4 986 | 1 176 | 38 | 708 | 1 978 | 200 | 200 |
| Sep | 7.4 | 0.4 | 7.8 | 2 780 | 166 | 4 770 | 3 947 | 4 527 | 916 | 93 | 645 | 2 156 | 211 | 211 |
| Oct | 8.0 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 3 095 | 62 | 4 525 | 4 007 | 4 792 | 818 | 301 | 678 | 1 545 | 256 | 256 |
| Nov | 7.7 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 2 928 | 85 | 5 305 | 4 637 | 5 529 | 743 | 73 | 935 | 1 744 | 238 | 238 |
| Dec | 8.0 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 3 104 | 111 | 5 041 | 4 355 | 4 597 | 743 | 58 | 670 | 2 253 | 194 | 194 |
| 1993 Jan | 7.4 [†] | 0.5 | 7.9 [†] | 3 730 [†] | 41 | 4 755 | 3 826 | 4 116 [†] | 1 006 | 77 | 691 [†] | 1 746 | 171 | 171 |
| Feb ⁸ | 7.2 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 2 750 | 66 | 4 175 | 3 659 | 4 768 | 640 | 124 | 799 | 1 592 | 162 | 162 |

1 The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland.

2 Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants.

3 Crude oil plus NGLs.

4 Mainly recycled products (backflows to refineries).

5 Total arrivals less refinery shipments of crude oil, NGLs and process oils (ie partly refined products).

6 Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*.

7 International marine bunkers.

8 Provisional.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

8.9 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Thousand tonnes

| | Butane and propane ¹ | Naphtha (LDF) and Middle Distillate Feedstock ² | Motor spirit | | Kerosene | | | | Gas/diesel oil | | | | Lubricating oils | Bitumen | Total ³ |
|------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | | | Total | of which: Unleaded | Aviation turbine fuel | Burning oil | | Derv fuel | Other | Fuel oil | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Premier | Standard domestic | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BHOB | BHOC | BHOD | BHON | BHOE | BHOF | BHOG | BHOI | BHOJ | BHOK | BHOL | BHOM | BHOA | | | |
| 1988 | 1 912 | 3 866 | 23 249 | 258 | 6 200 | 68 | 1 415 | 9 370 | 8 456 | 11 865 | 849 | 2 342 | 72 317 | | |
| 1989 | 1 893 | 3 932 | 23 924 | 4 648 | 6 564 | 55 | 1 417 | 10 118 | 8 323 | 11 125 | 839 | 2 423 | 73 028 | | |
| 1990 | 1 969 | 3 477 | 24 312 | 8 255 | 6 589 | 41 | 1 526 | 10 652 | 8 046 | 11 997 | 822 | 2 491 | 73 943 | | |
| 1991 | 2 273 | 3 898 | 24 021 | 9 868 | 6 176 | 46 | 1 779 | 10 694 | 8 031 | 11 948 | 759 | 2 514 | 74 506 | | |
| 1992 | 1 890 [†] | 3 965 | 23 906 | 11 204 | 6 666 | 39 | 1 875 | 11 086 | 7 765 | 11 227 | 761 | 2 555 [†] | 74 473 [†] | | |
| 1991 Dec | 155 | 317 | 2 010 | 867 | 458 | 5 | 219 | 838 | 687 | 1 036 | 50 | 129 | 6 145 | | |
| 1992 Jan | 158 [†] | 356 | 1 898 | 832 | 471 | 7 | 216 | 875 | 804 | 1 152 | 71 | 160 [†] | 6 446 [†] | | |
| Feb | 164 | 312 | 1 843 | 818 | 457 | 5 | 192 | 853 | 703 | 983 | 66 | 182 | 6 000 | | |
| Mar | 144 | 317 | 2 005 | 908 | 532 | 4 | 183 | 951 | 692 | 1 017 | 65 | 229 | 6 388 | | |
| Apr | 181 | 350 | 2 044 | 937 | 515 | 3 | 161 | 914 | 676 | 982 | 62 | 191 | 6 284 | | |
| May | 174 | 306 | 2 010 | 927 | 577 | 1 | 95 | 888 | 546 | 775 | 62 | 230 | 5 863 | | |
| Jun | 112 | 312 | 2 022 | 945 | 601 | — | 70 | 932 | 545 | 784 | 74 | 261 | 5 874 | | |
| Jul | 166 | 321 | 2 096 | 990 | 675 | — | 79 | 966 | 542 | 937 | 72 | 259 | 6 278 | | |
| Aug | 131 | 355 | 1 950 | 922 | 682 | 1 | 106 | 859 | 559 | 802 | 61 | 215 | 5 931 | | |
| Sep | 181 | 348 | 2 026 | 974 | 629 | 5 | 168 | 984 | 650 | 809 | 72 | 229 | 6 323 | | |
| Oct | 148 | 312 | 2 047 | 996 | 580 | 3 | 172 | 968 | 670 | 835 | 72 | 243 | 6 320 | | |
| Nov | 153 | 310 | 1 926 | 947 | 474 | 5 | 177 | 953 | 680 | 1 096 | 63 | 217 | 6 304 | | |
| Dec | 178 | 365 | 2 039 | 1 007 | 473 | 4 | 257 | 922 | 697 | 1 056 | 51 | 140 | 6 462 | | |
| 1993 Jan | 170 | 400 | 1 748 [†] | 873 [†] | 482 | 4 | 223 | 869 | 719 [†] | 930 [†] | 61 [†] | 137 | 6 022 | | |
| Feb ⁴ | 142 | 279 | 1 788 | 904 | 460 | 3 | 197 | 906 | 692 | 985 | 61 | 199 | 5 960 | | |

1 Including amounts for petro-chemicals.

2 Now mainly petro-chemical feedstock. Prior to the October 1986 issue of the *Monthly Digest*, Middle Distillate Feedstock was included in the Gas/Diesel (Other) column.

3 Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, non-domestic standard burning oil and miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

4 Provisional.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

9 Chemicals

9.1 Fertilisers

Thousand tonnes

| Deliveries to UK agriculture ¹ | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| | N(nitrogen) | | P ₂ O ₅ phosphate ² Quarterly averages or totals for quarters | K ₂ O potash ² Quarterly averages or totals for quarters | Compounds ³ Monthly averages or calendar months |
| | Straight ² Monthly averages or calendar months | Compounds ² Quarterly averages or totals for quarters | | | |
| | BIAD | BIAE | BIAF | BIAH | BIAH |
| 1985 | 75.3 | 117.7 | 101.0 | 119.2 | 263.9 |
| 1986 | 74.0 | 112.4 | 91.6 | 109.5 | 248.1 |
| 1987 | 81.2 | 122.0 | 98.3 | 121.2 | 267.9 |
| 1988 | 66.5 | 122.8 | 89.5 | 113.0 | 262.6 |
| 1989 | 59.2 | 121.6 | 82.6 | 104.8 | 254.8 |
| 1990 | 56.5 | 126.3 | 76.8 | 101.5 | 248.8 |
| 1991 | 49.6 | 101.1 | 58.3 | 77.9 | 197.4 |
| 1989 Mar | 70.4 | — | — | — | 436.2 |
| Apr | 60.5 | 210.0 | 96.0 | 134.0 | 369.7 |
| May | 35.2 | — | — | — | 310.7 |
| Jun | 21.0 | — | — | — | 178.1 |
| Jul | 77.3 | — | — | — | 185.1 |
| Aug | 47.6 | 85.0 ⁴ | 120.0 ⁴ | 149.0 ⁴ | 231.8 |
| Sep | 30.0 | — | — | — | 208.5 |
| Oct | 37.6 | — | — | — | 140.5 |
| Nov | 106.7 | 68.0 | 61.0 | 72.0 | 231.2 |
| Dec | 83.4 | — | — | — | 177.1 |
| 1990 Jan | 60.0 | — | — | — | 211.6 |
| Feb | 65.0 | 190.0 | 101.0 | 129.0 | 296.3 |
| Mar | 90.7 | — | — | — | 536.0 |
| Apr | 59.8 | — | — | — | 296.6 |
| May | 26.8 | 148.9 | 49.5 | 93.7 | 276.3 |
| Jun | 18.7 | — | — | — | 169.6 |
| Jul | 30.1 | — | — | — | 181.2 |
| Aug | 51.9 | 53.1 | 94.2 | 109.2 | 217.7 |
| Sep | 60.3 | — | — | — | 209.3 |
| Oct | 90.0 | — | — | — | 178.5 |
| Nov | 73.1 | 113.1 | 62.6 | 74.2 | 260.9 |
| Dec | 51.7 | — | — | — | 171.0 |
| 1991 Jan | 41.4 | — | — | — | 167.1 |
| Feb | 48.8 | 143.3 | 72.7 | 89.6 | 222.9 |
| Mar | 72.1 | — | — | — | 393.6 |
| Apr | 56.8 | — | — | — | 357.3 |
| May | 27.3 | 152.6 | 48.9 | 92.4 | 255.0 |
| Jun | 23.7 | — | — | — | 147.0 |
| Jul | 36.8 | — | — | — | 104.4 |
| Aug | 39.1 | 44.8 | 68.5 | 80.2 | 144.2 |
| Sep | 59.7 | — | — | — | 183.5 |
| Oct | 80.8 | — | — | — | 116.7 |
| Nov | 66.2 | 63.8 | 43.0 | 49.4 | 147.0 |
| Dec | 42.5 | — | — | — | 129.9 |
| 1992 Jan | 40.3 | — | — | — | 165.4 |
| Feb | 71.3 | 142.6 | 77.6 | 93.2 | 266.1 |
| Mar | 60.1 | — | — | — | 367.5 |
| Apr | 46.9 | — | — | — | 267.4 |
| May | 22.9 | 126.1 | 40.2 | 66.6 | 231.4 |
| Jun | 19.3 | — | — | — | 133.1 |
| Jul | 24.1 | — | — | — | 111.4 |
| Aug | 22.5 | 40.6 | 55.3 | 64.4 | 122.7 |
| Sep | 16.1 | — | — | — | 152.0 |
| Oct | 61.6 | — | — | — | 100.3 |
| Nov | 94.5 | 53.1 | 38.0 | 43.3 | 93.1 |
| Dec | 45.7 | — | — | — | 147.4 |
| 1993 Jan | 37.4 | — | — | — | 161.9 |
| Feb | 60.1 | — | — | — | 268.0 |

1 Until 1989 years ended 31 May, thereafter 30 June.

2 Nutrient content.

3 Total weight of compound fertilisers.

4 Figures relate to four month period June-September 1989.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
HM Customs and Excise;
Fertiliser Manufacturers Association

9.2 Sulphur and sulphuric acid

Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

| | Sulphur and other materials used for sulphuric acid manufacture | | | | Sulphuric acid (as 100 per cent acid) | |
|----------|---|-------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Consumption | | Stocks | | Production | Consumption |
| | Sulphur | Zinc concentrates | Sulphur | Zinc concentrates | | |
| | BIBA | BIBC | BIBD | BIBH | BIBF | BIBG |
| 1985 | 64.6 | 19.8 | 34.3 | — | 212.9 | 222.2 |
| 1986 | 59.4 | 20.2 | 29.5 | 48.6 | 194.1 | 206.6 |
| 1987 | 54.8 | 18.4 | 21.5 | 43.7 | 181.7 | 181.4 |
| 1988 | 59.1 | 16.3 | 22.3 | 26.3 | 188.1 | 187.9 |
| 1989 | 55.0 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 27.9 | 179.7 | 178.9 |
| 1990 | 49.6 | 21.3 | 13.7 | 45.5 | 166.4 | 165.8 |
| 1991 | 45.7 | 20.1 | 14.5 | 19.9 | 154.4 | 166.9 |
| 1988 Aug | 56.8 | 19.8 | 24.3 | 18.1 | 186.0 | 177.6 |
| Sep | 55.6 | 9.6 | 22.2 | 14.6 | 172.2 | 195.6 |
| Oct | 60.9 | 0.3 | 25.4 | 38.9 | 183.1 | 180.4 |
| Nov | 55.3 | 15.8 | 23.8 | 30.4 | 179.6 | 177.8 |
| Dec | 65.0 | 17.8 | 22.3 | 26.3 | 207.4 | 192.0 |
| 1989 Jan | 56.1 | 16.6 | 20.1 | 23.4 | 183.6 | 180.7 |
| Feb | 56.0 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 33.7 | 181.2 | 174.9 |
| Mar | 58.4 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 30.1 | 188.7 | 186.1 |
| Apr | 52.8 | 12.8 | 19.9 | 29.7 | 169.3 | 178.0 |
| May | 58.6 | 15.3 | 18.0 | 26.0 | 188.9 | 186.6 |
| Jun | 52.4 | 19.7 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 172.7 | 155.6 |
| Jul | 46.8 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 37.8 | 156.1 | 163.4 |
| Aug | 50.8 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 39.7 | 167.8 | 181.8 |
| Sep | 54.8 | 21.0 | 19.3 | 47.7 | 179.0 | 184.2 |
| Oct | 59.5 | 22.4 | 15.5 | 39.7 | 196.0 | 201.9 |
| Nov | 57.8 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 26.0 | 189.0 | 176.4 |
| Dec | 55.9 | 20.8 | 18.4 | 27.9 | 184.2 | 177.6 |
| 1990 Jan | 55.0 | 23.7 | 21.3 | 27.2 | 189.9 | 182.2 |
| Feb | 49.5 | 21.4 | 18.8 | 23.7 | 164.2 | 158.0 |
| Mar | 53.1 | 24.5 | 18.9 | 15.3 | 178.1 | 176.8 |
| Apr | 50.9 | 21.8 | 18.9 | 24.1 | 172.5 | 179.5 |
| May | 46.8 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 32.3 | 155.8 | 157.8 |
| Jun | 47.6 | 17.4 | 23.9 | 41.8 | 156.6 | 171.1 |
| Jul | 47.8 | 20.4 | 22.7 | 45.1 | 160.8 | 165.6 |
| Aug | 42.9 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 53.0 | 145.4 | 132.5 |
| Sep | 49.1 | 22.9 | 17.5 | 47.9 | 164.1 | 192.9 |
| Oct | 49.4 | 27.8 | 16.8 | 28.2 | 166.5 | 157.2 |
| Nov | 50.0 | 20.5 | 18.5 | 35.6 | 168.1 | 159.4 |
| Dec | 52.5 | 16.9 | 13.7 | 45.5 | 174.2 | 156.5 |
| 1991 Jan | 54.0 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 37.3 | 174.9 | 163.2 |
| Feb | 45.5 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 44.7 | 150.5 | 156.3 |
| Mar | 49.6 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 36.9 | 173.4 | 186.8 |
| Apr | 42.8 | 21.8 | 18.2 | 33.4 | 143.4 | 148.4 |
| May | 49.5 | 24.6 | 16.1 | 19.7 | 161.3 | 154.9 |
| Jun | 39.6 | 19.9 | 17.9 | 23.0 | 144.2 | 166.1 |
| Jul | 46.3 | 22.1 | 16.4 | 23.3 | 151.2 | 143.5 |
| Aug | 39.9 | 24.4 | 15.9 | 32.3 | 132.4 | 118.9 |
| Sep | 41.3 | 18.5 | 15.4 | 28.1 | 151.8 | 176.4 |
| Oct | 48.0 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 41.2 | 153.6 | 160.6 |
| Nov | 46.0 | 22.0 | 14.9 | 24.8 | 149.9 | 135.3 |
| Dec | 45.3 | 21.1 | 14.5 | 19.9 | 165.1 | 163.0 |
| 1992 Jan | 45.9 | 21.4 | 16.6 | 23.8 | 151.1 | 153.1 |
| Feb | 46.4 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 20.6 | 148.4 | 143.6 |
| Mar | 43.9 | 21.1 | 14.0 | 31.6 | 157.5 | 160.9 |
| Apr | 47.0 | 20.8 | 12.5 | 37.4 | 153.6 | 144.0 |
| May | 42.8 | 23.8 | 10.4 | 41.0 | 138.2 | 145.3 |
| Jun | 36.2 | 22.7 | 10.2 | 29.7 | 136.7 | 154.7 |
| Jul | 30.1 | 19.2 | 10.5 | 34.0 | 107.4 | 109.2 |
| Aug | 33.1 | 19.6 | 7.5 | 29.7 | 112.4 | 101.7 |
| Sep | 35.1 | 12.3 | 7.5 | 28.8 | 120.8 | 121.4 |
| Oct | 32.3 | 20.0 | 6.8 | 27.2 | 109.5 | 108.1 |
| Nov | 30.3 | 22.5 | 5.6 | 33.0 | 110.4 | 59.5 |
| Dec | 33.9 | 27.2 | 5.8 | 33.4 | 121.7 | 107.7 |
| 1993 Jan | 30.1 | 32.7 | 6.1 | 18.3 | 104.3 | 103.7 |
| Feb | 30.2 | 13.2 | 6.3 | 23.2 | 107.6 | 110.0 |
| Mar | 34.5 | 19.8 | 5.1 | 24.2 | 123.0 | 123.4 |

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
National Sulphuric Acid Association

9.3 Dyestuffs and pigments: paints and varnish

Sales by manufactures

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

| | Dyestuffs and pigments: ¹ thousand tonnes | | | | | | | Paint and varnish: ² million litres | | | | | Total |
|---------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Finished synthetic dyestuffs | Synthetic organic pigments | Inorganic pigment colours | Ochres and mineral products | Titanium dioxide | White lead | Vegetable tanning and dyeing products | Emulsion paints and other aqueous paints | Cellulose based paints, varnishes and lacquers | Varnishes, lacquers, and stains (other than cellulose) | Other ³ | | |
| | BICA | BICB | BICC | BICD | BICE | BICF | BICG | BICI | BICJ | BICK | BICL | BICH | |
| 1986 | 11.49 | .. | 2.94 | .. | 57.49 | .. | .. | 64.5 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 74.8 | 150.0 | |
| 1987 | 12.84 | .. | 3.03 | .. | 63.89 | .. | .. | 73.9 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 79.4 | 164.6 | |
| 1988 | 13.47 | .. | 3.24 | .. | 66.57 | .. | .. | 73.1 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 84.7 | 169.1 | |
| 1989 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.8 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 85.0 | 167.6 | |
| 1990 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.9 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 71.0 | 144.7 | |
| 1991 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 63.7 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 66.9 | 138.5 | |
| 1992 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66.6 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 62.5 | 139.0 | |
| 1981 Q3 | 10.87 | 2.61 | 3.26 | .. | 43.17 | .. | .. | 50.0 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 81.9 | 142.8 | |
| 1981 Q4 | 10.51 | 2.63 | 3.25 | .. | 38.60 | .. | .. | 42.2 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 66.3 | 117.5 | |
| 1982 Q1 | 10.98 | 2.44 | 3.51 | .. | 48.26 | .. | .. | 56.6 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 68.3 | 133.5 | |
| Q2 | 11.56 | 2.74 | 3.18 | .. | 40.75 | .. | .. | 52.5 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 80.9 | 143.3 | |
| Q3 | 9.75 | 2.15 | 2.66 | .. | 40.32 | .. | .. | 54.3 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 75.7 | 139.2 | |
| Q4 | 10.08 | 2.52 | 2.53 | .. | 43.01 | .. | .. | 46.1 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 60.9 | 115.0 | |
| 1983 Q1 | 10.49 | 2.80 | 3.47 | .. | 50.87 | .. | .. | 61.1 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 67.7 | 138.1 | |
| Q2 | 10.59 | 2.82 | 3.38 | .. | 52.26 | .. | .. | 55.5 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 75.4 | 141.2 | |
| Q3 | 10.52 | 2.88 | 3.38 | .. | 43.59 | .. | .. | 55.1 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 81.5 | 146.7 | |
| Q4 | 10.49 | 3.43 | 3.42 | .. | 48.16 | .. | .. | 45.8 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 65.8 | 120.9 | |
| 1984 Q1 | 11.63 | .. | 3.17 | .. | 53.92 | .. | .. | 57.3 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 73.9 | 140.8 | |
| Q2 | 11.27 | .. | 3.45 | .. | 53.40 | .. | .. | 59.4 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 79.1 | 149.1 | |
| Q3 | 9.75 | .. | 3.01 | .. | 49.67 | .. | .. | 58.6 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 79.7 | 148.6 | |
| Q4 | 10.60 | .. | 3.21 | .. | 49.00 | .. | .. | 52.6 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 61.2 | 122.3 | |
| 1985 Q1 | 11.04 | .. | 3.16 | .. | 56.22 | .. | .. | 61.0 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 72.8 | 142.7 | |
| Q2 | 10.68 | .. | 3.06 | .. | 56.59 | .. | .. | 65.0 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 79.1 | 153.9 | |
| Q3 | 10.04 | .. | 2.90 | .. | 53.81 | .. | .. | 64.9 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 77.2 | 151.8 | |
| Q4 | 11.13 | .. | 3.08 | .. | 52.52 | .. | .. | 56.5 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 65.2 | 130.3 | |
| 1986 Q1 | 11.52 | .. | 2.79 | .. | 57.03 | .. | .. | 62.1 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 67.5 | 139.6 | |
| Q2 | 11.79 | .. | 2.85 | .. | 58.08 | .. | .. | 68.1 | 8.2 | 2.9 | 80.8 | 160.0 | |
| Q3 | 11.09 | .. | 2.82 | .. | 55.39 | .. | .. | 66.0 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 80.9 | 158.6 | |
| Q4 | 11.58 | .. | 3.30 | .. | 59.45 | .. | .. | 61.6 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 70.1 | 141.7 | |
| 1987 Q1 | 12.93 | .. | 3.47 | .. | 64.71 | .. | 0.35 | 67.2 | 7.9 | 2.5 | 71.3 | 148.9 | |
| Q2 | 12.96 | .. | 3.06 | .. | 62.49 | .. | 0.40 | 77.3 | 9.8 | 2.7 | 83.9 | 173.7 | |
| Q3 | 12.15 | .. | 2.90 | .. | 58.86 | .. | 0.37 | 82.0 | 8.8 | 2.6 | 87.5 | 180.9 | |
| Q4 | 13.31 | .. | 2.74 | .. | 69.52 | .. | 0.34 | 69.3 | 8.8 | 2.0 | 74.7 | 154.8 | |
| 1988 Q1 | 13.92 | .. | 3.27 | .. | 69.82 | .. | 0.36 | 73.1 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 79.9 | 164.3 | |
| Q2 | 13.98 | .. | 3.34 | .. | 66.60 | .. | 0.36 | 76.2 | 10.3 | 2.8 | 89.0 | 178.3 | |
| Q3 | 12.58 | .. | 3.18 | .. | 63.36 | .. | 0.24 | 77.0 | 9.3 | 3.0 | 89.3 | 178.6 | |
| Q4 | 13.38 | .. | 3.16 | .. | 66.51 | .. | 0.32 | 66.1 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 78.9 | 155.0 | |
| 1989 Q1 | 13.67 | .. | 3.91 | .. | 65.53 | .. | 0.32 | 71.1 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 71.4 ⁴ | 152.2 | |
| Q2 | 15.35 | .. | 3.55 | .. | 69.29 | .. | 0.30 | 70.2 | 9.3 | 1.5 | 76.7 | 157.8 | |
| Q3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.1 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 75.3 | 153.7 | |
| Q4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60.7 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 63.2 | 131.5 | |
| 1990 Q1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67.3 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 69.6 | 145.7 | |
| Q2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68.0 | 9.1 | 1.3 | 77.6 | 155.9 | |
| Q3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66.1 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 73.4 | 148.5 | |
| Q4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58.5 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 63.5 | 128.9 | |
| 1991 Q1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 63.1 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 59.7 | 130.6 | |
| Q2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68.6 | 8.7 | 1.0 | 72.3 | 150.5 | |
| Q3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67.2 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 72.8 | 148.3 | |
| Q4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58.4 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 58.3 | 124.5 | |
| 1992 Q1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65.3 [†] | 8.6 [†] | 1.4 | 59.8 | 135.2 [†] | |
| Q2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.3 | 8.9 | 2.2 | 67.4 [†] | 149.6 | |
| Q3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.3 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 69.5 | 149.6 | |
| Q4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59.4 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 53.5 | 121.7 | |

1 Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 25 or more persons, and from 1st quarter 1981 those employing 100 or more persons.

2 Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 50 or more persons, and from 1st quarter 1989 those employing 100 or more persons.

3 Figures from 1st quarter 1986 include other marine paints; an equivalent figure for 4th quarter 1985 is 71.0.

4 Figures from 1st quarter 1989 exclude marine paints, (approximately 6 million litres per quarter) and certain miscellaneous paints, (approximately 4 million litres per quarter).

Source: Central Statistical Office

9.4 Production of selected organic chemicals^{1,2}

Tonnes: quarterly averages or totals for quarters

| | Acyclic (single chemicals) ³ | | | Cyclic (single chemicals) ³ | | Formaldehyde ⁷ | Acetone |
|---------|---|-----------|-----------|--|----------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| | Ethylene | Propylene | Butadiene | Benzene ^{4,5} | Toluene ⁵ | | |
| | BIFA | BIFB | BIFC | BIFD | BIFE | BIFF | BIFG |
| 1986 | 435 025 | 216 043 | 48 217 | 213 193 | 8 267 | 25 804 | 30 794 |
| 1987 | 449 464 | 218 731 | 57 856 | 227 888 | 15 888 | 28 370 | 29 464 |
| 1988 | 501 310 | 212 618 | 59 919 | 218 192 | 26 997 | 27 905 | 31 865 |
| 1989 | 493 840 | 199 211 | 56 476 | 256 213 | .. | 19 917 | 32 582 |
| 1990 | 374 525 | 187 816 | 49 536 | 175 741 | .. | 10 712 | 32 116 |
| 1991 | 452 524 | 198 185 | 49 379 | 227 727 | .. | 14 906 | 31 471 |
| 1992 | 483 374 | 208 018 | 56 824 | 194 640 | .. | .. | 31 861 |
| 1982 Q3 | 276 904 | 208 088 | 65 002 | 136 982 | .. | 22 500 | 28 530 |
| Q4 | 278 757 | 213 203 | 57 166 | 134 264 | 52 237 | 25 043 | 38 612 |
| 1983 Q1 | 271 500 | 194 397 | 50 004 | 172 856 | 35 842 | 25 074 | 33 887 |
| Q2 | 314 706 | 217 036 | 63 433 | 184 648 | .. | 24 540 | 31 932 |
| Q3 | 294 210 | 220 367 | 64 865 | 193 780 | .. | 21 402 | 31 972 |
| Q4 | 274 230 | 200 104 | 59 376 | 174 575 | .. | 26 785 | 23 963 |
| 1984 Q1 | 350 505 | 250 842 | 66 968 | 203 924 | 45 916 | 27 167 | 42 852 |
| Q2 | 277 241 | 208 954 | 56 383 | 170 677 | 25 289 | 27 146 | 34 293 |
| Q3 | 336 413 | 251 490 | 62 748 | 180 617 | .. | 23 140 | 41 850 |
| Q4 | 360 117 | 264 496 | 73 123 | 199 445 | 25 674 | 26 134 | 42 457 |
| 1985 Q1 | 343 085 | 236 787 | 70 099 | 199 564 | 30 413 | 26 349 | 33 041 |
| Q2 | 364 715 | 219 685 | 68 815 | 188 353 | 42 669 | 34 625 | 40 952 |
| Q3 | 378 244 | 260 567 | 84 327 | 191 638 | 44 521 | 27 648 | 37 195 |
| Q4 | 360 470 | 256 187 | 74 390 | 216 986 | 47 233 | 35 045 | 35 607 |
| 1986 Q1 | 336 082 | 208 797 | 48 963 | 217 879 | 33 067 | 25 547 | 31 170 |
| Q2 | 429 851 | 201 045 | 56 656 | 231 942 | .. | 26 039 | 31 392 |
| Q3 | 480 421 | 225 700 | 43 217 | 205 506 | .. | 24 856 | 32 019 |
| Q4 | 493 746 | 228 628 | 44 031 | 197 445 | .. | 26 772 | 28 596 |
| 1987 Q1 | 482 256 | 197 313 | 58 105 | 220 297 | .. | 26 669 | 28 004 |
| Q2 | 357 405 | 206 021 | 43 122 | 193 881 | .. | 31 437 | 31 804 |
| Q3 | 467 991 | 228 860 | 63 752 | 260 755 | 31 896 | 26 514 | 26 776 |
| Q4 | 490 203 | 242 731 | 66 446 | 236 620 | 31 654 | 28 859 | 31 270 |
| 1988 Q1 | 496 349 | 261 812 | 59 695 | 243 683 | .. | 25 989 | 33 918 |
| Q2 | 518 986 | 204 521 | 62 250 | 160 164 | 34 385 | 30 671 | 29 829 |
| Q3 | 492 626 | 185 685 | 59 259 | 237 516 | 47 087 | 25 798 | 29 312 |
| Q4 | 497 277 | 198 452 | 58 470 | 231 203 | 26 517 | 29 160 | 34 400 |
| 1989 Q1 | 515 744 | 200 848 | 58 826 | 310 417 | .. | 24 843 | 35 400 |
| Q2 | 499 075 | 156 553 | 58 482 | 237 683 | .. | 18 069 | 29 544 |
| Q3 | 472 414 | 162 923 | 51 280 | 198 626 | .. | 16 516 | 33 700 |
| Q4 | 488 125 | 276 521 | 57 337 | 278 127 | .. | 20 238 | 31 683 |
| 1990 Q1 | 485 536 | 216 281 | 60 520 | 209 313 | .. | 11 846 | 31 834 |
| Q2 | 320 325 | 147 516 | 37 928 | 161 661 | .. | 11 649 | 33 261 |
| Q3 | 346 593 | 198 469 | 58 008 | 159 834 | .. | 9 339 | 39 676 |
| Q4 | 345 646 | 188 997 | 41 686 | 172 154 | .. | 10 012 | 23 691 |
| 1991 Q1 | 452 424 | 206 836 | 38 685 | 254 200 | .. | 15 922 | 28 987 |
| Q2 | 398 473 | 195 236 | 55 361 | 209 784 | .. | 15 912 | 33 819 |
| Q3 | 472 243 | 207 293 | 54 036 | 213 072 | .. | 14 089 | 32 660 |
| Q4 | 486 955 | 183 373 | 49 432 | 233 850 | .. | 13 702 | 32 419 |
| 1992 Q1 | 506 902 | 217 900 | 55 759 | 226 436 | .. | 15 258 | 27 134 |
| Q2 | 480 158 | 209 339 | 55 511 | 211 954 | .. | 14 526 | 31 644 |
| Q3 | 452 551 | 198 477 | 65 254 | 216 203 | .. | .. | 34 959 |
| Q4 | 493 886 | 206 355 | 50 770 | 123 968 | .. | .. | 33 706 |

1 Due to the European Community PRODCOM initiative, figures for the four quarters of 1993 will not be available until May 1994. For further information upon the implications of PRODCOM, please contact the CSO at Newport on 0633 812962.

2 Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 100 or more persons from 1990 Q1 replacing the previous employment level of 50.

3 Hydrocarbons (other than products of coal tar distillation, benzole refining and wood carbonisation).

4 Including that obtained by dealkylation of toluene.

5 Including that used in the production of benzene.

6 Includes hydrocarbon benzene from 1985 Q4. A comparable figure for 1985 Q3 is 210 108.

7 Including paraformaldehyde (expressed as 100 per cent formaldehyde).

Source: Central Statistical Office

10 Metals, engineering and vehicles

10.1 Iron and steel

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

| | Iron ore | | Pig iron | | Scrap ⁴ | | Finished steel products | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------|---|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------|------|---------------------------|
| | Production | Consumption of imported iron ore ¹ | Production in blast furnaces ² | Steel-making consumption | Total stocks ³ | Consumption in steel-making | Total stocks | Crude steel: production | Net home and export deliveries | Stocks | | | | Iron castings: production |
| | | | | | | | | | | At producers' works ⁵ | Consumers' | Stock-holders' | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BJAA | BJAB | BJAC | BJAD | BJAE | BJAF | BJAG | BJAH | BJAI | BJAJ | BJAK | BJAL | BJAM | | |
| 1987 | 5 | 332 | 228 | 225 | 94 | 133 | 582 | 329 | 283 | 2 900 | 2 680 | 1 250 | 21.2 | |
| 1988 | 4 | 376 | 253 | 250 | 91 | 148 | 382 | 364 | 321 | 2 943 | 2 710 | 1 230 | 22.0 | |
| 1989 | 1 | 364 | 246 | 246 | 49 | 151 | 467 | 360 | 325 | 2 874 | 2 930 | 1 230 | 21.4 | |
| 1990 | 1 | 350 | 240 | 234 | 67 | 139 | 430 | 343 | 309 | 2 809 | 2 640 | 1 050 | 28.0 | |
| 1991 | 1 | 349 | 232 | 228 | 44 | 116 | 365 | 317 | 289 | 2 754 | 2 240 | .. | 18.6 | |
| 1992 | .. | 330 | 220 | 221 | 61 | 116 | 364 | 306 | 281 | 2 506 | 2 250 | .. | .. | |
| 1992 Jan | 1.0 | 338 | 230 | 222 | 61 | 116 | 332 | 305 | 274 | 2 767 | .. | .. | 18.7 | |
| Feb | 1.0 | 373 | 246 | 242 | 64 | 132 | 293 | 343 | 317 | 2 666 | 2 280 | .. | 23.8 | |
| Mar | 1.0 | 356 | 240 | 236 | 56 | 131 | 308 | 337 | 370 | 2 477 | .. | 890 | 26.3 | |
| Apr | 1.0 | 369 | 244 | 240 | 56 | 125 | 290 | 337 | 283 | 2 537 | .. | .. | 18.2 | |
| May | 1.0 | 367 | 242 | 239 | 50 | 121 | 281 | 330 | 282 | 2 625 | 2 270 | .. | 17.4 | |
| Jun | 1.0 | 342 | 225 | 220 | 28 | 127 | 323 | 319 | 325 | 2 482 | .. | 900 | 24.4 | |
| Jul | 1.0 | 329 | 213 | 210 | 51 | 103 | 336 | 287 | 244 | 2 589 | .. | .. | 15.2 | |
| Aug | .. | 291 | 196 | 193 | 59 | 106 | 350 | 275 | 223 | 2 797 | 2 250 | .. | 16.1 | |
| Sep | .. | 302 | 210 | 206 | 71 | 126 | 316 | 305 | 274 | 2 657 | .. | 850 | 16.0 | |
| Oct | .. | 319 | 217 | 216 | 72 | 129 | 306 | 317 | 296 | 2 623 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Nov | .. | 315 | 220 | 217 | 64 | 123 | 283 | 312 | 270 | 2 604 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Dec | .. | 263 | 168 | 164 | 61 | 73 | 364 | 220 | 270 | 2 506 | 2 250 | 890 | .. | |
| 1993 Jan | .. | 324 | 217 | 215 | 51 | 132 | 224 | 317 | 291 | 2 526 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Feb | .. | 340 | 230 [†] | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

1 Including manganese ore.

2 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys.

3 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

4 Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5 Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry; Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

Weekly averages

Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent)

| Supply from home sources | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------------------|------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Crude steel production | | | | | Total | Imports ³ | Exports ³ | Net home disposals |
| Total | of which: alloy | Producers' stock changes ¹ | Re-usable material ² | | | | | |
| | BJBA | BJBB | BJBC | BJBD | BJBE | BJBF | BJBG | BJBH |
| 1986 | 283.2 | 21.9 | -13.3 | 1.6 | 298.1 | 104.5 | 126.3 | 276.3 |
| 1987 ⁴ | 328.6 | 23.9 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 326.8 | 108.2 | 153.4 | 281.6 |
| 1988 | 364.4 | 25.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 364.8 | 114.4 | 142.1 | 337.1 |
| 1989 | 360.4 | 26.3 | -1.7 | 1.3 | 363.4 | 120.2 | 144.0 | 339.6 |
| 1990 | 343.1 | 23.1 | -1.5 [†] | 1.5 | 346.1 [†] | 114.7 | 147.4 | 313.4 [†] |
| 1991 | 316.8 [†] | 18.8 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 319.5 | 119.4 | 167.6 | 271.3 |
| 1990 Q1 | 358.2 | 26.0 | -31.4 | 1.3 | 390.9 | 109.5 | 148.4 | 352.0 |
| Q2 | 362.1 | 24.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 363.0 | 112.6 | 153.5 | 322.1 |
| Q3 | 328.4 | 21.7 | 9.5 | 1.5 | 340.6 | 117.3 | 138.7 | 319.2 |
| Q4 | 323.3 | 20.3 | -9.9 | 1.6 | 334.8 | 119.5 | 149.2 | 305.1 |
| 1991 Q1 | 313.5 | 20.4 | 40.6 | 1.0 | 273.9 | 130.5 | 151.1 | 253.3 |
| Q2 | 335.8 | 19.4 | -26.4 | 1.4 | 363.6 | 119.9 | 184.8 | 298.7 |
| Q3 | 295.9 | 16.8 | -11.6 | 1.5 | 309.0 | 110.9 | 163.2 | 256.7 |
| Q4 | 322.1 | 18.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 322.1 | 116.3 | 171.4 | 267.0 |
| 1992 Q1 | 326.6 | 20.3 | 27.0 [†] | 1.3 | 354.9 [†] | 122.6 | 173.8 | 249.6 |
| Q2 | 329.6 | 20.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 329.9 | 120.2 | 184.2 | 266.7 |
| Q3 | 290.2 | 17.9 | 15.9 | 1.1 | 275.4 | 103.8 | 148.8 | 263.8 |
| Q4 | 278.4 | 18.5 | -14.8 | 1.1 | 294.3 | 106.0 | 179.5 | 220.8 |

1 Increases in stock are shown as + and decreases in stock (ie deliveries from stock) as -.

2 Currently mainly old rails for re-rolling.

3 Derived from HM Customs statistics.

4 53-week period.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry; Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.3 Copper and aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period¹

Thousand tonnes

| | Copper | | | | | | | Aluminium | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|
| | Production | | Home consumption | | | Production ² | | Production | | Despatches to customers | | | |
| | Primary refined | Secondary refined | Primary and secondary refined | Scrap (metal content) | Stocks refined | Semi-manufactures | Castings and miscellaneous uses | Primary ³ | Secondary ⁴ | Primary ³ | Secondary | Wrought including foil stock | Castings |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BJDA | BJDB | BJDC | BJDD | BJDE | BJDF | BJDG | BJDH | BJDI | BJDJ | BJDK | BJDL | BJDM |
| 1987 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 27.3 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 39.8 | 4.1 | 24.5 | 9.7 | 38.5 | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 27.3 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 39.3 | 4.1 | 25.0 | 8.8 | 45.1 | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 27.1 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 38.8 | 4.0 | 24.8 | 9.1 | 43.8 | — | 30.1 | — |
| 1990 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 26.4 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 37.7 | 4.2 | 24.1 | 10.0 | 43.4 | 10.6 | 28.5 | — |
| 1991 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 22.5 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 32.9 | 4.1 | 24.5 | 11.4 | 40.5 | 12.2 | 27.2 | — |
| 1992 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 25.7 | 6.9 | 9.7 | 36.4 | .. | 20.3 | 21.0 | 48.9 | 22.6 | 30.1 | .. |
| 1992 Feb | 2.1 | 1.4 | 25.9 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 37.6 | .. | 21.3 | 21.8 | 55.9 | 23.7 | 29.2 | .. |
| Mar | 0.9 | 2.9 | 26.2 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 41.2 | .. | 19.4 | 21.5 | 52.3 | 23.2 | 33.2 | .. |
| Apr | 1.1 | 1.6 | 32.5 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 40.8 | .. | 19.3 | 19.8 | 61.2 | 21.1 | 37.9 | .. |
| May | 1.2 | 2.4 | 22.8 | 5.6 | 10.2 | 32.1 | .. | 21.8 | 17.9 | 43.7 | 19.5 | 31.3 | .. |
| Jun | 0.7 | 2.9 | 26.2 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 38.4 | .. | 19.4 | 22.7 | 51.7 | 24.9 | 31.3 | .. |
| Jul | 0.4 | 3.4 | 25.1 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 37.5 | .. | 19.5 | 21.2 | 52.7 | 23.1 | 29.8 | .. |
| Aug | 1.0 | 2.4 | 17.4 | 6.1 | 13.9 | 26.4 | .. | 22.3 | 18.6 | 45.2 | 20.3 | 21.1 | .. |
| Sep | 0.8 | 2.7 | 23.8 | 7.7 | 14.9 | 34.6 | .. | 19.6 | 20.9 | 48.3 | 22.4 | 30.8 | .. |
| Oct | 0.4 | 2.9 | 32.1 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 42.0 | .. | 20.1 | 22.8 | 56.6 | 25.9 | 29.5 | .. |
| Nov | 0.5 | 2.7 | 27.2 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 37.8 | .. | 21.9 | 18.4 | 45.7 | 25.2 | 24.1 | .. |
| Dec | 0.4 | 3.7 | 21.9 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 30.2 | .. | 20.0 | 19.2 | 38.3 | 21.5 | .. | .. |
| 1993 Jan | 0.5 | 2.5 | 30.3 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 40.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

1 End of period stocks (monthly) are as published in *World Metal Statistics Consumers' Stocks*, but annual totals are arrived at by the addition of LME (UK-owned) stocks.

2 Copper and copper alloys.

3 Including the pure content of primary alloys.

4 Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
World Bureau of Metal Statistics;
Aluminium Federation

10.4 Lead, tin and zinc

Monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period¹

Thousand tonnes

| | Lead | | | | | Tin | | | | | Zinc | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | Home consumption | | Stocks | | | Home consumption | | Exports and re-exports ³ | | | Home consumption | | Stocks ⁵ | | |
| | Production of refined ² | Refined lead ³ | Scrap (metal content) ⁴ | Bullion | Refined lead ⁵ | Home consumption | Imports refined tin ³ | Exports and re-exports ³ | Stocks ⁵ | Slab production | Slab | Other (metal content) ⁶ | Stocks; slab ⁵ | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BJEA | BJEB | BJEC | BJED | BJEE | BJEF | BJEG | BJEH | BJEI | BJEJ | BJEK | BJEL | BJEM | | |
| 1987 | 28.91 | 23.96 | 3.05 | 26.07 | 27.16 | 0.82 | 0.24 | 1.23 | 6.80 | 6.80 | 15.7 | 4.40 | 14.0 | | |
| 1988 | 31.15 | 25.21 | 3.08 | 18.59 | 26.74 | 0.85 | 0.17 | 1.16 | 0.98 | 6.34 | 16.0 | 4.29 | 13.0 | | |
| 1989 | 29.17 | 25.11 | 2.92 | 16.96 | 25.70 | 0.85 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 2.23 | 6.65 | 16.2 | 4.13 | 13.9 | | |
| 1990 | 27.45 | 25.13 | 2.71 | 17.98 | 22.34 | 0.86 | 0.32 | 0.47 | 1.81 | 7.78 | 16.0 | 4.36 | 12.2 | | |
| 1991 | 25.92 | 21.98 | 2.81 | 22.78 | 21.79 | 0.86 | 0.39 | 0.24 | 1.37 | 8.39 | 15.3 | 4.12 | 11.2 | | |
| 1992 | 28.90 | 21.97 | 3.22 | 36.33 | 24.50 | 0.86 | 0.39 | 0.20 | 1.11 | 8.10 | 15.9 | 3.90 | 11.0 | | |
| 1992 Feb | 27.39 | 22.77 | 3.07 | 17.62 | 23.37 | 0.84 | 0.87 | 0.03 | 1.35 | 8.1 | 14.6 | 4.5 | 11.8 | | |
| Mar | 25.41 | 21.93 | 3.30 | 17.74 | 23.32 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.03 | 1.29 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 4.3 | 12.0 | | |
| Apr | 27.98 | 20.73 | 3.30 | 15.69 | 25.00 | 0.88 | 0.80 | — | 1.20 | 7.4 | 16.8 | 4.4 | 11.7 | | |
| May | 25.39 | 21.48 | 3.04 | 12.31 | 25.03 | 0.88 | 0.72 | — | 1.18 | 6.8 | 15.0 | 3.5 | 11.7 | | |
| Jun | 23.49 | 20.60 | 2.85 | 12.00 | 26.31 | 0.88 | 0.82 | 0.02 | 1.20 | 9.9 | 16.2 | 4.0 | 11.4 | | |
| Jul | 27.01 | 20.56 | 2.79 | 24.44 | 25.93 | 0.86 | 0.74 | 0.02 | 1.15 | 7.5 | 15.4 | 3.6 | 11.2 | | |
| Aug | 25.45 | 22.69 | 2.57 | 12.09 | 24.39 | 0.86 | 0.82 | 0.01 | 1.15 | 7.2 | 14.6 | 3.2 | 12.0 | | |
| Sep | 25.92 | 19.98 | 3.64 | 27.97 | 25.12 | 0.95 | 0.62 | 0.03 | 1.19 | 8.3 | 16.9 | 3.5 | 11.5 | | |
| Oct | 30.06 | 22.94 | 3.11 | 34.28 | 24.70 | 0.87 | 0.80 | 0.01 | 1.03 | 6.6 | 16.1 | 4.3 | 11.6 | | |
| Nov | 30.94 | 24.71 | 3.10 | 36.55 | 22.89 | 0.87 | 0.60 | 0.01 | 1.13 | 7.9 | 16.4 | 3.9 | 11.6 | | |
| Dec | 29.14 | 21.55 | 2.92 | 36.33 | 24.50 | 0.85 | 0.54 | 0.02 | 1.11 | 9.5 | 15.3 | 4.0 | 11.0 | | |
| 1993 Jan | 30.46 | 22.97 | 2.94 | 36.49 | 23.94 | 0.87 | .. | .. | 1.25 | 8.2 | 15.7 | 4.0 | 11.2 | | |

1 End of period stocks (monthly) are as published in *World Metal Statistics Consumers' Stocks*, but annual totals are arrived at by the addition of LME (UK-owned) stocks.

2 Lead reclaimed from secondary scrap metal, and lead refined from bullion and domestic ore, including antimonial lead.

3 Including toll transactions. Figures of home consumption of lead comprise imported primary, secondary, English refined and antimonial lead.

4 Excluding secondary.

5 Stocks held by consumers and LME warehouses.

6 Including scrap.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
World Bureau of Metal Statistics

10.5 Metal goods, engineering and vehicle Industries

Total sales of UK based manufacturers¹

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

£ million

| | | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1991 Q4 | 1992 Q1 | 1992 Q2 | 1992 Q3 | 1992 Q4 |
|--|---------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|
| Activity heading | Product group | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Class 31: Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3120 Forging, pressing and stamping | BJTB | 2 543 [†] | 2 262 | 1 768 | 1 674 | 383 [†] | 447 | 432 | 389 | 405 |
| 3137 Bolts, nuts, washers, rivets, springs and non-precision chains | BJTC | 798 [†] | 832 | 787 | 785 | 191 [†] | 209 | 197 | 190 | 188 |
| 3142 Metal doors, windows, etc | BJTD | 929 [†] | 1 014 | 959 | 787 | 234 [†] | 198 | 192 | 198 | 199 |
| 3161 Hand tools and implements | BJTE | 256 [†] | 330 | 297 | 280 | 77 [†] | 75 | 73 | 61 | 71 |
| 3162 Cutlery, spoons, forks and similar tableware; razors | BJTF | 178 [†] | 225 | 296 | 309 | 81 [†] | 75 | 78 | 77 | 79 |
| 3163 Metal storage vessels (mainly non-industrial) | BJTG | 114 [†] | 127 | 111 | 110 | 27 [†] | 26 [†] | 23 | 31 | 30 |
| 3164 Packaging products of metal | BJTH | 1 958 [†] | 2 215 | 2 103 | 2 160 | 537 [†] | 491 | 557 | 566 | 546 |
| 3165 Domestic heating and cooking appliances (non-electrical) | BJTI | 396 [†] | 429 | 415 | 430 | 120 [†] | 106 | 88 | 102 | 133 |
| 3166 Metal furniture and safes | BJTJ | 862 [†] | 959 | 908 | 959 | 227 [†] | 248 | 240 | 242 | 229 |
| 3167 Domestic utensils of metal | BJTK | 217 [†] | 225 | 198 | 190 | 56 [†] | 49 | 43 | 47 | 51 |
| 3169 Miscellaneous finished metal products | BJTL | 3 610 [†] | 3 802 | 3 812 | 3 855 | 947 [†] | 1 008 | 966 | 940 | 942 |
| Total | BJTA | 11 860 [†] | 12 420 | 11 655 | 11 538 | 2 879 [†] | 2 932 | 2 890 | 2 842 | 2 874 |
| Mechanical engineering ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Class 32 : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3204 Fabricated constructional steelwork | BJTN | 2 379 [†] | 2 479 | 2 475 | 2 298 | 639 [†] | 600 | 606 | 593 | 499 |
| 3205 Boilers and process plant fabrications | BJTO | 1 913 [†] | 2 121 | 2 267 | 2 178 | 581 [†] | 563 | 525 | 560 | 530 |
| 3211 Agricultural machinery | BJTP | 329 [†] | 363 | 355 | 356 | 72 [†] | 89 | 97 | 93 | 78 |
| 3212 Wheeled tractors | BJTQ | 1 108 [†] | 1 182 | 864 | 1 065 | 207 [†] | 262 | 309 [†] | 230 | 265 |
| 3221 Metal-working machine tools | BJTR | 1 267 [†] | 1 393 | 1 124 | 1 030 | 267 [†] | 264 | 243 | 248 | 275 |
| 3222 Engineers' small tools | BJTS | 952 [†] | 1 001 | 982 | 1 014 | 242 [†] | 255 | 253 | 254 | 252 |
| 3230 Textile machinery | BJTT | 380 [†] | 436 | 384 | 439 | 108 [†] | 111 | 110 | 104 | 114 |
| 3244 Food, drink and tobacco processing machinery; packaging and bottling machinery | BJTU | 851 [†] | 953 | 905 | 990 | 277 [†] | 218 | 258 | 231 | 282 |
| 3245 Chemical industry machinery; furnaces and kilns; gas, water and waste treatment plant | BJTV | 575 [†] | 677 | 690 | 753 | 178 [†] | 168 | 178 | 189 | 218 |
| 3251 Mining machinery | BJTW | 827 [†] | 775 | 708 | 595 | 170 [†] | 151 | 146 | 157 | 141 |
| 3254 Construction and earth moving equipment | BJTX | 1 800 [†] | 1 935 | 1 689 | 1 477 | 418 [†] | 361 | 393 | 346 | 377 |
| 3255 Mechanical lifting and handling equipment | BJTY | 2 358 [†] | 2 608 | 2 570 | 2 579 | 678 [†] | 635 | 647 | 630 | 666 |
| 3261 Precision chains and other mechanical power transmission equipment | BJTZ | 958 [†] | 1 042 | 989 | 926 | 239 [†] | 237 | 231 | 228 | 230 |
| 3262 Ball, needle and roller bearings | BJOA | 521 [†] | 564 | 512 | 498 | 122 [†] | 134 | 130 | 113 | 121 |
| 3275 Machinery for working wood, rubber, plastics, leather and making paper, glass, bricks and similar materials; laundry and dry cleaning | BJOB | 749 [†] | 680 | 603 | 510 | 166 [†] | 126 | 134 | 118 | 132 |
| 3276 Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery | BJOC | 919 [†] | 947 | 811 | 812 | 218 [†] | 209 | 200 | 192 | 212 |
| 3281 Industrial (including marine) engines | BJOD | 1 205 [†] | 1 415 | 1 389 | 1 411 | 365 [†] | 343 | 359 | 324 | 385 |
| 3283 Compressors and fluid power equipment | BJOE | 1 229 [†] | 1 308 | 1 257 | 1 264 | 303 [†] | 333 | 313 | 312 | 305 |
| 3284 Refrigerating, space-heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment | BJOF | 1 785 [†] | 2 328 | 2 395 | 2 297 | 610 [†] | 566 | 544 | 593 | 594 |
| 3285 Scales, weighing machinery and portable power tools | BJOG | 585 [†] | 557 | 572 | 583 | 151 [†] | 157 | 144 | 125 | 156 |
| 3286 Miscellaneous industrial and commercial machinery | BJOH | 1 256 [†] | 1 259 | 1 252 | 1 239 | 332 [†] | 328 | 324 | 267 | 319 |
| 3287 Pumps | BJOI | 808 [†] | 888 | 907 | 914 | 243 [†] | 229 | 223 | 216 | 246 |
| 3288 Industrial valves | BJOJ | 695 [†] | 657 | 637 | 819 | 162 [†] | 214 | 202 | 198 | 205 |
| 3289 Miscellaneous mechanical marine and precision engineering | BJOK | 2 361 [†] | 2 909 | 2 754 | 2 863 | 677 [†] | 715 | 715 | 709 | 723 |
| 3290 Ordnance, small arms and ammunition | BJOL | 1 118 [†] | 1 164 | 1 017 | 900 | 302 [†] | 227 | 226 | 194 | 253 |
| Total | BJOM | 28 907 [†] | 31 643 | 30 109 | 29 811 | 7 733 [†] | 7 496 | 7 512 | 7 226 | 7 577 |
| Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment | | | | | | | | | | |
| Class 33: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3301 Office machinery | BJON | 392 [†] | 411 | 379 | 358 | 90 [†] | 100 [†] | 90 | 83 | 85 |
| 3302 Electronic data processing equipment | BJOO | 7 404 [†] | 7 807 | 8 073 | 8 322 | 2 422 [†] | 1 887 | 1 958 | 1 892 | 2 586 |
| Total | BJOM | 7 796 [†] | 8 218 | 8 452 | 8 680 | 2 511 [†] | 1 987 | 2 048 | 1 974 | 2 671 |
| Electrical and electronic engineering ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Class 34: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3410 Insulated wires and cables | BJOQ | 2 068 [†] | 2 144 | 1 788 | 1 740 | 403 [†] | 473 | 441 | 409 | 417 |
| 3420 Basic electrical equipment | BJOR | 3 554 [†] | 4 135 | 4 378 | 4 433 | 1 102 [†] | 1 103 | 1 078 | 1 128 | 1 125 |
| 3432 Batteries and accumulators | BJOS | 526 [†] | 578 | 592 | 572 | 173 [†] | 132 | 126 | 136 | 178 |
| 3433 Alarms and signalling equipment | BJOT | 576 [†] | 674 | 736 | 722 | 182 [†] | 200 | 151 | 185 | 186 |
| 3434 Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft | BJOU | 952 [†] | 960 | 935 | 882 | 223 [†] | 230 | 228 | 197 | 226 |
| 3435 Miscellaneous electrical equipment for industrial use | BJOV | 505 [†] | 543 | 486 | 452 | 109 [†] | 117 | 111 | 116 | 109 |
| 3441 Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | BJOW | 2 572 [†] | 2 390 | 2 350 | 1 987 | 565 [†] | 478 | 457 | 496 | 556 |
| 3442 Electrical instruments and control systems | BJOX | 1 975 [†] | 1 929 | 1 897 | 1 989 | 479 [†] | 531 | 464 | 488 | 506 |
| 3443 Radio and electronic capital goods | BJOY | 3 812 [†] | 3 852 | 3 942 | 4 157 | 948 [†] | 1 151 | 821 | 1 044 | 1 141 |
| 3444 Components other than active components, mainly for electronic equipment | BJOZ | 1 559 [†] | 1 801 | 1 731 | 1 872 | 426 [†] | 473 | 466 | 449 | 484 |
| 3452 Vinyl records and pre-recorded tapes | BJPA | 511 [†] | 491 | 512 | 520 | 196 [†] | 108 [†] | 105 | 124 | 182 |
| 3453 Active components and electronic sub-assemblies | BJPB | 2 267 [†] | 2 458 | 2 322 | 2 423 | 568 [†] | 619 | 593 | 575 | 636 |
| 3454 Electronic consumer goods and miscellaneous equipment | BJPC | 2 048 [†] | 2 363 | 2 067 | 1 725 | 611 [†] | 412 | 386 | 416 | 511 |
| 3460 Domestic-type electric appliances | BJPD | 1 913 [†] | 1 780 | 1 791 | 1 732 | 490 [†] | 424 | 390 | 414 | 504 |
| 3470 Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment | BJPE | 1 203 [†] | 1 264 | 1 091 | 1 228 | 294 [†] | 310 | 281 | 305 | 332 |
| Total | BJOF | 26 042 [†] | 27 363 | 26 618 | 26 433 | 6 768 [†] | 6 761 | 6 099 | 6 482 | 7 091 |

See footnotes on next page.

Source: Central Statistical Office

10.5 Metal goods, engineering and vehicle Industries

Total sales of UK based manufacturers¹

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

£ million

| | | | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1991 Q4 | 1992 Q1 | 1992 Q2 | 1992 Q3 | 1992 Q4 |
|---|---|-------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Activity heading | Product group | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Class 35: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3510 | Motor vehicles and their engines | BJTG | 12 049 | 12 002 | 12 147 [†] | 13 565 | 2 926 [†] | 3 100 | 3 318 | 3 175 | 3 971 |
| 3521 and 3530 | Motor vehicle bodies and vehicle parts | BJTH | 4 845 [†] | 5 184 | 5 252 | 5 499 | 1 317 [†] | 1 430 | 1 417 | 1 264 | 1 387 |
| 3522/3 | Trailers, semi-trailers and caravans | BJTI | 1 034 [†] | 1 026 | 999 | 940 | 241 [†] | 270 | 248 | 210 | 213 |
| Total | | BJTF | 17 928 [†] | 18 213 | 18 399 | 20 004 | 4 484 [†] | 4 800 | 4 983 | 4 649 | 5 571 |
| Manufacture of other transport equipment⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Class 36: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3620 | Railway and tramway vehicles | BJTK | 707 [†] | 809 | 798 | 901 | 175 | 202 [†] | 182 | 255 | 262 |
| 3640 | Aerospace equipment manufacturing, repairing and modification | BJTL | 11 004 [†] | 12 164 | 11 520 | 12 055 | 3 384 [†] | 2 619 | 3 092 | 2 721 | 3 624 |
| 3650 | Baby carriages and wheelchairs | BJTM | 100 | 127 | 131 | 114 [†] | 25 | 32 | 32 | 27 | 24 |
| Total | | BJTJ | 11 810 [†] | 13 100 | 12 449 | 13 070 | 3 584 [†] | 2 853 | 3 305 | 3 003 | 3 910 |
| Instrument engineering | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Class 37: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3710 | Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus | BJTO | 1 793 [†] | 1 875 | 1 860 | 1 989 | 469 [†] | 503 | 490 | 484 | 512 |
| 3720 | Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances | BJTP | 697 [†] | 855 | 893 | 946 | 230 [†] | 242 | 222 | 225 | 256 |
| 3731 | Spectacles and unmounted lenses | BJTQ | 188 [†] | 217 | 271 | 273 | 61 [†] | 70 | 68 | 67 | 68 |
| 3732 | Optical precision instruments | BJTR | 328 [†] | 354 | 292 | 235 | 71 [†] | 62 | 54 | 59 | 61 |
| 3733 | Photographic and cinematographic equipment | BJTS | 374 [†] | 361 | 508 | 533 | 134 [†] | 129 | 132 | 125 | 148 |
| 3740 | Clocks, watches and other timing devices | BJTT | 88 [†] | 109 | 122 | 140 | 34 [†] | 38 | 29 | 33 | 39 |
| Total | | BJTN | 3 469 [†] | 3 772 | 3 945 | 4 116 | 1 000 [†] | 1 045 | 994 | 993 | 1 084 |

1 These figures represent the total sales of UK based manufacturers. Estimates for establishments which fall below the employment cut-off of the Monthly Sales Inquiry are included.

2 Excluding ferrous and non-ferrous metal foundries AH 3111/2, and heat and surface treatment of metals, including sintering AH 3138.

3 Excluding process engineering contractors AH 3246.

4 Excluding electrical equipment installation AH 3480.

5 Excluding shipbuilding and repairing AH 3610, and cycles and motor cycles AH 3633/4.

Source: Central Statistical Office

10.6 Mechanical, Instrument and electrical engineering Industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of sales

1985 average monthly sales=100

| | Combined engineering | | | Mechanical engineering | | | Instrument and electrical engineering ¹ | | |
|----------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--|------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export |
| | FEAJ | BJGB | BJGC | BJGD | BJGE | BJGF | BJGG | BJGH | BJGI |
| 1988 | 115 | 112 | 120 | 106 | 107 | 104 | 122 | 116 | 135 |
| 1989 | 121 | 116 | 132 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 131 | 121 | 152 |
| 1990 | 124 | 117 | 138 | 113 | 111 | 116 | 133 | 121 | 158 |
| 1991 | 116 | 106 | 136 | 101 | 99 | 104 | 129 | 112 | 165 |
| 1992 | 114 [†] | 101 | 139 | 95 | 92 | 103 | 129 [†] | 109 | 172 |
| 1991 Jul | 116 [†] | 106 | 136 | 100 | 100 | 102 | 128 | 110 | 168 |
| Aug | 115 | 105 | 137 | 101 | 99 | 105 | 127 | 109 | 166 |
| Sep | 115 | 104 | 138 | 98 | 96 | 104 | 128 | 110 | 168 |
| Oct | 111 | 102 | 132 | 98 | 97 [†] | 100 | 122 | 105 | 161 |
| Nov | 115 | 104 | 139 | 100 | 97 | 106 | 128 | 110 | 168 |
| Dec | 117 | 106 [†] | 141 | 98 | 95 | 103 | 133 [†] | 114 | 174 |
| 1992 Jan | 111 | 100 | 135 | 95 | 91 | 103 | 125 | 107 | 165 |
| Feb | 114 | 102 | 138 | 97 [†] | 93 | 103 | 128 | 109 | 170 |
| Mar | 113 | 101 | 136 | 97 | 93 | 104 | 126 | 108 | 165 |
| Apr | 113 | 100 | 139 | 96 | 93 | 104 | 127 | 107 | 171 |
| May | 113 | 100 | 140 | 97 | 93 | 104 | 126 | 106 | 172 |
| Jun | 111 | 101 | 132 | 97 | 93 | 105 | 122 | 106 | 157 |
| Jul | 112 | 100 | 138 [†] | 94 | 91 | 101 | 127 | 107 | 170 |
| Aug | 117 | 107 | 139 | 96 | 93 | 102 | 135 | 118 | 171 |
| Sep | 111 | 99 | 136 | 94 | 92 | 99 | 125 | 105 | 169 |
| Oct | 115 | 102 | 142 | 95 | 91 | 103 | 131 | 110 | 177 |
| Nov | 114 | 100 | 142 | 93 | 89 | 102 [†] | 131 | 110 | 178 |
| Dec | 119 | 101 | 156 | 93 | 87 | 103 | 141 | 112 | 203 |
| 1993 Jan | 121 | 104 | 155 | 95 | 89 | 107 | 142 | 116 [†] | 199 [†] |
| Feb | 123 | 106 | 159 | 97 | 93 | 103 | 145 | 115 | 209 |

1 Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980).

Source: Central Statistical Office

10.7 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of orders on hand¹

Average 1985=100

| | Combined engineering | | | Mechanical engineering | | | Instrument and electrical engineering ² | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|------|--------|
| | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export |
| | DKCJ | FEAV | FEAX | BJHD | BJHE | BJHF | BJHG | BJHH | BJHI |
| 1988 | 107 | 109 | 104 | 96 | 102 | 86 | 115 | 115 | 116 |
| 1989 | 120 | 119 | 120 | 105 | 106 | 104 | 130 | 130 | 131 |
| 1990 | 113 | 110 | 117 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 126 | 122 | 132 |
| 1991 | 102 | 97 [†] | 111 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 118 | 110 | 131 |
| 1992 | 105 | 92 | 128 | 77 | 68 [†] | 94 | 126 | 111 | 149 |
| 1991 Oct | 103 | 99 | 109 | 83 [†] | 84 | 79 | 117 | 111 | 128 |
| Nov | 103 | 98 | 110 | 83 | 83 | 81 | 118 [†] | 110 | 129 |
| Dec | 102 | 97 [†] | 111 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 118 | 110 | 131 |
| 1992 Jan | 103 [†] | 97 | 112 | 80 | 79 | 82 | 119 | 111 | 131 |
| Feb | 103 | 96 | 116 | 80 | 78 | 84 | 120 | 110 | 136 |
| Mar | 103 | 95 | 116 | 79 | 77 | 82 | 121 | 110 | 136 |
| Apr | 103 | 95 | 115 | 77 | 75 [†] | 81 | 122 | 112 | 137 |
| May | 102 | 93 | 116 | 79 | 74 | 89 | 119 | 109 | 133 |
| Jun | 101 | 93 | 115 | 78 | 72 | 90 | 118 | 110 | 131 |
| Jul | 101 | 93 | 114 | 78 | 71 | 91 | 118 | 110 | 129 |
| Aug | 100 | 92 | 113 | 78 | 70 | 92 | 116 | 109 | 126 |
| Sep | 99 | 89 | 115 | 76 | 68 | 92 | 115 | 105 | 130 |
| Oct | 102 | 90 | 123 | 76 | 67 | 94 | 121 | 108 | 142 |
| Nov | 103 | 90 | 125 [†] | 76 | 67 | 94 [†] | 123 | 109 | 145 |
| Dec | 105 | 92 | 128 | 77 | 68 | 94 | 126 | 111 | 149 |
| 1993 Jan | 102 | 89 | 125 | 77 | 67 | 95 | 121 | 106 | 143 |
| Feb | 101 | 89 | 121 | 75 | 66 | 94 | 119 | 107 | 139 |

1 End of period.

2 Classes 33, 34, 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1990).

Source: Central Statistical Office

10.8 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of new orders¹

1985 average monthly sales=100

| | Combined engineering | | | Mechanical engineering | | | Instrument and electrical engineering ² | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--|------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export |
| | FEAL | FEAN | FEAP | BJID | BJIE | BJIF | BJIG | BJIH | BJII |
| 1988 | 119 [†] | 115 | 125 | 107 | 109 | 102 | 128 | 121 | 145 |
| 1989 | 128 | 121 | 142 | 114 | 112 | 118 | 139 | 129 | 163 |
| 1990 | 120 | 112 | 136 | 107 | 106 | 111 | 130 | 117 | 159 |
| 1991 | 111 | 100 | 133 | 94 | 92 | 98 [†] | 125 [†] | 107 | 165 |
| 1992 | 115 | 99 | 149 | 94 | 86 | 110 | 133 | 109 | 185 |
| 1991 Oct | 112 | 103 | 130 | 92 | 94 [†] | 87 | 128 | 110 | 168 |
| Nov | 116 [†] | 99 | 151 [†] | 100 | 90 | 119 | 129 | 106 | 179 [†] |
| Dec | 113 | 97 [†] | 147 | 84 | 77 | 99 | 136 [†] | 112 [†] | 190 |
| 1992 Jan | 115 | 102 | 141 | 94 | 85 | 111 | 132 | 115 | 168 |
| Feb | 117 | 95 | 163 | 96 [†] | 86 | 116 [†] | 135 | 102 | 206 |
| Mar | 112 | 100 | 139 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 132 | 109 | 184 |
| Apr | 110 | 99 | 132 | 86 | 79 | 99 | 130 | 115 | 182 |
| May | 106 | 89 | 145 | 108 | 87 | 149 | 107 | 91 | 142 |
| Jun | 108 | 100 | 124 | 93 | 84 | 112 | 120 | 114 | 135 |
| Jul | 110 | 98 | 134 | 94 | 86 | 109 | 123 | 108 | 156 |
| Aug | 111 | 101 | 131 | 94 | 87 | 108 | 124 | 112 | 151 |
| Sep | 103 | 80 | 152 | 87 | 80 | 100 | 117 | 80 | 199 |
| Oct | 138 | 108 | 200 | 94 | 85 | 113 | 173 | 126 | 278 |
| Nov | 120 | 105 | 151 | 94 | 90 | 100 | 141 | 116 | 197 |
| Dec | 131 | 108 | 179 | 96 | 90 | 108 | 161 | 123 | 244 |
| 1993 Jan | 102 | 88 | 131 | 94 | 85 | 112 | 109 | 91 | 148 |
| Feb | 114 | 104 | 135 | 89 | 86 | 96 | 134 | 118 | 170 |

1 Net of cancellations.

2 Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1990).

Source: Central Statistical Office

10.9 Passenger cars ¹

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Number

| | Total production | | | | | Production for export | | | | | Sales: ² £ million | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| | 1000c.c and under | Over 1000c.c and not over 1600c.c | Over 1600c.c and not over 2800c.c | Over 2800c.c | Total | 1000c.c and under | Over 1000c.c and not over 1600c.c | Over 1600c.c and not over 2800c.c | Over 2800c.c | Total | Passenger cars | Commercial vehicles |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BJKC | BJKD | BJKE | BJKF | BJKB | BJKH | BJKI | BJKJ | BJKK | BJKG | BJKL | BJKM |
| 1987 | 153 214 | 718 046 | 205 067 | 66 356 | 1 142 683 | 45 801 | 76 956 | 53 841 | 49 599 | 226 197 | 6 866.2 | 1 803.2 |
| 1988 ³ | 129 446 | 764 289 | 260 231 | 72 869 | 1 226 835 | 38 572 | 79 864 | 45 155 | 50 279 | 213 870 | 7 215.8 | 2 621.7 |
| 1989 | 133 135 | 716 784 | 375 309 | 73 854 | 1 299 082 | 41 969 | 89 073 | 99 604 | 50 083 | 280 729 | 8 188.2 | 2 752.9 |
| 1990 | 93 039 | 809 219 | 325 116 | 68 236 | 1 295 610 | 39 305 | 188 053 | 128 987 | 49 424 | 405 769 | 8 436.8 ⁴ | 2 258.2 |
| 1991 | 26 621 | 830 530 | 338 877 | 40 872 | 1 236 900 | 8 630 | 377 689 | 187 763 | 31 303 | 605 385 | 8 441.6 | 2 204.1 |
| 1992 | 22 037 | 793 307 | 437 951 | 38 585 | 1 291 880 | 17 765 | 331 360 | 213 339 | 26 826 | 589 290 | 9 403.4 | 2 471.8 |
| 1992 Feb | 626 | 73 434 | 36 968 | 3 164 | 114 192 | 272 | 26 528 | 16 103 | 2 227 | 47 130 | .. | .. |
| Mar* | 685 | 83 677 | 46 410 | 3 109 | 133 881 | — | 33 933 | 19 601 | 2 113 | 55 647 | .. | .. |
| Apr | 6 | 69 061 | 38 083 | 1 752 | 108 902 | — | 27 006 | 15 623 | 1 181 | 43 812 | .. | .. |
| May | — | 68 261 | 34 414 | 2 649 | 105 324 | — | 24 481 | 13 639 | 1 793 | 39 913 | .. | .. |
| Jun* | — | 82 517 | 42 995 | 3 691 | 129 203 | — | 21 755 | 17 097 | 1 566 | 40 418 | .. | .. |
| Jul | — | 80 000 | 35 680 | 2 834 | 118 514 | — | 22 303 | 16 219 | 1 455 | 39 977 | .. | .. |
| Aug* | 615 | 33 724 | 16 323 | 2 494 | 53 156 | 615 | 12 449 | 8 097 | 2 008 | 23 169 | .. | .. |
| Sep | 2 718 | 61 340 | 36 141 | 3 517 | 103 716 | 2 650 | 35 939 | 19 326 | 2 926 | 60 841 | .. | .. |
| Oct | 4 795 | 66 306 | 42 278 | 4 268 | 117 647 | 3 891 | 36 271 | 25 768 | 3 328 | 69 258 | .. | .. |
| Nov* | 6 356 | 63 620 | 43 202 | 3 621 | 116 799 | 5 424 | 37 772 | 27 282 | 2 810 | 73 288 | .. | .. |
| Dec | 5 363 | 51 439 | 34 429 | 4 070 | 95 301 | 4 563 | 27 968 | 18 742 | 3 072 | 54 345 | .. | .. |
| 1993 Jan* | 8 083 | 60 751 | 35 768 | 4 522 | 109 124 | 6 777 | 23 545 | 16 267 | 3 703 | 50 292 | .. | .. |
| Feb | 9 458 | 60 671 | 36 175 | 4 540 | 110 844 | 7 690 | 21 248 | 16 962 | 3 316 | 49 216 | .. | .. |

1 Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. Taxi-cabs are included.

2 Annual totals are the sum of calendar quarters.

3 53 weeks.

4 Excludes passenger cars with three wheels.

Source: Central Statistical Office

10.10 Commercial motor vehicles

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Number

| | Total production | | | | | Production for export | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks | | | | Total | Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks | | | | Total | | |
| | Light Commercial vehicles | Under 7.5 tonnes | Over 7.5 tonnes | Motive units | | Light Commercial vehicles | Under 7.5 tonnes | Over 7.5 tonnes | Motive units | | Buses, coaches and mini-buses | |
| | BJLC | BJLD | BJLE | BJLF | BJLG | BJLB | BJLI | BJLJ | BJLK | BJLL | BJLM | BJLH |
| 1988 ¹ | 250 053 | 19 732 | 24 887 | 6 171 | 16 500 | 317 343 | 68 954 | 1 823 | 6 319 | 238 | 7 113 | 84 447 |
| 1989 | 267 135 | 17 687 | 21 083 | 5 827 | 14 858 | 326 590 | 82 584 | 2 109 | 5 013 | 235 | 5 562 | 95 503 |
| 1990 | 230 510 | 10 515 | 13 674 | 3 327 | 12 320 | 270 346 | 83 651 | .. ² | 6 654 | .. ² | 5 403 | 95 708 |
| 1991 | 184 005 | 8 833 | 11 766 | 2 700 | 9 837 | 217 141 | 95 264 | .. ² | 8 465 | .. ² | 5 360 | 109 089 |
| 1992 | 216 477 | 9 558 | 11 113 | 2 788 | 8 517 | 248 453 | 118 566 | 1 902 | 3 107 | 220 | 3 881 | 127 676 |
| 1992 Feb | 19 052 | 695 | 642 | 241 | 625 | 21 255 | 12 172 | 222 | 185 | 31 | 346 | 12 956 |
| Mar* | 25 847 | 913 | 975 | 246 | 1 213 | 29 194 | 15 341 | 248 | 330 | 14 | 614 | 16 547 |
| Apr | 19 797 | 859 | 1 011 | 214 | 660 | 22 541 | 11 558 | 232 | 432 | 7 | 298 | 12 527 |
| May | 19 510 | 792 | 937 | 213 | 654 | 22 106 | 11 266 | 235 | 327 | 11 | 328 | 12 167 |
| Jun* | 24 337 | 945 | 1 204 | 265 | 686 | 27 437 | 12 539 | 180 | 419 | 12 | 213 | 13 363 |
| Jul | 21 044 | 1 012 | 927 | 323 | 852 | 24 158 | 9 872 | 135 | 267 | 15 | 221 | 10 510 |
| Aug* | 9 585 | 929 | 781 | 225 | 820 | 12 340 | 5 508 | 119 | 160 | 12 | 450 | 6 249 |
| Sep | 16 720 | 878 | 902 | 223 | 580 | 19 303 | 8 770 | 155 | 232 | 15 | 133 | 9 305 |
| Oct | 16 866 | 851 | 1 042 | 230 | 497 | 19 486 | 7 706 | 152 | 252 | 25 | 134 | 8 269 |
| Nov* | 16 569 | 547 | 1 253 | 202 | 598 | 19 169 | 8 454 | 47 | 211 | 14 | 321 | 9 047 |
| Dec | 13 012 | 485 | 847 | 210 | 510 | 15 064 | 6 585 | 63 | 171 | 33 | 211 | 7 063 |
| 1993 Jan* | 17 085 | 466 | 461 | 142 | 659 | 18 813 | 8 959 | 26 | 87 | 6 | 273 | 9 351 |
| Feb | 16 907 | 322 | 300 | 199 | 490 | 18 218 | 9 841 | 34 | 59 | 26 | 263 | 10 223 |

1 53 weeks.

2 Included in series BJLK.

Source: Central Statistical Office

10.11 Merchant shipbuilding:¹ vessels of 100 gross tonnes and over²

| | Orders on hand at end of period ³ | | | | | | | | Completions ³ | | | |
|---------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | Not yet laid down | | | | Under construction | | | | Total | | Export ⁴ | |
| | Total | | Export ⁴ | | Total | | Export ⁴ | | | | | |
| | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes |
| | BJNA | BJNB | BJNC | BJND | BJNE | BJNF | BJNG | BJNH | BJNI | BJNJ | BJNK | BJNL |
| 1987 | 29 | 163 | 18 | 94 | 36 | 142 | 13 | 66 | 43 | 247 | 10 | 53 |
| 1988 | 13 | 31 | — | — | 43 | 233 | 18 | 123 | 41 | 31 | 5 | 4 |
| 1989 | 23 | 446 | 7 | 428 | 32 | 252 | 12 | 121 | 43 | 106 | 12 | 78 |
| 1990 | 21 | 302 | 11 | 285 | 36 | 355 | 14 | 276 | 37 | 133 | 8 | 51 |
| 1991 | 20 | 774 | 8 | 275 | 27 | 389 | 14 | 325 | 31 | 110 | 10 | 83 |
| 1992 | 15 | 648 | 4 | 147 | 21 | 307 | 10 | 242 | 28 | 229 | 12 | 213 |
| 1989 Q3 | 13 | 283 | 7 | 272 | 34 | 218 | 9 | 85 | 11 | 51 | 4 | 45 |
| Q4 | 23 | 446 | 7 | 428 | 32 | 252 | 12 | 121 | 7 | 3 | — | — |
| 1990 Q1 | 19 | 449 | 9 | 436 | 31 | 160 | 8 | 75 | 13 | 105 | 6 | 49 |
| Q2 | 25 | 378 | 11 | 365 | 32 | 243 | 8 | 153 | 9 | 8 | 1 | — |
| Q3 | 26 | 387 | 13 | 371 | 33 | 275 | 10 | 190 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| Q4 | 21 | 302 | 11 | 288 | 36 | 353 | 14 | 276 | 8 | 11 | — | — |
| 1991 Q1 | 17 | 293 | 9 | 283 | 36 | 358 | 15 | 280 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 |
| Q2 | 11 | 263 | 6 | 279 | 31 | 323 | 14 | 250 | 13 | 49 | 4 | 37 |
| Q3 | 16 | 664 | 3 | 162 | 26 | 427 | 16 | 365 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 3 |
| Q4 | 20 | 774 | 8 | 275 | 27 | 389 | 14 | 325 | 4 | 42 | 3 | 41 |
| 1992 Q1 | 22 | 776 | 8 | 274 | 22 | 305 | 10 | 242 | 8 | 89 | 4 | 84 |
| Q2 | 16 | 669 | 7 | 174 | 22 | 399 | 9 | 334 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 9 |
| Q3 | 13 | 667 | 6 | 173 | 21 | 281 | 9 | 215 | 8 | 121 | 4 | 120 |
| Q4 | 15 | 648 | 4 | 147 | 21 | 307 | 10 | 242 | 5 | 8 | 1 | — |
| | New orders ³ | | | | Modifications and cancellations ⁵ | | | | Net new orders ³ | | | |
| | Total | | Export ⁴ | | Total | | Export ⁴ | | Total | | Export ⁴ | |
| | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number ⁶ | Thousand gross tonnes | Number ⁶ | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes |
| | BJNM | BJNN | BJNO | BJNP | BJNQ | BJNR | BJNS | BJNT | BJNU | BJNV | BJNW | BJNX |
| 1988 | 41 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 9 | -34 | 9 | -34 | 32 | -9 | 8 | -34 |
| 1989 | 42 | 534 | 13 | 500 | — | 5 | — | 4 | 42 | 538 | 13 | 504 |
| 1990 | 35 | 42 | 14 | 67 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 35 | 93 | 14 | 68 |
| 1991 | 21 | 613 | 6 | 114 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | 21 | 615 | 6 | 112 |
| 1992 | 17 | 19 | 4 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 17 | 20 | 4 | 2 |
| 1989 Q3 | 6 | 238 | 4 | 237 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 6 | 239 | 4 | 238 |
| Q4 | 15 | 199 | 3 | 192 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 199 | 3 | 192 |
| 1990 Q1 | 8 | 16 | 4 | 11 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 8 | 17 | 4 | 12 |
| Q2 | 12 | 19 | 3 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 12 | 19 | 3 | 7 |
| Q3 | 9 | 50 | 5 | 45 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 50 | 5 | 45 |
| Q4 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | 2 | 4 |
| 1991 Q1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | -1 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Q2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 3 | 2 | 3 | — | — |
| Q3 | 9 | 499 | — | — | — | -1 | — | -2 | 9 | 498 | — | -2 |
| Q4 | 9 | 114 | 6 | 114 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 114 | 6 | 114 |
| 1992 Q1 | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 6 | — | — |
| Q2 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — |
| Q3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Q4 | 7 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 12 | — | — |

1 Includes naval vessels registered as merchant ships.

2 Gross tonnes is a constructed measure of the volume of all the enclosed spaces in a vessel except those occupied by engines, bunkers and crew.

3 The total tonnage specified on ordering vessels differs slightly from total actual measured tonnage on completion.

4 Vessels are shown for export if they are for other than UK registration.

5 Modifications include alterations of 500 gross tonnes or more to the tonnage and the country of registration of vessels already on order.

6 Cancellations only.

7 Modifications and cancellations exceed new orders for the period.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

1985=100, seasonally adjusted

| Activity heading | Textile industry (production) | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------|--|
| | Man-made fibres | All textiles ¹ | Woollen and worsted industry | Spinning and doubling on cotton system | Weaving of cotton, silk and man-made fibres | Hosiery and other knitted goods | Textile finishing | Carpets and other textile floor coverings |
| | 2600 | 43 | 4310 | 4321 | 4322 | 4360 | 4370 | 4380 |
| | DVIX | DVJI | BKAC | BKAD | BKAE | BKAF | BKAG | BKAH |
| 1988 | 107.9 | 101.8 | 103.9 | 92.0 | 97.1 | 96.1 | 106.1 | 114.4 |
| 1989 | 114.5 | 97.0 | 94.8 | 79.1 | 95.4 | 92.9 | 103.0 | 108.7 |
| 1990 | 117.2 | 92.4 | 87.1 | 70.1 | 95.1 | 87.5 | 108.4 | 101.8 |
| 1991 | 120.3 | 85.6 | 80.1 | 56.0 | 84.1 | 83.9 | 103.1 | 92.8 |
| 1992 | 123.0 | 85.1 | 83.5 | 49.5 | 77.0 | 81.7 | 110.9 | 94.1 |
| 1990 Q3 | 117.8 | 91.9 | 87.4 | 65.7 | 94.6 | 87.3 | 107.4 | 100.7 |
| Q4 | 111.9 | 89.7 | 80.6 | 65.9 | 93.1 | 86.0 | 109.0 | 98.8 |
| 1991 Q1 | 112.8 | 85.8 | 77.0 | 61.7 | 87.9 | 87.4 | 101.8 | 89.9 |
| Q2 | 121.7 | 85.5 | 79.0 | 55.4 | 87.7 | 84.4 | 96.7 | 94.8 |
| Q3 | 121.2 | 85.3 | 82.6 | 51.1 | 77.8 | 82.2 | 105.2 | 93.6 |
| Q4 | 125.5 | 85.7 | 81.9 | 55.9 | 83.0 | 81.5 | 108.5 | 92.8 |
| 1992 Q1 | 123.6 | 85.6 | 84.4 | 47.0 | 75.6 | 84.0 | 106.2 | 96.6 |
| Q2 | 125.4 | 85.4 | 86.7 | 50.6 | 73.9 | 82.9 | 104.7 | 93.1 |
| Q3 | 124.2 | 84.6 | 82.0 | 50.0 | 77.6 | 81.2 | 114.0 | 92.2 |
| Q4 | 118.6 | 85.0 | 80.8 | 50.5 | 80.9 | 78.8 | 118.8 | 94.6 |
| Activity heading | Clothing industry (production) | | | | | | | Women's and girls' light outerwear, lingerie and infants' wear |
| | All clothing, hats and gloves ² | Weather-proof outerwear | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear | Work clothing and men's and boys' jeans | Men's and boys' shirts, underwear and nightwear | | |
| | 453 | 4531 | 4532 | 4533 | 4534 | 4535 | | 4536 |
| | BKAI | BKAJ | BKAK | BKAL | BKAM | BKAN | | BKAO |
| 1988 | 99.4 | 109.7 | 105.8 | 89.3 | 112.4 | 109.4 | | 93.9 |
| 1989 | 97.0 | 92.3 | 97.9 | 82.0 | 112.3 | 112.0 | | 95.0 |
| 1990 | 98.0 | 86.4 | 95.0 | 89.3 | 125.7 | 117.6 | | 92.6 |
| 1991 | 89.1 | 84.2 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 107.2 | 111.1 | | 81.7 |
| 1992 | 90.2 | 82.6 | 92.2 | 93.6 | 117.1 | 106.4 | | 84.1 |
| 1990 Q3 | 96.4 | 82.3 | 94.0 | 88.3 | 129.7 | 114.9 | | 89.4 |
| Q4 | 93.8 | 82.0 | 93.9 | 81.9 | 130.4 | 110.3 | | 87.2 |
| 1991 Q1 | 93.1 | 83.9 | 93.2 | 91.5 | 111.5 | 117.1 | | 84.3 |
| Q2 | 90.4 | 88.1 | 92.8 | 87.9 | 101.5 | 113.3 | | 83.0 |
| Q3 | 87.6 | 84.5 | 87.3 | 84.1 | 104.6 | 109.4 | | 80.7 |
| Q4 | 85.2 | 80.2 | 78.4 | 88.4 | 111.4 | 104.6 | | 78.8 |
| 1992 Q1 | 87.7 | 80.7 | 80.3 | 88.0 | 113.1 | 107.3 | | 83.8 |
| Q2 | 89.8 | 85.7 | 89.7 | 93.2 | 116.4 | 110.8 | | 82.8 |
| Q3 | 92.3 | 83.9 | 98.3 | 96.7 | 117.4 | 109.1 | | 85.2 |
| Q4 | 90.9 | 80.3 | 100.3 | 96.6 | 121.4 | 98.5 | | 84.7 |

¹ In addition to the sectors listed, this includes throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn; spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie; jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics, and miscellaneous textiles (ie lace; rope, twine and net; narrow fabrics and other miscellaneous textiles).

² In addition to the sectors listed, this includes hats, caps and millinery; gloves, other dress industries (ie swimwear and foundation garments; umbrellas and miscellaneous industries).

Source: Central Statistical Office

Textiles and other manufactures

11.2 Cotton

Stocks: end of period

| | Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | Million metres | | |
|----------|---|--------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|-------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| | Yarn production ¹ | | | | | | | Woven cloth production ¹ | | |
| | Single yarn ² | | | | | | | | | |
| | Raw cotton home consumption for cotton spinning | Stocks | Cotton (excluding waste yarns) | Cotton waste yarns | Spun man-made fibres and mixture yarns ³ | Total | Doubled yarn | Cotton | Man-made fibres and mixtures ⁴ | |
| | BKCA | BKCB | BKCD | BKCE | BKCF | BKCC | BKCG | BKCH | BKCI | |
| 1988 | 43.22 | 4.0 | 0.68 | 0.16 | 0.98 | 1.82 | 0.60 | 4.2 | 4.9 | |
| 1989 | 38.50 | 3.0 | 0.55 | 0.15 | 0.83 | 1.52 | 0.58 | 4.0 | 5.0 | |
| 1990 | 28.29 | 1.0 | 0.43 | 0.14 | 0.72 | 1.30 | 0.50 | 3.2 | 5.0 | |
| 1991 | 18.86 | 1.0 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.60 | 0.99 | 0.45 | 3.0 | 4.5 | |
| 1992 | 8.88 | 0.5 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.55 | 0.87 | 0.40 | 2.7 | 4.4 | |
| 1992 Jan | 0.79 | 1.0 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.52 | 0.81 | 0.40 | 2.5 | 4.2 | |
| Feb | 0.81 | 1.0 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.64 | 1.02 | 0.48 | 3.3 | 4.8 | |
| Mar | 0.90 | 1.0 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.63 | 1.01 | 0.46 | 3.4 | 5.0 | |
| Apr | 0.62 | 1.0 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.49 | 0.74 | 0.41 | 2.6 | 4.4 | |
| May | 0.76 | 1.0 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.60 | 0.94 | 0.40 | 2.5 | 4.5 | |
| Jun | 0.83 | 1.0 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.61 | 0.94 | 0.44 | 2.8 | 4.8 | |
| Jul | 0.48 | 1.0 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.56 | 0.29 | 1.5 | 3.4 | |
| Aug | 0.72 | 1.0 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.51 | 0.87 | 0.36 | 3.0 | 4.0 | |
| Sep | 0.87 | 1.0 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.47 | 0.76 | 0.36 | 2.4 | 3.9 | |
| Oct | 0.88 | 1.0 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.62 | 0.98 | 0.42 | 3.1 | 4.7 | |
| Nov | 0.83 | 0.4 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.60 | 0.96 | 0.43 | 3.0 | 5.1 | |
| Dec | 0.59 | 0.5 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.53 | 0.84 | 0.37 | 2.5 | 4.2 | |

1 Weekly averages.

2 Spun in the cotton industry.

3 Including other waste yarn.

4 Including synthetic fibres.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.3 Man-made fibre and wool

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | Million square metres | | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| | Man-made fibre (rayon, nylon, etc) | | | | | | | Woven wool and mixture fabrics | | | |
| | Production | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Continuous filament yarn (single) | Staple fibre | Total | Other fibres: ¹ consumption | Wool tops: production | Woollen yarn deliveries | Worsted yarn: deliveries | Woollen | Worsted | Total | Blankets |
| | BKDB | BKDC | BKDA | BKBA | BKBB | BKBC | BKBD | BKBF | BKBG | BKBE | BKBH |
| 1987 | 8.25 | 14.80 | 23.06 | 2.85 | 3.35 | 6.40 | 6.61 | 4.00 | 3.53 | 7.53 | 0.56 |
| 1988 | 8.77 | 14.57 | 23.34 | 2.74 | 3.29 | 6.52 | 6.15 | 3.97 | 3.45 | 7.42 | 0.60 |
| 1989 | 9.04 | 13.67 | 22.71 | 2.51 | 2.94 | 6.24 | 5.42 | 3.80 | 3.32 | 7.12 | 0.59 |
| 1990 | 8.47 | 14.28 | 22.77 | 2.17 | 2.56 | 6.06 | 4.88 | 3.52 | 3.06 | 6.58 | 0.61 |
| 1991 | 7.72 | 14.56 | 22.28 | 1.87 | 2.62 | 5.51 | 4.36 | 3.25 | 2.76 | 6.00 | 0.52 |
| 1992 | 7.81 | 14.01 | 21.82 | 1.85 | 2.80 | 5.68 | 4.51 | 3.08 | 2.90 | 5.99 | 0.45 |
| 1991 Dec | 7.47 | 12.75 | 20.22 | 1.65 | 2.29 | 4.96 | 3.93 | 2.96 | 2.45 | 5.41 | 0.48 |
| 1992 Jan | 8.08 | 14.75 | 22.83 | 2.00 | 3.63 | 5.97 | 4.51 | 3.20 | 2.99 | 6.19 | 0.48 |
| Feb | 8.03 | 13.71 | 21.74 | 1.92 | 2.95 | 5.68 | 4.51 | 2.87 | 2.85 | 5.72 | 0.49 |
| Mar | 8.34 | 14.19 | 22.53 | 2.07 | 3.13 | 6.16 | 4.92 | 3.29 | 3.06 | 6.35 | 0.53 |
| Apr | 8.57 | 13.95 | 22.52 | 1.77 | 2.80 | 5.79 | 4.09 | 3.04 | 2.83 | 5.87 | 0.47 |
| May | 8.62 | 14.07 | 22.69 | 1.60 | 2.33 | 5.35 | 3.96 | 2.90 | 2.92 | 5.82 | 0.42 |
| Jun | 7.99 | 14.12 | 22.11 | 1.82 | 2.64 | 5.85 | 4.03 | 2.87 | 3.16 | 6.03 | 0.39 |
| Jul | 7.99 | 14.12 | 22.11 | 1.70 | 2.73 | 5.27 | 4.11 | 2.99 | 2.95 | 5.94 | 0.39 |
| Aug | 7.18 | 13.63 | 20.81 | 1.74 | 2.36 | 5.37 | 3.97 | 3.01 | 2.67 | 5.68 | 0.41 |
| Sep | 7.51 | 13.88 | 21.39 | 1.76 | 2.58 | 5.41 | 5.40 | 3.14 | 2.69 | 5.83 | 0.41 |
| Oct | 7.11 | 15.22 | 22.33 | 1.96 | 2.74 | 5.91 | 5.17 | 3.26 | 3.00 | 6.26 | 0.46 |
| Nov | 7.04 | 15.30 | 22.34 | 2.01 | 3.14 | 5.95 | 4.94 | 3.30 | 2.99 | 6.29 | 0.50 |
| Dec | 7.30 | 11.15 | 18.45 | 1.84 | 2.61 | 5.46 | 4.44 | 3.13 | 2.72 | 5.85 | 0.49 |

1 All fibres (other than virgin wool) used in woollen spinning and felting and hair used in the making of tops.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.4 Hosiery and other knitted goods¹

Quarterly sales

Millions

| | Underwear ² | | | Pulovers, jumpers, cardigans, etc ² | | | Socks and stockings (pairs) | | | | |
|---------|------------------------|---------|-------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| | Men's | Women's | Children's and infants' | Men's | Women's | Children's and infants' | Men's | Women's full-length stockings | Women's tights and pantihose | Women's ankle socks and 3/4-hose | Children's and infants' socks, 3/4-hose and stockings |
| | BALN | BALP | BALQ | BALR | BALS | BALT | BALU | BALV | BALW | BALX | BALY |
| 1987 | 50.6 | 52.2 | 16.9 | 331.6 | 271.6 | 59.4 | 69.5 | 21.9 | 178.9 | 19.3 | 52.3 |
| 1988 | 42.4 | 45.1 | 19.8 | 313.8 | 284.7 | 61.6 | 96.2 | 29.8 | 203.1 | 21.9 | 56.3 |
| 1989 | 37.9 | 42.6 | 23.4 | 259.9 | 241.4 | 46.4 | 81.5 | 34.4 | 200.6 | 19.9 | 52.6 |
| 1990 | 37.5 | 54.4 | 21.5 | 250.1 | 208.6 | 34.3 | 86.0 | 33.2 | 187.1 | 19.4 | 51.8 |
| 1991 | 34.7 | 62.4 | 18.3 | 258.5 | 210.1 | 27.6 | 96.2 | 45.4 | 200.7 | 21.4 | 47.5 |
| 1992 | 43.8 | 72.0 | 17.1 | 266.2 | 223.5 | 36.1 | 97.5 | 29.6 | 216.3 | 27.5 | 51.5 |
| 1990 Q3 | 9.7 | 14.9 | 5.5 | 80.7 | 64.6 | 10.8 | 21.0 | 6.9 | 36.6 | 4.7 | 12.2 |
| Q4 | 11.5 | 16.0 | 6.1 | 81.5 | 59.6 | 9.9 | 29.0 | 11.6 | 64.4 | 7.4 | 14.0 |
| 1991 Q1 | 7.9 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 42.7 | 41.9 | 5.4 | 20.9 | 12.0 | 43.4 | 5.0 | 12.7 |
| Q2 | 6.0 | 12.9 | 3.1 | 46.3 | 39.2 | 4.7 | 19.4 | 10.0 | 45.2 | 4.8 | 11.2 |
| Q3 | 8.5 | 17.4 | 4.7 | 82.7 | 60.1 | 8.2 | 22.9 | 11.4 | 35.8 | 4.3 | 11.7 |
| Q4 | 14.1 | 20.0 | 4.7 | 86.1 | 66.8 | 8.9 | 31.8 | 12.0 | 76.2 | 7.3 | 12.3 |
| 1992 Q1 | 8.2 | 15.5 | 4.3 | 42.8 | 46.6 | 6.2 | 21.3 | 6.5 | 48.6 | 5.9 | 13.2 |
| Q2 | 8.7 | 16.0 | 3.5 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 6.3 | 19.8 | 5.1 | 39.0 | 5.5 | 11.5 |
| Q3 | 12.0 [†] | 19.4 | 4.0 [†] | 75.1 [†] | 68.2 [†] | 12.5 [†] | 24.1 | 7.0 [†] | 51.1 | 6.9 | 14.5 [†] |
| Q4 | 14.9 | 21.0 | 5.2 | 68.5 | 67.8 | 11.1 | 32.3 | 11.0 | 77.6 | 9.2 | 12.3 |

1 Manufacturers' sales by establishments employing 25 or more persons.

2 Including garments made-up from knitted fabrics of all types by establishments engaged in knitting, except those engaged in warp knitting.

Source: Central Statistical Office

11.5 Manufacturers' sales of footwear¹

Quarterly averages and quarterly totals

Million pairs

| | With leather uppers | | | | | With uppers other than leather | Slippers, etc | Plastic protective footwear | Safety footwear (all types) | Total |
|---------|---------------------|---------|------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | Men's | Women's | Children's | Sports shoes | Total | | | | | |
| | BKFC | BKFD | BKFE | BKFF | BKFB | BKFG | BKFH | BKFJ | BKFK | BKFA |
| 1987 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 13.8 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 31.5 |
| 1988 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 30.1 |
| 1989 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 24.8 |
| 1990 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 22.9 |
| 1991 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 17.9 |
| 1987 Q3 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 14.1 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 32.9 |
| Q4 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 13.3 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 34.6 |
| 1988 Q1 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 15.1 | 11.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 30.7 |
| Q2 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 26.7 |
| Q3 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 32.6 |
| Q4 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 30.5 |
| 1989 Q1 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 28.4 |
| Q2 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 26.2 |
| Q3 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 13.2 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 29.8 |
| Q4 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 10.6 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 25.7 |
| 1990 Q1 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 24.3 |
| Q2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 20.2 |
| Q3 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 24.2 |
| Q4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 22.8 |
| 1991 Q1 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 11.2 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 19.9 |
| Q2 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 16.3 |
| Q3 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 10.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 19.4 |
| Q4 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 15.9 |

1 The figures relate to sales by establishments employing 50 or more persons.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Textiles and other manufactures

11.6 Manufacturers' sales of floorcoverings

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Thousand square metres

| | Carpets and rugs of all types | | Woven carpets | | | | Tufted carpets | |
|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Total ^{1,2} | of which for export | Faced with yarn containing 50% or more by weight of wool | | Faced with all other yarn | | Total | of which for export |
| | | | Total ² | of which for export | Total ² | of which for export | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | BKMA | BKMB | BKMC | BKMD | BKME | BKMF | BKMG | BKMH |
| 1983 | 36 786 | 3 983 | 3 250 | 687 | 1 938 | 277 | 28 381 | 2 135 |
| 1984 | 35 382 | 4 409 | 3 425 | 702 | 1 685 | 317 | 26 996 | 2 370 |
| 1985 | 37 559 | 5 190 | 3 674 | 829 | 1 327 | 276 | 28 770 | 3 186 |
| 1986 | 37 774 | 5 316 | 3 833 | 772 | 1 140 | 253 | 28 790 | 3 425 |
| 1987 | 40 425 | 5 374 | 3 857 | 748 | 1 070 | 272 | 30 758 | 3 382 |
| 1988 | 42 214 | 5 470 | 4 212 | 930 | 992 | 298 | 31 494 | 3 103 |
| 1989 | 39 558 | 5 250 | 4 528 | 1 637 | 725 | 227 | 29 018 | 2 521 |
| 1990 | 38 213 | 6 309 | 4 339 | 1 253 | 552 | 233 | 28 289 | 2 890 |
| 1991 | 35 059 | 5 993 | 3 564 | 849 | 308 | 228 | 27 054 | 3 665 |
| 1992 | 34 961 | 6 388 | 3 548 | 946 | 179 | 301 | 26 762 | 3 824 |
| 1983 Q1 | 34 836 | 3 949 | 3 268 | 638 | 1 855 | 225 | 26 280 | 2 159 |
| Q2 | 36 967 | 3 897 | 3 033 | 644 | 1 948 | 259 | 29 091 | 2 028 |
| Q3 | 35 028 | 3 806 | 3 057 | 682 | 1 835 | 222 | 26 960 | 2 103 |
| Q4 | 40 313 | 4 281 | 3 642 | 780 | 2 113 | 405 | 31 195 | 2 252 |
| 1984 Q1 | 33 429 | 4 255 | 3 321 | 750 | 1 849 | 244 | 24 727 | 1 936 |
| Q2 | 32 844 | 4 406 | 3 135 | 741 | 1 460 | 323 | 25 034 | 2 488 |
| Q3 | 34 167 | 3 838 | 3 284 | 622 | 1 571 | 294 | 26 034 | 2 080 |
| Q4 | 41 088 | 5 140 | 3 960 | 695 | 1 861 | 408 | 32 190 | 2 975 |
| 1985 Q1 | 36 042 | 5 120 | 3 428 | 719 | 1 366 | 309 | 27 303 | 3 268 |
| Q2 | 37 236 | 5 572 | 3 564 | 881 | 1 324 | 251 | 28 694 | 3 664 |
| Q3 | 36 715 | 4 571 | 3 558 | 799 | 1 189 | 219 | 28 238 | 2 560 |
| Q4 | 40 243 | 5 488 | 4 144 | 918 | 1 427 | 323 | 30 844 | 3 244 |
| 1986 Q1 | 35 061 | 4 673 | 3 499 | 741 | 1 120 | 256 | 26 475 | 2 834 |
| Q2 | 37 063 | 6 322 | 3 751 | 736 | 1 040 | 241 | 28 523 | 4 581 |
| Q3 | 36 687 | 4 816 | 3 814 | 750 | 1 071 | 260 | 27 863 | 2 973 |
| Q4 | 42 271 | 5 454 | 4 268 | 862 | 1 310 | 257 | 32 298 | 3 314 |
| 1987 Q1 | 37 041 | 5 029 | 3 469 | 783 | 901 | 192 | 28 082 | 3 038 |
| Q2 | 39 532 | 5 419 | 3 617 | 713 | 1 059 | 220 | 30 377 | 3 517 |
| Q3 | 39 690 | 5 064 | 3 892 | 676 | 1 084 | 231 | 30 082 | 3 289 |
| Q4 | 45 398 | 5 962 | 4 448 | 819 | 1 234 | 444 | 34 489 | 3 682 |
| 1988 Q1 | 40 349 | 5 467 | 4 177 | 1 089 | 1 095 | 347 | 29 540 | 3 056 |
| Q2 | 41 715 | 5 526 | 4 028 | 882 | 995 | 309 | 31 303 | 3 279 |
| Q3 | 41 537 | 5 338 | 4 081 | 793 | 962 | 272 | 31 174 | 3 114 |
| Q4 | 45 252 | 5 549 | 4 559 | 957 | 917 | 264 | 33 960 | 2 962 |
| 1989 Q1 | 40 629 | 5 364 | 4 474 | 1 066 | 869 | 222 | 29 965 | 2 684 |
| Q2 | 38 540 | 4 599 | 4 434 | 1 049 | 764 | 227 | 27 787 | 2 140 |
| Q3 | 37 577 | 4 856 | 4 463 | 1 229 | 522 | 233 | 27 416 | 2 263 |
| Q4 | 41 288 | 6 183 | 4 737 | 1 452 | 745 | 226 | 30 906 | 2 998 |
| 1990 Q1 | 39 779 | 7 070 | 4 499 | 2 717 | 802 | 172 | 28 663 | 2 548 |
| Q2 | 37 343 | 6 295 | 4 202 | 1 629 | 467 | 189 | 27 806 | 3 097 |
| Q3 | 37 504 | 5 709 | 4 115 | 1 067 | 410 | 289 | 27 538 | 2 894 |
| Q4 | 38 225 | 6 164 | 4 538 | 1 135 | 528 | 281 | 29 148 | 3 020 |
| 1991 Q1 | 32 941 | 5 078 | 3 650 | 893 | 388 | 228 | 24 447 | 2 689 |
| Q2 | 34 030 | 5 923 | 3 446 | 791 | 266 | 203 | 26 524 | 3 773 |
| Q3 | 35 340 | 6 145 | 3 247 | 806 | 293 | 240 | 27 270 | 4 130 |
| Q4 | 37 926 | 6 826 | 3 915 | 906 | 287 | 242 | 29 975 | 4 069 |
| 1992 Q1 | 35 376 | 6 428 | 3 704 | 869 | 187 | 290 | 26 863 | 4 034 |
| Q2 | 32 995 | 5 984 | 3 389 | 850 | 177 | 326 | 25 302 | 3 738 |
| Q3 | 34 606 | 5 815 | 3 328 | 886 | 177 | 270 | 26 519 | 3 282 |
| Q4 | 36 866 | 7 327 | 3 772 | 1 181 | 176 | 319 | 28 363 | 4 244 |

1 Includes needleloom carpets.

2 Excludes spool Axminster for 1982 Q1 and Q2.

Source: Central Statistical Office

12 Construction

12.1 Value and volume of output¹ Great Britain

£ million

| Value of output | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Volume of output: 1985=100 seasonally adjusted |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------|-------|--|
| New work | | | | | | Repair and maintenance | | | | | | | | |
| New housing for | | Other new work for | | | | Housing | | Other work for | | Total repair and maintenance | Total all work | | | |
| Public sector | Private sector | Public sector | Private sector | | Total new work | Public | Private | Public sector | Private sector | | | | | |
| | | | Industrial | Commercial | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BLAC | BLAD | BLAE | BLAF | BLAG | BLAB | BLBK | BLBL | BLAJ | BLAK | BLAH | FGAY | FEAQ | |
| 1988 | 922 | 7 547 | 4 318 | 4 023 | 6 610 | 23 420 | 3 791 | 5 536 | 4 251 | 3 547 | 17 125 | 40 546 | 119.5 | |
| 1989 | 979 | 7 088 | 5 095 | 4 936 | 9 217 | 27 315 | 4 109 | 6 101 | 4 635 | 4 014 | 18 859 | 46 174 | 124.5 | |
| 1990 | 965 | 5 919 | 5 837 | 5 243 | 10 390 | 28 354 | 4 386 | 6 324 | 5 044 | 4 360 | 20 113 | 48 467 | 125.7 | |
| 1991 | 810 | 4 846 | 5 772 | 5 314 | 8 224 | 24 967 | 3 964 | 5 804 | 4 807 | 4 168 | 18 743 | 43 709 | 114.5 | |
| 1992 ² | 1 224 | 4 786 | 5 463 | 5 014 | 5 708 | 22 194 | 3 997 | 5 439 | 4 594 | 4 057 | 18 086 | 40 280 | 108.2 | |
| 1989 Q4 | 251 | 1 584 | 1 385 | 1 272 | 2 515 | 7 007 | 1 084 | 1 539 | 1 211 | 1 039 | 4 873 | 11 880 | 124.5 | |
| 1990 Q1 | 264 | 1 511 | 1 359 | 1 238 | 2 484 | 6 856 | 1 155 | 1 564 | 1 288 | 1 077 | 5 084 | 11 940 | 129.1 | |
| Q2 | 242 | 1 505 | 1 437 | 1 347 | 2 661 | 7 191 | 1 119 | 1 557 | 1 187 | 1 066 | 4 929 | 12 121 | 127.0 | |
| Q3 | 247 | 1 486 | 1 597 | 1 312 | 2 742 | 7 384 | 1 090 | 1 624 | 1 306 | 1 085 | 5 106 | 12 490 | 124.7 | |
| Q4 | 213 | 1 417 | 1 444 | 1 346 | 2 503 | 6 923 | 1 021 | 1 579 | 1 262 | 1 132 | 4 994 | 11 917 | 122.1 | |
| 1991 Q1 | 207 | 1 114 | 1 469 | 1 252 | 2 227 | 6 269 | 1 058 | 1 418 | 1 280 | 1 071 | 4 826 | 11 095 | 118.9 | |
| Q2 | 192 | 1 294 | 1 394 | 1 310 | 2 158 | 6 348 | 941 | 1 389 | 1 174 | 1 114 | 4 617 | 10 965 | 115.1 | |
| Q3 | 197 | 1 226 | 1 466 | 1 444 | 2 006 | 6 338 | 1 020 | 1 540 | 1 205 | 980 | 4 746 | 11 084 | 112.9 | |
| Q4 | 215 | 1 211 | 1 444 | 1 309 | 1 834 | 6 012 | 945 | 1 457 | 1 149 | 1 003 | 4 554 | 10 566 | 111.1 | |
| 1992 Q1 | 248 | 1 157 | 1 365 | 1 157 | 1 576 | 5 504 | 1 048 | 1 248 | 1 256 | 987 | 4 540 | 10 043 | 110.4 | |
| Q2 | 294 | 1 225 | 1 406 | 1 283 | 1 538 | 5 746 | 937 | 1 242 | 1 101 | 1 006 | 4 286 | 10 031 | 108.7 | |
| Q3 | 327 | 1 223 | 1 358 | 1 330 | 1 413 | 5 652 | 1 025 | 1 470 | 1 161 | 1 011 | 4 667 | 10 319 | 107.7 | |
| Q4 ² | 354 | 1 182 | 1 333 | 1 243 | 1 181 | 5 293 | 986 | 1 478 | 1 077 | 1 053 | 4 593 | 9 887 | 105.9 | |

¹ Classified to construction in the *Standard Industrial Classification 1980*.
Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

² Provisional.

Source: Department of the Environment

12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work¹ Great Britain

£ million

| | New housing | | | Other new work | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------------|---------|--------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------|
| | Public and housing association | Private | Total | Infrastructure | Other public | Private industrial | Private commercial | Total | New work total |
| | BLBC | BLBD | FGAU | BAWT | BAWU | BAWV | BAWW | BLBE | FHAA |
| 1988 | 882 | 7 893 | 8 775 | 2 307 | 3 209 | 2 941 | 9 066 | 17 523 | 26 298 |
| 1989 | 872 | 6 497 | 7 370 | 2 960 | 3 836 | 3 049 | 9 927 | 19 772 | 27 142 |
| 1990 | 683 | 4 855 | 5 538 | 3 190 | 3 117 | 2 850 | 7 796 | 16 953 | 22 491 |
| 1991 | 875 | 4 552 | 5 427 | 3 423 | 2 677 | 2 347 | 5 581 | 14 028 | 19 455 |
| 1992 | 1 246† | 4 016† | 5 263† | 3 746† | 2 763 | 1 503† | 4 218† | 12 230† | 17 493† |
| 1989 Q4 | 261 | 1 307 | 1 568 | 821 | 921 | 665 | 2 222 | 4 630 | 6 198 |
| 1990 Q1 | 244 | 1 336 | 1 580 | 839 | 833 | 775 | 2 113 | 4 559 | 6 139 |
| Q2 | 152 | 1 403 | 1 555 | 832 | 726 | 917 | 2 211 | 4 686 | 6 241 |
| Q3 | 153 | 1 168 | 1 320 | 733 | 853 | 649 | 1 809 | 4 043 | 5 363 |
| Q4 | 134 | 949 | 1 083 | 787 | 705 | 509 | 1 663 | 3 665 | 4 748 |
| 1991 Q1 | 181 | 1 102 | 1 283 | 899 | 620 | 434 | 1 461 | 3 414 | 4 697 |
| Q2 | 213 | 1 310 | 1 523 | 744 | 677 | 965 | 1 544 | 3 930 | 5 453 |
| Q3 | 216 | 1 213 | 1 429 | 950 | 599 | 507 | 1 319 | 3 375 | 4 804 |
| Q4 | 266 | 926 | 1 192 | 829 | 781 | 442 | 1 257 | 3 309 | 4 501 |
| 1992 Q1 | 365 | 1 008 | 1 373 | 1 168 | 714 | 439 | 1 225 | 3 545 | 4 919 |
| Q2 | 277 | 1 144 | 1 421 | 776 | 598 | 372 | 1 029 | 2 775 | 4 196 |
| Q3 | 289 | 1 102 | 1 391 | 844 | 766 | 376 | 1 083 | 3 068 | 4 459 |
| Q4 | 315 | 762 | 1 077 | 960 | 686 | 314 | 878 | 2 838 | 3 915 |
| 1992 Sep | 130 | 328 | 458 | 265 | 200 | 115 | 363 | 943 | 1 401 |
| Oct | 89 | 277 | 366 | 323 | 220 | 113 | 297 | 953 | 1 319 |
| Nov | 124 | 260 | 384 | 401 | 257 | 138 | 304 | 1 101 | 1 484 |
| Dec | 101† | 225 | 326† | 234† | 209 | 65† | 281† | 788† | 1 115† |
| 1993 Jan | 142 | 315 | 457 | 345 | 354 | 143 | 309 | 1 151 | 1 607 |
| Feb | 164 | 381 | 545 | 360 | 335 | 128 | 273 | 1 096 | 1 641 |

¹ Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

Source: Department of the Environment

Construction

12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Production: monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

| | Building bricks | | Fibre cement products: production (000 tonnes) | Concrete building blocks (000 sq m) | Concrete roofing tiles | | Ready mixed concrete: ¹ production (000 cu m) | Slate ² | | Sand and gravel: sales (000 tonnes) |
|----------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Production (millions) | Stocks (millions) | | | Production (000 sq m of roof covered) | Stocks (000 sq m of roof covered) | | Production (tonnes) | Stocks (tonnes) | |
| | BLDA | BLDB | BLDU | BLDM | BLDN | BLDO | BLDP | BLDQ | BLDR | BLDS |
| 1985 | 342 | 718 | 21.0 | 6 204 | 2 323 | 4 135 | 1 801 | 5 710 | 8 921 | 8 286 |
| 1986 | 331 | 501 | 18.1 | 7 263 | 2 570 | 3 945 | 1 795 | 6 143 | 6 458 | 8 608 |
| 1987 | 352 | 329 | 17.1 | 8 083 | 2 892 | 4 245 | 2 030 | 7 979 | 7 442 | 9 195 |
| 1988 | 390 | 281 | 20.9 | 9 169 | 3 235 | 4 091 | 2 404 | 6 110 | 4 801 | 10 677 |
| 1989 | 388 | 965 | 18.4 | 9 000 | 2 982 | 5 861 | 2 466 | 6 998 | 6 594 | 10 511 |
| 1990 | 317 | 1 350 | 19.6 | 7 596 | 2 626 | 7 183 | 2 232 | 8 125 | 8 648 | 9 414 |
| 1991 | 268 | 1 473 | 11.1 | 6 219 | 2 197 | 6 371 | 1 877 | 7 913 | 15 007 | 7 911 |
| 1992 | 250 | 1 556 [†] | 10.1 | 5 667 | 1 791 | 4 478 | 1 731 | 6 506 | 16 577 | 7 080 [†] |
| 1991 Aug | 225 | 1 361 | 10.5 | 6 080 | 2 017 | 6 137 | 2 000 | 8 156 | 16 168 | 8 698 |
| Sep | 302 | 1 362 | — | 6 990 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oct | 268 | 1 365 | — | 6 412 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nov | 271 | 1 419 | 10.7 | 6 236 | 2 291 | 6 371 | 1 731 | 8 280 | 15 007 | 7 357 |
| Dec | 230 | 1 473 | — | 3 967 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1992 Jan | 212 | 1 476 | — | 5 637 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Feb | 243 | 1 488 | 11.6 | 5 736 | 2 063 | 7 139 | 1 713 | 6 977 | 17 588 | 6 900 |
| Mar | 292 | 1 493 | — | 6 876 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Apr | 267 | 1 520 | — | 5 479 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| May | 246 | 1 467 | 10.0 | 5 544 | 1 915 | 6 977 | 1 835 | 7 248 | 18 492 | 7 800 |
| Jun | 269 | 1 469 | — | 7 424 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jul | 266 | 1 455 | — | 6 281 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Aug | 230 | 1 448 | 9.2 | 4 825 | 1 683 | 5 600 | 1 851 | 6 073 | 17 480 | 7 310 |
| Sep | 278 | 1 472 [†] | — | 6 439 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oct | 236 | 1 485 | — | 5 537 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nov | 243 [†] | 1 499 | 9.5 | 4 807 | 1 503 | 4 478 | 1 526 | 5 724 | 16 577 | 6 228 ^{3†} |
| Dec | 194 | 1 556 | — | 3 411 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1993 Jan | 148 | 1 512 | — | 4 886 ³ | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Feb | 192 ³ | 1 445 ³ | — | 5 612 ³ | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mar | 237 ³ | 1 377 | — | 6 672 ³ | — | — | — | — | — | — |

1 United Kingdom.

2 Excluding slate residue used as fill.

3 Provisional.

Sources: Department of the Environment; Central Statistical Office

12.4 Permanent dwellings started, under construction and completed

Number

| | Started | | | | Under construction at end of period | | | | Completed | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|---------------|
| | Private enterprise | Housing associations | Local authorities, new towns and government departments | All dwellings | Private enterprise | Housing associations | Local authorities, new towns and government departments | All dwellings | Private enterprise | Housing associations | Local authorities, new towns and government departments | All dwellings |
| England | BLHC | BLHM | BAEP | BLHA | BLHG | BLHN | BAET | BLHE | BLHK | BLHO | BAEX | BLHI |
| 1986 | 158 285 | 11 076 | 16 969 | 186 330 | 203 091 | 18 788 | 22 570 | 244 449 | 148 531 | 10 521 | 19 705 | 178 757 |
| 1987 ¹ | 174 985 | 9 903 | 15 996 | 200 884 | 216 263 | 17 737 | 21 915 | 255 915 | 161 852 | 10 909 | 16 657 | 189 418 |
| 1988 | 195 631 | 10 790 | 13 210 | 219 631 | 236 409 | 17 753 | 18 965 | 273 127 | 175 617 | 10 774 | 16 160 | 202 551 |
| 1989 | 142 020 | 11 459 | 12 922 | 166 401 | 224 309 | 18 624 | 17 130 | 260 063 | 154 128 | 10 604 | 14 733 | 179 485 |
| 1990 | 110 711 | 14 361 | 6 491 | 131 563 | 202 798 | 19 345 | 9 572 | 231 715 | 132 118 | 13 695 | 14 098 | 159 911 |
| 1991 | 111 883 | 15 693 | 2 975 | 130 551 | 189 827 | 19 994 | 4 325 | 214 146 | 124 803 | 15 169 | 8 148 | 148 120 |
| 1992 | 99 197 | 27 355 | 1 422 | 127 974 | 173 334 | 26 813 | 2 737 | 202 884 | 115 432 | 20 883 | 2 921 | 139 236 |
| 1990 Q3 ¹ | 27 870 | 3 757 | 1 325 | 32 952 | 214 514 | 20 303 | 11 329 | 246 146 | 32 029 | 3 309 | 4 122 | 39 460 |
| Q4 ¹ | 23 992 | 3 124 | 1 191 | 28 307 | 202 798 | 19 345 | 9 572 | 231 715 | 35 642 | 4 148 | 2 948 | 42 738 |
| 1991 Q1 ¹ | 25 276 | 3 030 | 1 142 | 29 448 | 198 371 | 18 805 | 8 405 | 225 581 | 29 674 | 3 619 | 2 289 | 35 582 |
| Q2 | 31 598 | 4 141 | 819 | 36 558 | 199 744 | 18 833 | 6 632 | 225 209 | 30 225 | 4 167 | 2 538 | 36 930 |
| Q3 | 30 907 | 4 279 | 552 | 35 738 | 199 096 | 19 158 | 5 338 | 223 592 | 31 555 | 3 954 | 1 846 | 37 355 |
| Q4 | 24 102 | 4 243 | 462 | 28 807 | 189 827 | 19 994 | 4 325 | 214 146 | 33 349 | 3 429 | 1 475 | 38 253 |
| 1992 Q1 | 26 712 | 7 064 | 415 | 34 191 | 185 549 | 23 133 | 3 619 | 212 301 | 30 932 | 4 072 | 1 032 | 36 036 |
| Q2 | 28 794 | 7 137 | 265 | 36 196 | 186 916 | 25 952 | 3 080 | 215 948 | 27 373 | 4 372 | 804 | 32 549 |
| Q3 | 24 580 | 7 050 | 429 | 32 059 | 182 587 | 27 252 | 2 782 | 212 621 | 28 896 | 5 763 | 727 | 35 386 |
| Q4 | 19 111 | 6 104 | 313 | 25 528 | 173 334 | 26 813 | 2 737 | 202 884 | 28 231 | 6 676 | 358 | 35 265 |

1 Transfers of dwellings under construction between tenures in this period.

Source: Department of the Environment

12.4 Permanent dwellings started, under construction and completed

continued

Number

| | Started | | | | Under construction at end of period | | | | Completed | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|---------------|
| | Private enterprise | Housing associations | Local authorities, new towns and government departments ¹ | All dwellings | Private enterprise | Housing associations | Local authorities, new towns and government departments ¹ | All dwellings | Private enterprise | Housing associations | Local authorities, new towns and government departments ¹ | All dwellings |
| Wales | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BLIC | BLIM | BAEQ | BLIA | BLIG | BLIN | BAEU | BLIE | BLIK | BLIO | BAEY | BLII |
| 1986 | 7 111 | 507 | 743 | 8 361 | 10 474 | 687 | 833 | 11 994 | 7 026 | 534 | 870 | 8 430 |
| 1987 | 8 741 | 1 014 | 911 | 10 666 | 11 240 | 1 234 | 932 | 13 406 | 7 975 | 467 | 812 | 9 254 |
| 1988 ² | 10 727 | 1 564 | 722 | 13 013 | 12 432 | 2 090 | 860 | 15 382 | 9 535 | 708 | 794 | 11 037 |
| 1989 | 9 934 | 1 601 | 501 | 12 036 | 13 245 | 2 049 | 731 | 16 025 | 9 121 | 1 642 | 630 | 11 393 |
| 1990 | 7 643 | 2 199 | 338 | 10 180 | 13 169 | 2 596 | 461 | 16 226 | 7 719 | 1 652 | 608 | 9 979 |
| 1991 | 6 810 | 2 396 | 174 | 9 380 | 12 518 | 2 583 | 247 | 15 348 | 7 461 | 2 409 | 388 | 10 258 |
| 1992 | 6 076 | 2 607 | 193 | 8 876 | 11 369 | 2 749 | 389 | 14 507 | 7 205 | 2 422 | 136 | 9 763 |
| 1990 Q3 | 1 913 | 423 | 113 | 2 449 | 13 685 | 2 452 | 422 | 16 559 | 1 481 | 450 | 117 | 2 048 |
| Q4 | 1 628 | 533 | 69 | 2 230 | 13 169 | 2 596 | 461 | 16 226 | 2 144 | 389 | 30 | 2 563 |
| 1991 Q1 | 1 599 | 575 | 45 | 2 219 | 12 835 | 2 765 | 420 | 16 020 | 1 933 | 406 | 86 | 2 425 |
| Q2 | 1 982 | 652 | 29 | 2 663 | 13 014 | 2 877 | 354 | 16 245 | 1 803 | 540 | 95 | 2 438 |
| Q3 | 1 862 | 606 | 43 | 2 511 | 13 306 | 2 641 | 258 | 16 205 | 1 570 | 842 | 139 | 2 551 |
| Q4 | 1 367 | 563 | 57 | 1 987 | 12 518 | 2 583 | 247 | 15 348 | 2 155 | 621 | 68 | 2 844 |
| 1992 Q1 | 1 554 | 777 | 33 | 2 364 | 12 075 | 2 916 | 327 | 15 318 | 1 977 | 425 | 38 | 2 440 |
| Q2 | 1 660 | 823 | 6 | 2 489 | 11 972 | 3 159 | 271 | 15 402 | 1 763 | 580 | 62 | 2 405 |
| Q3 | 1 434 | 491 | 91 | 2 016 | 11 585 | 2 938 | 350 | 14 873 | 1 821 | 712 | 12 | 2 545 |
| Q4 | 1 428 | 516 | 63 | 2 007 | 11 369 | 2 749 | 389 | 14 507 | 1 644 | 705 | 24 | 2 373 |
| Scotland | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BLFC | BLFM | BAER | BLFA | BLFG | BLFN | BAEV | BLFE | BLFK | BLFO | BAEZ | BLFI |
| 1986 | 14 610 | 1 414 | 2 651 | 18 675 | 13 079 | 2 169 | 2 743 | 17 991 | 14 870 | 1 466 | 2 301 | 18 637 |
| 1987 | 13 088 | 1 988 | 3 012 | 18 088 | 12 263 | 2 988 | 3 121 | 18 372 | 13 904 | 1 169 | 2 634 | 17 707 |
| 1988 ² | 15 046 | 2 068 | 2 417 | 19 531 | 13 130 | 3 778 | 2 723 | 19 631 | 14 179 | 1 276 | 2 815 | 18 272 |
| 1989 | 18 166 | 2 748 | 1 773 | 22 687 | 14 946 | 4 906 | 2 231 | 22 083 | 16 287 | 1 620 | 2 265 | 20 172 |
| 1990 | 16 873 | 2 111 | 1 671 | 20 655 | 15 341 | 5 587 | 1 896 | 22 824 | 16 543 | 1 430 | 2 005 | 19 978 |
| 1991 | 16 162 | 3 499 | 957 | 20 618 | 15 733 | 7 166 | 1 307 | 24 206 | 15 770 | 1 920 | 1 548 | 19 236 |
| 1992 | 15 769 | 2 451 | 961 | 19 181 | 16 150 | 7 815 | 961 | 24 916 | 15 352 | 1 802 | 1 317 | 18 471 |
| 1990 Q3 | 4 114 | 309 | 203 | 4 626 | 15 033 | 5 314 | 2 036 | 23 383 | 4 198 | 273 | 489 | 4 960 |
| Q4 | 3 250 | 719 | 286 | 4 255 | 15 341 | 5 587 | 1 896 | 22 824 | 3 942 | 446 | 426 | 4 814 |
| 1991 Q1 | 4 822 | 2 005 | 359 | 7 186 | 17 123 | 6 920 | 1 884 | 25 927 | 3 040 | 672 | 371 | 4 063 |
| Q2 | 4 092 | 455 | 216 | 4 763 | 17 198 | 6 772 | 1 764 | 25 734 | 4 017 | 603 | 336 | 4 956 |
| Q3 | 3 288 | 534 | 183 | 4 005 | 16 650 | 6 981 | 1 541 | 25 172 | 3 836 | 325 | 406 | 4 567 |
| Q4 | 3 960 | 505 | 199 | 4 664 | 15 733 | 7 166 | 1 307 | 24 206 | 4 877 | 320 | 433 | 5 630 |
| 1992 Q1 | 3 638 | 448 | 417 | 4 503 | 16 330 | 7 375 | 1 431 | 25 136 | 3 041 | 239 | 293 | 3 573 |
| Q2 | 4 256 | 363 | 161 | 4 780 | 16 531 | 7 409 | 1 423 | 25 363 | 4 055 | 329 | 169 | 4 553 |
| Q3 | 3 975 | 1 140 | 83 | 5 198 | 16 650 | 7 815 | 1 161 | 25 616 | 3 856 | 734 | 355 | 4 945 |
| Q4 | 3 900 | 500 | 300 | 4 700 | 16 150 | 7 815 | 961 | 24 916 | 4 400 | 500 | 500 | 5 400 |
| Northern Ireland | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BLGC | BLGM | BAES | BLGA | BLGG | BLGN | BAEW | BLGE | BLGK | BLGO | BAFA | BLGI |
| 1986 ² | 7 114 | 626 | 1 920 | 9 660 | 12 330 | 702 | 1 598 | 14 630 | 7 082 | 537 | 2 580 | 10 199 |
| 1987 ² | 7 418 | 725 | 1 605 | 9 748 | 12 297 | 881 | 1 439 | 14 617 | 7 451 | 546 | 1 764 | 9 761 |
| 1988 | 7 228 | 572 | 2 061 | 9 861 | 12 014 | 738 | 1 785 | 14 537 | 7 511 | 715 | 1 715 | 9 941 |
| 1989 | 6 763 | 498 | 940 | 8 201 | 10 866 | 551 | 1 017 | 12 434 | 7 911 | 685 | 1 708 | 10 304 |
| 1990 | 5 704 | 764 | 1 059 | 7 527 | 10 407 | 865 | 762 | 12 034 | 6 163 | 442 | 1 314 | 7 919 |
| 1991 | 5 531 | 791 | 1 136 | 7 458 | 10 774 | 878 | 942 | 12 594 | 5 164 | 791 | 955 | 6 910 |
| 1992 | 4 855 | 602 | 589 | 6 046 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 403 | 559 | 859 | 5 821 |
| 1990 Q2 | 1 615 | 75 | 497 | 2 187 | 10 790 | 687 | 939 | 12 416 | 1 375 | 166 | 452 | 1 993 |
| Q3 | 1 545 | 181 | 314 | 2 040 | 11 058 | 681 | 1 016 | 12 755 | 1 277 | 187 | 237 | 1 701 |
| Q4 | 1 196 | 242 | 158 | 1 598 | 10 407 | 865 | 762 | 12 034 | 1 849 | 50 | 412 | 2 311 |
| 1991 Q1 | 1 185 | 197 | 125 | 1 507 | 10 382 | 936 | 648 | 11 966 | 1 210 | 126 | 238 | 1 574 |
| Q2 | 1 604 | 197 | 518 | 2 319 | 10 571 | 972 | 752 | 12 295 | 1 415 | 161 | 414 | 1 990 |
| Q3 | 1 497 | 301 | 284 | 2 082 | 10 918 | 1 047 | 901 | 12 866 | 1 150 | 239 | 135 | 1 524 |
| Q4 | 1 245 | 96 | 209 | 1 550 | 10 774 | 878 | 942 | 12 594 | 1 389 | 265 | 168 | 1 822 |
| 1992 Q1 | 1 442 | 144 | 143 | 1 729 | 10 617 | 861 | 831 | 12 309 | 1 599 | 161 | 254 | 2 014 |
| Q2 | 1 919 | 145 | 277 | 2 341 | 11 156 | 821 | 715 | 12 692 | 1 380 | 185 | 393 | 1 958 |
| Q3 | 1 494 | 313 | 169 | 1 976 | 11 227 | 921 | 672 | 12 820 | 1 424 | 213 | 212 | 1 849 |

1 Includes housebuilding for the Scottish Special Housing Association and the Northern Ireland Housing Executive.

2 Under construction figures are not strictly comparable with those of earlier periods.

Sources: Welsh Office;
Scottish Development Department;
Department of the Environment (Northern Ireland)

13 Transport

13.1 Road vehicles in Great Britain: new registrations by taxation class

Thousands

| | All vehicles | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Private and light goods ¹ | | Motor cycles, scooters and mopeds | Goods vehicles ¹ | Public transport vehicles | Agricultural tractors ² | Other vehicles ³ | Total | Of which body-type cars | | |
| | Private cars | Other vehicles | | | | | | | Total | Percent company | Percent imported |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | BMAA | BMAE | BMAD | BMAZ | BMAG | BMAH | BMAV | BMAX | BMAJ | BMAV | BMAC |
| 1986 | 1 839.3 | 231.3 | 106.4 | 51.5 | 8.9 | 34.8 | 61.5 | 2 333.7 | 1 883.2 | 46 | 54 |
| 1987 | 1 962.7 | 248.3 | 90.8 | 54.0 | 8.7 | 37.7 | 70.1 | 2 473.9 | 2 016.2 | 48 | 50 |
| 1988 | 2 154.7 | 282.3 | 90.1 | 63.4 | 9.2 | 45.6 | 78.6 | 2 723.5 | 2 210.3 | 51 | 55 |
| 1989 | 2 241.2 | 294.0 | 97.3 | 64.7 | 8.0 | 42.5 | 81.4 | 2 828.9 | 2 304.4 | 51 | 55 |
| 1990 | 1 942.3 | 237.6 | 94.4 | 44.0 | 7.4 | 34.2 | 78.4 | 2 438.4 | 2 005.1 | 52 | 56 |
| 1991 | 1 536.6 | 171.9 | 76.5 | 26.6 | 5.2 | 26.1 | 76.6 | 1 921.5 | 1 600.1 | 52 | 55 |
| 1991 Nov | 98.0 | 11.4 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 123.7 | 102.9 | 55 | 52 |
| Dec | 59.3 | 9.1 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 79.3 | 63.2 | 56 | 48 |
| 1992 Jan | 146.0 | 13.9 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 173.7 | 151.0 | 58 | 52 |
| Feb | 105.0 | 13.3 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 133.1 | 110.2 | 56 | 53 |
| Mar | 137.7 | 16.1 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 171.8 | 142.9 | 54 | 56 |
| Apr | 129.5 | 14.0 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 162.2 | 135.2 | 55 | 55 |
| May | 116.6 | 13.6 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 148.3 | 121.9 | 58 | 55 |
| Jun | 97.6 | 13.6 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 129.4 | 103.4 | 58 | 57 |
| Jul | 30.5 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 47.0 | 33.1 | 60 | 52 |
| Aug | 363.8 | 27.6 | 12.3 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 15.7 | 428.1 | 378.1 | 40 | 57 |
| Sep | 114.7 | 12.5 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 144.2 | 120.4 | 49 | 54 |
| Oct | 105.3 | 12.3 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 133.4 | 111.2 | 55 | 55 |
| Nov | 102.4 | 13.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 129.6 | 108.2 | 55 | 53 |
| Dec | 78.9 | 10.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 100.9 | 83.6 | 54 | 49 |
| 1993 Jan | 157.9 | 14.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 186.2 | 163.2 | 53 | 55 |
| Feb | 120.9 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 149.1 | 126.9 | 53 | 53 |
| Mar | 152.2 | 14.7 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 187.6 | 159.8 | 55 | 55 |

1 For the period up to Oct 1990 retrospective counts within these taxation classes have been estimated. See notes and definitions on taxation class changes.

2 Includes trench diggers, mobile cranes etc but excludes agricultural tractors on exempt licences.

3 Includes crown and exempt vehicles, three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles, general haulage and showmen's tractors.

Source: Department of Transport

13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed as at 31 December 1982 - 1992

Thousands

| | Private and light goods | | Motor-cycles, scooters and mopeds | Public transport vehicles ² | Goods vehicles ^{1,3} | Agricultural tractors ⁴ | Other vehicles ⁵ | Crown and exempt vehicles | All vehicles |
|------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | Private cars ¹ | Other vehicles ¹ | | | | | | | |
| | BMBJ | BMBK | BMBB | BMBE | BMBD | BMBG | BMBF | BMBL | BMBI |
| 1983 | 15 543 | 1 709 | 1 290 | 113 | 496 | 376 | 86 | 621 ⁶ | 20 209 |
| 1984 | 16 055 | 1 770 | 1 225 | 116 | 497 | 375 | 82 | 670 | 20 765 |
| 1985 | 16 453 | 1 804 | 1 148 | 120 | 486 | 374 | 77 | 695 | 21 157 |
| 1986 | 16 981 | 1 879 | 1 065 | 125 | 484 | 371 | 72 | 720 | 21 699 |
| 1987 | 17 421 | 1 952 | 978 | 129 | 484 | 374 | 68 | 744 | 22 152 |
| 1988 | 18 432 | 2 095 | 912 | 132 | 503 | 383 | 83 | 761 | 23 302 |
| 1989 | 19 248 | 2 199 | 875 | 122 | 505 | 384 | 77 | 785 | 24 196 |
| 1990 | 19 742 | 2 247 | 833 | 115 | 482 | 376 | 71 | 807 | 24 673 |
| 1991 | 19 737 | 2 215 | 750 | 109 | 449 | 346 | 65 | 840 | 24 511 |
| 1992 | 20 116 | 2 228 | 688 | 108 | 437 | 324 | 59 | 891 | 24 851 |

1 For years up to 1990 retrospective counts within these new taxation classes have been estimated. See notes and definitions on taxation class changes.

2 Includes taxis.

3 Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showmen's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

4 Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks.

5 Includes three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showmen's haulage.

6 Includes old vehicles exempt from tax converted for the first time to the DVLA system.

Source: Department of Transport

13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1977=100

Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain¹

| | Motor traffic | | | | | | | | Index of tonne-kilo- metres of road goods transport ^{4,5,6} |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| | All motor traffic | Motorcycles etc | Cars and taxis | Buses and coaches | Light vans ² | Other goods vehicles | | Pedal cycles | |
| | | | | | | Total | Articulated ³ | | |
| | BMCA | BMCB | BMCC | BMCD | BMCE | BMCF | BMCG | BMCH | BMCI |
| 1984 | 123 | 131 | 126 | 119 | 111 | 104 | 119 | 105 | 101 |
| 1985 | 125 | 119 | 129 | 113 | 114 | 106 | 121 | 100 | 104 |
| 1986 | 132 | 114 | 136 | 114 | 120 | 109 | 124 | 90 | 106 |
| 1987 | 142 | 108 | 147 | 126 | 131 | 120 | 144 | 95 | 114 |
| 1988 | 152 | 97 | 157 | 134 | 145 | 129 | 158 | 86 | 131 |
| 1989 | 165 | 96 | 171 | 140 | 160 | 137 | 174 | 86 | 139 |
| 1990 | 166 | 90 | 173 | 142 | 161 | 134 | 171 | 87 | 137 |
| 1991 ⁷ | 163 | 91 | 173 | 154 | 163 | 131 | 160 | 86 | 131 |
| 1990 Q1 | 155 | 73 | 159 | 138 | 158 | 139 | 177 | 65 | 140 |
| Q2 | 175 | 102 | 184 | 146 | 163 | 134 | 166 | 101 | 138 |
| Q3 | 174 | 108 | 182 | 149 | 163 | 134 | 170 | 110 | 137 |
| Q4 | 161 | 76 | 167 | 135 | 161 | 131 | 172 | 71 | 134 |
| 1991 Q1 ⁷ | 152 | 71 | 157 | 136 | 161 | 128 | 170 | 53 | 131 |
| Q2 ⁷ | 172 | 97 | 178 | 161 | 175 | 138 | 174 | 86 | 134 |
| Q3 ⁷ | 179 | 110 | 186 | 161 | 179 | 140 | 170 | 119 | 132 |
| Q4 ⁷ | 162 | 71 | 170 | 149 | 157 | 129 | 166 | 79 | 127 |
| 1992 Q1 ⁷ | 154 | 64 | 161 | 124 | 148 | 125 | 157 | 66 | 126 [†] |
| Q2 ⁷ | 170 | 103 | 176 | 136 | 175 | 135 | 164 | 105 | 132 |
| Q3 ⁷ | 174 | 103 | 181 | 136 | 175 | 140 | 171 | 92 | 129 |
| Q4 ⁷ | 156 | 77 | 163 | 124 | 152 | 127 | 164 | 79 | 123 |

1 All indices have been revised.

2 Not over 30 cwt. unladen weight.

3 Includes vehicles with drawbar trailers.

4 The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry.

5 The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.

6 Revised to exclude estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

7 Index of vehicle kilometres is provisional for 1991-1992.

Source: Department of Transport

13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain

Number

| | Total casualties | | Severity | | | All severities | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--|------------------------------------|
| | All ages | Under 15 years | Killed | Seriously injured | Slightly injured | Pedestrians | Pedal cyclists | Motor cyclists and their passengers ¹ | Other drivers and their passengers |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | BMDA | BMDB | BMDC | BMDD | BMDE | BMDF | BMDG | BMDH | BMDI |
| 1986 | 321 451 | 41 426 | 5 382 | 68 752 | 247 317 | 60 875 | 26 129 | 52 280 | 182 167 |
| 1987 | 311 473 | 40 013 | 5 125 | 64 293 | 242 055 | 57 453 | 26 194 | 45 801 | 182 025 |
| 1988 | 322 305 | 41 050 | 5 052 | 63 491 | 253 762 | 58 843 | 25 849 | 42 836 | 194 777 |
| 1989 | 341 592 | 43 041 | 5 373 | 63 158 | 273 061 | 60 080 | 28 513 | 42 630 | 210 369 |
| 1990 | 341 141 | 43 853 | 5 217 | 60 441 | 275 483 | 60 230 | 26 422 | 39 042 | 215 447 |
| 1991 | 311 269 | 40 571 | 4 568 | 51 605 | 255 096 | 53 992 | 24 803 | 30 736 | 201 738 |
| 1992 ² | 311 410 | 44 140 | 4 273 | 49 281 | 257 856 | 51 545 | 24 776 | 26 820 | 208 269 |
| 1989 Q4 | 92 712 | 9 603 | 1 533 | 16 873 | 74 306 | 16 186 | 6 199 | 10 279 | 60 048 |
| 1990 Q1 | 81 015 | 9 700 | 1 278 | 14 712 | 65 025 | 15 904 | 5 609 | 8 614 | 50 888 |
| Q2 | 84 522 | 12 341 | 1 254 | 14 763 | 68 505 | 14 661 | 7 188 | 10 299 | 52 374 |
| Q3 | 87 051 | 12 537 | 1 267 | 15 595 | 70 189 | 14 263 | 7 804 | 10 991 | 53 993 |
| Q4 | 88 553 | 9 275 | 1 418 | 15 371 | 71 764 | 15 402 | 5 821 | 9 138 | 58 192 |
| 1991 Q1 | 70 217 | 8 178 | 969 | 11 746 | 57 502 | 12 817 | 4 643 | 6 040 | 46 717 |
| Q2 | 77 702 | 11 676 | 1 047 | 12 921 | 63 734 | 13 638 | 6 586 | 8 178 | 49 300 |
| Q3 | 81 667 | 12 149 | 1 203 | 13 580 | 66 884 | 13 276 | 8 304 | 9 248 | 50 839 |
| Q4 | 81 683 | 8 568 | 1 349 | 13 358 | 66 976 | 14 261 | 5 270 | 7 270 | 54 882 |
| 1992 Q1 ² | 71 639 | 8 260 | 960 | 11 211 | 59 468 | 12 296 | 4 735 | 5 589 | 49 019 |
| Q2 ² | 74 990 | 11 751 | 998 | 12 269 | 61 723 | 12 823 | 7 143 | 7 342 | 47 682 |
| Q3 ² | 80 232 | 12 350 ³ | 1 060 | 12 834 | 66 337 | 11 954 | 7 318 | 7 608 | 53 351 |
| Q4 ² | 84 549 | 10 132 ³ | 1 255 | 12 967 | 70 328 | 14 472 | 5 580 | 6 281 | 58 217 |

1 Includes riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

2 Provisional.

3 From 1992 Q3 onwards, the age range used is 0-15 years.

Sources: Department of Transport;
Scottish Development Department;
Welsh Office

Transport

13.5 Local (stage) bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys Great Britain

Millions

| | London ¹ | English metropolitan areas | English shire counties | England | Scotland | Wales | All Great Britain | All outside London | All outside London and English metropolitan areas |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|
| Vehicle kilometres | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 ² | BAJO 268 | BAJP 584 | BAJQ 882 | BAJR 1 734 | BAJS 286 | BAJT 105 | BAJU 2 125 | BAJV 1 857 | BAJW 1 273 |
| 1985/86 | 273 | 574 | 849 | 1 696 | 285 | 95 | 2 077 | 1 804 | 1 229 |
| 1986/87 | 278 | 557 | 929 | 1 764 | 302 | 94 | 2 160 | 1 882 | 1 325 |
| 1987/88 | 276 | 616 | 1 015 | 1 908 | 329 | 105 | 2 342 | 2 065 | 1 449 |
| 1988/89 | 285 | 634 | 1 027 | 1 946 | 325 | 118 | 2 390 | 2 104 | 1 470 |
| 1989/90 | 292 | 654 | 1 041 | 1 987 | 336 | 119 | 2 442 | 2 150 | 1 496 |
| 1990/91 | 304 | 649 | 1 033 | 1 987 | 335 | 123 | 2 445 | 2 141 | 1 491 |
| 1991/92 | 315 | 661 | 1 037 | 2 013 | 355 | 120 | 2 487 | 2 172 | 1 511 |
| Passenger journeys | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 ² | BAJX 1 162 | BAJY 2 047 | BAJZ 1 604 | BAKA 4 813 | BAKB 669 | BAKC 168 | BAKD 5 650 | BAKE 4 488 | BAKF 2 441 |
| 1985/86 | 1 152 | 2 068 | 1 588 | 4 807 | 671 | 163 | 5 641 | 4 489 | 2 421 |
| 1986/87 | 1 164 | 1 810 | 1 571 | 4 545 | 644 | 152 | 5 341 | 4 177 | 2 367 |
| 1987/88 | 1 207 | 1 732 | 1 550 | 4 489 | 647 | 156 | 5 292 | 4 085 | 2 353 |
| 1988/89 | 1 211 | 1 695 | 1 501 | 4 407 | 647 | 161 | 5 215 | 4 004 | 2 309 |
| 1989/90 | 1 188 | 1 648 | 1 474 | 4 310 | 613 | 151 | 5 074 | 3 886 | 2 238 |
| 1990/91 | 1 178 | 1 550 | 1 395 | 4 123 | 585 | 145 | 4 852 | 3 674 | 2 124 |
| 1991/92 | 1 149 | 1 481 | 1 334 | 3 964 | 572 | 133 | 4 689 | 3 520 | 2 039 |

1 Passenger journey statistics for London may not be consistent with those published by London Regional Transport.

2 Estimates by area for 1984 are derived from a number of sources and may be less reliable than those for later years.

Source: Department of Transport

13.6 Local (stage) bus services: fare indices Great Britain

1985=100

| | London | English metropolitan areas | English shire counties | England | Scotland | Wales ¹ | All Great Britain | All outside London | All outside London and English metropolitan areas |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|
| 1984 | BAKG 91.6 | BAKH 98.6 | BAKI 94.8 | BAKJ 95.3 | BAKK 98.3 | BAKL 96.3 | BAKM 95.8 | BAKN 96.5 | BAKO 95.7 |
| 1985/86 ² | 101.8 | 100.4 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 101.0 |
| 1986/87 ² | 107.8 | 107.0 | 106.4 | 112.6 | 103.7 | 105.5 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 105.6 |
| 1987/88 ² | 113.1 | 137.9 | 111.9 | 119.3 | 107.8 | .. | 117.2 | 118.1 | 110.7 |
| 1988/89 ² | 125.3 | 146.7 | 117.6 | 127.0 | 112.2 | .. | 124.3 | 124.2 | 115.9 |
| 1989/90 ² | 138.2 | 158.7 | 127.3 | 137.8 | 117.9 | .. | 134.3 | 133.6 | 124.7 |
| 1990/91 ² | 152.5 | 176.4 | 140.5 | 152.1 | 126.9 | .. | 147.8 | 147.0 | 136.9 |
| 1991/92 ² | 166.9 | 197.0 | 151.4 | 165.9 | 136.6 | .. | 160.8 | 159.8 | 147.6 |
| 1988 Q3 | 121.7 | 146.1 | 116.6 | 125.7 | 112.1 | .. | 123.2 | 123.5 | 115.2 |
| Q4 | 121.7 | 148.4 | 118.3 | 127.2 | 112.3 | .. | 124.5 | 125.0 | 116.5 |
| 1989 Q1 | 136.1 | 149.1 | 120.3 | 131.1 | 113.7 | .. | 127.9 | 126.5 | 118.4 |
| Q2 | 136.1 | 153.9 | 123.4 | 133.9 | 115.8 | .. | 130.7 | 129.8 | 121.2 |
| Q3 | 136.1 | 159.1 | 126.2 | 136.9 | 117.6 | .. | 133.5 | 133.1 | 123.7 |
| Q4 | 136.1 | 160.0 | 128.5 | 138.3 | 118.6 | .. | 134.8 | 134.6 | 125.6 |
| 1990 Q1 | 144.6 | 161.9 | 131.2 | 141.9 | 119.6 | .. | 138.1 | 136.9 | 128.1 |
| Q2 | 148.8 | 166.1 | 135.6 | 146.1 | 122.6 | .. | 142.0 | 140.9 | 132.1 |
| Q3 | 148.8 | 171.4 | 137.9 | 148.8 | 124.5 | .. | 144.6 | 143.9 | 134.2 |
| Q4 | 148.8 | 181.4 | 142.8 | 154.0 | 128.7 | .. | 149.7 | 149.8 | 139.0 |
| 1991 Q1 | 163.4 | 186.7 | 145.6 | 159.5 | 131.9 | .. | 154.8 | 153.3 | 142.1 |
| Q2 | 163.8 | 191.5 | 148.1 | 162.1 | 134.3 | .. | 157.4 | 156.3 | 144.6 |
| Q3 | 164.0 | 194.6 | 150.3 | 164.1 | 136.1 | .. | 159.3 | 158.5 | 146.6 |
| Q4 | 164.0 | 199.6 | 152.9 | 166.8 | 136.3 | .. | 161.5 | 161.2 | 148.6 |
| 1992 Q1 | 176.0 | 202.2 | 154.2 | 170.4 | 139.8 | .. | 165.1 | 163.2 | 150.6 |
| Q2 | 176.0 | 207.3 | 156.0 | 172.4 | 144.7 | .. | 167.6 | 166.3 | 153.2 |
| Q3 ³ | 176.0 | 209.1 | 156.9 | 173.4 | 145.1 | .. | 168.4 | 167.3 | 153.9 |
| Q4 ³ | 176.0 | 212.1 | 158.7 | 175.1 | 145.9 | .. | 170.0 | 169.1 | 155.4 |

1 Figures for Wales since 1986/87 are omitted because insufficient data are available.

2 Due to rounding financial year data may differ from that published by the Department of Transport.

3 Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.7 British Rail and London Underground

Millions

| | British Rail: passenger kilometres | | | London Underground: passenger journeys ³ | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------|---|-----------------|------------------|
| | Ordinary fares | Season tickets | Total | Full and reduced fares | Season tickets | Total |
| | BMGB | BMGD | BMGA | BMGF | BMGG | BMGE |
| 1986 | 21 948 | 9 036 | 30 984 | 355 | 414 | 769 |
| 1987 | 22 607 | 9 711 | 32 318 | 373 | 425 | 798 |
| 1988 | 23 276 | 11 137 | 34 412 | 363 | 452 | 815 |
| 1989 | 22 629 | 10 766 | 33 394 | 380 | 385 | 765 |
| 1990 | 23 463 | 10 762 | 34 226 | 399 | 376 | 775 |
| 1991 | 21 879 | 10 029 | 31 908 | 368 | 383 | 751 |
| 1992 ⁴ | .. | .. | .. | 365 | 363 | 728 |
| 1989 Q2 ¹ | 5 459 | 2 682 | 8 141 | 85 | 95 | 180 |
| Q3 ² | 5 864 | 2 378 | 8 242 | 97 | 91 | 189 |
| Q4 | 5 983 | 2 852 | 8 834 | 101 | 100 | 201 |
| 1990 Q1 | 5 444 | 2 986 | 8 430 | 96 | 99 | 195 |
| Q2 | 5 868 | 2 526 | 8 394 | 101 | 94 | 195 |
| Q3 | 6 327 | 2 400 | 8 726 | 105 | 95 | 200 |
| Q4 | 5 825 | 2 851 | 8 675 | 102 | 96 | 198 |
| 1991 Q1 | 4 784 | 2 612 | 7 396 | 90 | 92 | 182 |
| Q2 | 5 446 | 2 502 | 7 948 | 92 | 97 | 189 |
| Q3 | 6 084 | 2 264 | 8 348 | 96 | 94 | 190 |
| Q4 | 5 566 | 2 651 | 8 216 | 94 | 95 | 190 |
| 1992 Q1 | 4 931 | 2 614 | 7 544 | 86 | 97 | 183 |
| Q2 ⁴ | 5 493 | 2 295 | 7 788 | 90 | 90 | 179 [†] |
| Q3 ⁴ | 5 881 | 2 172 | 8 053 | 97 [†] | 88 [†] | 185 |
| Q4 ⁴ | 5 289 | 2 497 | 7 786 | 92 | 92 | 185 |
| 1993 Q1 ⁴ | .. | .. | .. | 86 | 93 | 179 |

1 NUR Industrial action on 2 days (BR only).

2 NUR Industrial action on 4 days (BR only).

3 From 1985 LRT annual figures relate to financial years.

4 Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.8 British Rail: freight traffic

| British Rail ¹ | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------------|
| Freight lifted: million tonnes | | | | | |
| | Coal and coke | Metals including iron and steel | Other traffic | Total | Net tonne kilometres: millions |
| | BMHB | BMHC | BMHD | BMHA | BMHE |
| 1986 | 79.7 | 16.8 | 43.2 | 139.6 | 16 209 |
| 1987 | 77.7 | 19.1 | 43.9 | 140.7 | 17 216 |
| 1988 | 78.8 | 20.5 | 51.2 | 150.6 | 18 466 |
| 1989 | 76.5 | 19.7 | 47.2 | 143.4 | 17 247 |
| 1990 | 74.9 | 18.4 | 47.0 | 140.3 | 15 844 |
| 1991 ⁴ | 74.8 | 17.3 | 42.7 | 134.8 | 15 466 |
| 1992 | 68.8 | 16.6 | 39.8 | 125.2 | 15 253 |
| 1989 Q1 | 20.9 | 5.4 | 10.9 | 37.2 | 4 174 |
| Q2 ² | 18.8 | 5.2 | 12.1 | 36.1 | 4 424 |
| Q3 ³ | 17.3 | 4.7 | 12.1 | 34.1 | 4 292 |
| Q4 | 19.5 | 4.4 | 12.1 | 36.0 | 4 357 |
| 1990 Q1 | 20.2 | 4.6 | 12.1 | 36.8 | 3 628 |
| Q2 | 18.6 | 4.9 | 12.3 | 35.8 | 4 185 |
| Q3 | 18.1 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 34.2 | 4 070 |
| Q4 | 18.1 | 4.3 | 11.1 | 33.5 | 3 961 |
| 1991 Q1 | 20.0 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 34.6 | 3 784 |
| Q2 ⁴ | 18.8 | 4.8 | 10.8 | 34.4 | 4 002 |
| Q3 ⁴ | 17.8 | 4.0 | 10.8 | 32.6 | 3 892 |
| Q4 ⁴ | 18.3 | 4.3 | 10.6 | 33.1 | 3 788 |
| 1992 Q1 ⁴ | 20.2 | 4.7 | 10.8 | 35.7 | 3 618 |
| Q2 | 15.9 | 4.8 | 10.0 | 30.7 | 4 057 |
| Q3 | 16.3 | 3.7 | 9.7 | 29.7 | 3 781 |
| Q4 | 16.4 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 29.2 | 3 797 |

1 Freight train traffic only.

2 NUR Industrial action on 2 days.

3 Industrial action on 4 days.

4 Net tonne-kilometres estimated by Department of Transport.

Source: Department of Transport

13.9 UK airlines:¹ aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

| | All services | | | Domestic services | | | International services | | |
|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Aircraft kilometres flown (000's) | Passengers uplifted (000's) | Cargo uplifted (tonnes) ² | Aircraft kilometres flown (000's) | Passengers uplifted (000's) | Cargo uplifted (tonnes) ² | Aircraft kilometres flown (000's) | Passengers uplifted | Cargo uplifted (tonnes) ² |
| | BMIA | BMIB | BMIC | BMID | BMIE | BMIF | BMIG | BMIH | BMII |
| 1985 | 30 955 | 2 068.7 | 30 003 | 5 772 | 747.7 | 3 842 | 25 183 | 1 321.0 | 26 161 |
| 1986 | 32 067 | 2 083.1 | 31 330 | 5 932 | 756.8 | 3 962 | 26 136 | 1 326.3 | 27 368 |
| 1987 | 33 802 | 2 374.7 | 33 780 | 6 127 | 837.4 | 4 235 | 27 675 | 1 537.3 | 29 546 |
| 1988 | 36 562 | 2 603.7 | 35 669 | 6 446 | 933.2 | 4 064 | 30 117 | 1 670.5 | 31 606 |
| 1989 | 40 472 | 2 931.0 | 37 786 | 7 100 | 1 019.2 | 3 888 | 33 372 | 1 911.8 | 33 898 |
| 1990 | 43 653 | 3 196.0 | 40 461 | 7 207 | 1 057.5 | 3 818 | 36 446 | 2 138.5 | 36 643 |
| 1991 | 41 475 | 2 882.7 | 38 885 | 7 169 | 970.8 | 3 145 | 34 306 | 1 911.9 | 35 740 |
| 1988 Jun | 37 647 | 2 791.5 | 35 612 | 6 986 | 1 015.8 | 4 524 | 30 679 | 1 775.7 | 31 088 |
| Jul | 39 364 | 3 025.2 | 34 096 | 7 369 | 1 085.7 | 3 634 | 31 996 | 1 939.6 | 30 464 |
| Aug | 38 873 | 3 018.2 | 32 186 | 7 338 | 1 082.5 | 3 682 | 31 535 | 1 935.7 | 28 504 |
| Sep | 37 998 | 3 033.2 | 32 872 | 6 977 | 1 102.0 | 3 481 | 31 021 | 1 931.2 | 29 391 |
| Oct | 38 345 | 2 892.9 | 36 493 | 6 737 | 1 026.3 | 3 894 | 31 608 | 1 866.5 | 32 599 |
| Nov | 35 338 | 2 426.0 | 36 113 | 6 131 | 871.2 | 4 040 | 29 207 | 1 554.7 | 32 075 |
| Dec | 35 333 | 2 376.2 | 37 005 | 5 981 | 829.9 | 3 912 | 29 352 | 1 546.3 | 33 093 |
| 1989 Jan | 37 256 | 2 335.0 | 33 839 | 6 188 | 778.0 | 3 341 | 31 068 | 1 557.0 | 30 499 |
| Feb | 33 347 | 2 216.2 | 35 149 | 5 629 | 764.4 | 3 586 | 27 718 | 1 451.7 | 31 561 |
| Mar | 38 050 | 2 715.4 | 38 895 | 6 604 | 947.6 | 3 822 | 31 447 | 1 767.7 | 35 073 |
| Apr | 38 470 | 2 777.1 | 37 177 | 6 786 | 980.2 | 3 625 | 31 684 | 1 797.4 | 33 552 |
| May | 41 743 | 2 974.1 | 37 457 | 7 568 | 1 063.5 | 4 030 | 34 176 | 1 910.6 | 33 428 |
| Jun | 41 935 | 3 116.7 | 37 472 | 7 727 | 1 105.2 | 4 125 | 34 207 | 2 011.4 | 33 347 |
| Jul | 44 139 | 3 357.4 | 38 126 | 8 108 | 1 170.1 | 4 095 | 36 031 | 2 187.3 | 34 032 |
| Aug | 43 494 | 3 325.4 | 36 094 | 8 087 | 1 156.9 | 4 146 | 35 407 | 2 169.5 | 31 948 |
| Sep | 43 270 | 3 405.2 | 37 892 | 7 800 | 1 196.2 | 4 085 | 35 470 | 2 209.0 | 33 807 |
| Oct | 43 934 | 3 302.1 | 40 943 | 7 627 | 1 138.5 | 3 975 | 36 307 | 2 163.6 | 36 968 |
| Nov | 40 126 | 2 817.1 | 39 550 | 6 783 | 967.7 | 3 940 | 33 343 | 1 849.4 | 35 609 |
| Dec | 39 193 | 2 643.8 | 39 072 | 6 270 | 867.8 | 3 592 | 35 923 | 1 776.0 | 35 480 |
| 1990 Jan | 41 256 | 2 641.3 | 36 017 | 6 882 | 875.8 | 3 551 | 34 286 | 1 765.5 | 32 466 |
| Feb | 37 538 | 2 556.9 | 36 871 | 6 220 | 848.7 | 3 514 | 31 318 | 1 708.2 | 33 357 |
| Mar | 42 615 | 3 076.2 | 43 163 | 7 154 | 1 030.3 | 4 015 | 35 461 | 2 045.9 | 39 149 |
| Apr | 43 576 | 3 278.0 | 38 874 | 7 423 | 1 104.0 | 3 520 | 36 153 | 2 174.0 | 35 355 |
| May | 45 837 | 3 382.0 | 40 061 | 7 643 | 1 080.1 | 3 993 | 38 194 | 2 237.0 | 36 070 |
| Jun | 45 199 | 3 510.2 | 40 534 | 7 506 | 1 147.7 | 4 914 | 37 694 | 2 362.5 | 35 621 |
| Jul | 47 397 | 3 774.2 | 41 697 | 7 895 | 1 213.5 | 3 783 | 39 502 | 2 560.7 | 37 914 |
| Aug | 47 425 | 3 729.5 | 39 534 | 8 106 | 1 215.4 | 3 793 | 39 319 | 2 512.0 | 35 742 |
| Sep | 46 200 | 3 679.2 | 41 657 | 7 556 | 1 211.5 | 3 884 | 38 644 | 2 467.7 | 37 773 |
| Oct | 46 599 | 3 497.5 | 44 427 | 7 518 | 1 134.7 | 4 053 | 39 081 | 2 362.8 | 40 374 |
| Nov | 40 671 | 2 759.4 | 42 159 | 6 579 | 959.5 | 3 460 | 34 092 | 1 799.9 | 38 699 |
| Dec | 39 826 | 2 615.9 | 41 256 | 6 005 | 854.8 | 3 451 | 33 281 | 1 761.1 | 37 805 |
| 1991 Jan | 40 328 | 2 289.3 | 35 205 | 6 442 | 763.0 | 3 006 | 33 886 | 1 526.3 | 32 199 |
| Feb | 30 364 | 1 852.8 | 32 868 | 5 182 | 688.6 | 2 592 | 25 182 | 1 164.2 | 30 276 |
| Mar | 36 996 | 2 655.3 | 38 592 | 6 118 | 913.9 | 3 145 | 30 878 | 1 741.4 | 35 447 |
| Apr | 40 662 | 2 791.7 | 37 267 | 7 282 | 969.6 | 3 214 | 33 380 | 1 822.1 | 34 053 |
| May | 42 950 | 3 061.2 | 38 646 | 7 758 | 1 075.9 | 3 190 | 35 192 | 1 985.3 | 35 456 |
| Jun | 43 224 | 3 162.9 | 40 322 | 7 550 | 1 067.1 | 3 000 | 35 674 | 2 095.8 | 37 322 |
| Jul | 45 433 | 3 347.2 | 38 639 | 7 994 | 1 102.5 | 3 034 | 37 439 | 2 244.7 | 35 605 |
| Aug | 45 000 | 3 402.4 | 37 440 | 8 013 | 1 136.4 | 3 088 | 36 987 | 2 266.0 | 34 352 |
| Sep | 44 440 | 3 384.3 | 39 529 | 7 847 | 1 137.4 | 3 126 | 36 593 | 2 246.9 | 36 403 |
| Oct | 45 076 | 3 256.8 | 42 735 | 7 945 | 1 063.1 | 3 345 | 37 131 | 2 193.7 | 36 390 |
| Nov | 42 090 | 2 728.0 | 43 252 | 7 150 | 896.1 | 3 114 | 34 940 | 1 831.9 | 40 138 |
| Dec | 40 979 | 2 655.0 | 41 550 | 6 587 | 831.0 | 3 300 | 34 392 | 1 824.0 | 38 250 |
| 1992 Jan | 42 938 | 2 606.7 | 36 975 | 7 052 | 803.1 | 2 880 | 35 886 | 1 803.6 | 34 095 |
| Feb | 39 940 | 2 563.8 | 39 776 | 6 699 | 800.2 | 2 941 | 33 241 | 1 763.5 | 36 835 |
| Mar | 43 961 | 2 985.4 | 43 140 | 7 411 | 925.9 | 3 258 | 36 550 | 2 059.6 | 39 882 |
| Apr | 45 879 | 3 261.4 | 40 342 | 7 629 | 990.6 | 3 035 | 38 250 | 2 270.8 | 37 307 |
| May | 48 136 | 3 327.3 | 42 942 | 8 004 | 1 026.5 | 3 019 | 40 132 | 2 300.9 | 39 923 |
| Jun | 48 168 | 3 453.4 | 44 017 | 8 085 | 1 045.0 | 3 171 | 40 083 | 2 408.4 | 40 846 |
| Jul | 49 654 | 3 737.9 | 43 107 | 8 425 | 1 119.4 | 3 058 | 41 229 | 2 618.5 | 40 049 |
| Aug | 48 944 | 3 739.6 | 40 596 | 8 247 | 1 124.3 | 2 705 | 40 697 | 2 615.3 | 37 891 |
| Sep | 47 931 | 3 556.5 | 42 103 | 7 991 | 1 097.2 | 2 845 | 39 940 | 2 459.3 | 39 258 |
| Oct | 48 057 | 3 393.2 | 45 433 | 7 883 | 1 017.2 | 2 917 | 40 174 | 2 375.9 | 42 516 |
| Nov | 44 115 | 2 835.8 | 44 448 | 7 296 | 895.9 | 2 685 | 36 819 | 1 939.8 | 41 763 |
| Dec | 43 407 | 2 782.2 | 44 166 | 6 993 | 850.2 | 2 922 | 36 414 | 1 931.9 | 41 244 |

1 Scheduled services only. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance.

2 Including weight of freight mail, excess baggage and diplomatic bags, but excluding passengers' and crews' permitted baggage.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

13.9 UK airlines:¹ aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used

continued

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

| | All services (thousand tonne-kilometres) | | | | Domestic services (thousand tonne-kilometres) | | | | International services (thousand tonne-kilometres) | | | |
|----------|--|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|--|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| | Mail | Freight ² | Passenger | Seat kilometres used (millions) | Mail | Freight ² | Passenger | Seat kilometres used (millions) | Mail | Freight ² | Passenger | Seat kilometres used (millions) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | BMU | BMK | BMIL | BMIM | BMIN | BMIO | BMIP | BMIO | BMIR | BMIS | BMIT | BMU |
| 1986 | 16 916 | 131 427 | 393 046 | 4 300.2 | 497 | 845 | 23 648 | 291.2 | 16 419 | 130 581 | 369 398 | 4 009.0 |
| 1987 | 16 611 | 141 510 | 392 415 | 4 283.5 | 495 | 873 | 24 127 | 297.3 | 16 115 | 140 637 | 368 288 | 3 986.2 |
| 1988 | 16 896 | 157 109 | 458 047 | 4 989.3 | 537 | 888 | 26 538 | 327.1 | 16 361 | 156 221 | 431 508 | 4 662.2 |
| 1989 | 14 356 | 166 127 | 483 230 | 5 249.7 | 524 | 839 | 29 607 | 365.2 | 13 831 | 165 288 | 453 624 | 4 884.5 |
| 1990 | 13 524 | 183 864 | 550 407 | 5 849.7 | 591 | 745 | 32 664 | 397.3 | 12 934 | 183 119 | 517 744 | 5 452.4 |
| 1991 | 14 052 | 199 062 | 622 134 | 6 631.6 | 631 | 723 | 34 336 | 418.4 | 13 421 | 198 340 | 587 798 | 6 213.2 |
| 1992 | 15 217 | 198 326 | 583 994 | 6 218.0 | 617 | 562 | 31 861 | 388.6 | 14 600 | 197 764 | 552 134 | 5 829.3 |
| 1988 Jun | 12 551 | 160 709 | 501 102 | 5 458.2 | 642 | 844 | 31 876 | 393.8 | 11 909 | 159 864 | 469 226 | 5 064.4 |
| Jul | 13 240 | 159 719 | 573 159 | 6 231.3 | 477 | 722 | 34 552 | 424.7 | 12 763 | 158 997 | 538 607 | 5 806.6 |
| Aug | 12 135 | 152 744 | 578 045 | 6 252.9 | 478 | 743 | 33 976 | 416.5 | 11 657 | 152 001 | 542 069 | 5 836.4 |
| Sep | 9 143 | 156 721 | 541 294 | 5 887.0 | 347 | 790 | 34 509 | 424.7 | 8 795 | 155 930 | 506 785 | 5 462.3 |
| Oct | 14 544 | 170 878 | 525 236 | 5 709.2 | 543 | 775 | 32 390 | 399.3 | 14 001 | 170 103 | 492 846 | 5 309.9 |
| Nov | 15 635 | 167 166 | 440 651 | 4 773.6 | 588 | 791 | 28 034 | 347.4 | 15 047 | 166 376 | 412 618 | 4 426.3 |
| Dec | 20 278 | 166 549 | 461 342 | 4 945.3 | 616 | 703 | 27 070 | 333.0 | 19 661 | 165 845 | 434 272 | 4 612.3 |
| 1989 Jan | 14 027 | 158 968 | 476 961 | 5 142.2 | 488 | 621 | 25 535 | 314.6 | 13 539 | 158 348 | 451 426 | 4 827.6 |
| Feb | 13 224 | 164 792 | 416 799 | 4 461.6 | 514 | 694 | 24 782 | 303.4 | 12 711 | 164 098 | 392 017 | 4 158.3 |
| Mar | 14 272 | 187 381 | 503 268 | 5 387.8 | 540 | 751 | 30 477 | 371.1 | 13 731 | 186 630 | 472 791 | 5 016.8 |
| Apr | 12 247 | 183 058 | 520 296 | 5 478.8 | 590 | 840 | 31 576 | 382.0 | 11 657 | 182 218 | 488 720 | 5 096.8 |
| May | 11 580 | 183 138 | 544 445 | 5 737.6 | 602 | 763 | 34 501 | 417.0 | 10 979 | 182 376 | 509 944 | 5 320.6 |
| Jun | 11 857 | 181 914 | 578 581 | 6 092.3 | 611 | 785 | 36 041 | 434.4 | 11 245 | 181 129 | 542 540 | 5 657.8 |
| Jul | 11 477 | 188 521 | 641 618 | 6 736.6 | 588 | 760 | 38 351 | 461.1 | 10 889 | 187 761 | 603 266 | 6 275.5 |
| Aug | 11 857 | 179 825 | 643 665 | 6 867.8 | 596 | 813 | 36 750 | 446.6 | 11 261 | 179 012 | 606 915 | 6 421.2 |
| Sep | 11 956 | 184 812 | 630 753 | 6 741.3 | 635 | 797 | 38 014 | 463.4 | 11 321 | 184 015 | 592 739 | 6 277.9 |
| Oct | 12 899 | 205 289 | 608 316 | 6 494.2 | 606 | 785 | 36 171 | 443.9 | 12 293 | 204 504 | 572 145 | 6 090.3 |
| Nov | 15 999 | 191 577 | 519 614 | 5 528.6 | 662 | 744 | 31 416 | 386.4 | 15 337 | 190 834 | 488 197 | 5 142.1 |
| Dec | 20 921 | 187 317 | 520 856 | 5 491.6 | 665 | 702 | 29 095 | 352.6 | 2 026 | 186 615 | 491 761 | 5 139.0 |
| 1990 Jan | 12 728 | 172 764 | 540 195 | 5 725.7 | 560 | 687 | 29 604 | 361.2 | 12 168 | 172 076 | 510 591 | 5 364.8 |
| Feb | 12 628 | 176 944 | 477 632 | 5 097.3 | 555 | 673 | 27 880 | 341.8 | 12 073 | 176 272 | 449 752 | 4 755.5 |
| Mar | 14 451 | 206 093 | 574 463 | 6 158.0 | 669 | 759 | 33 414 | 409.4 | 13 782 | 205 333 | 541 049 | 5 748.6 |
| Apr | 12 380 | 191 930 | 590 545 | 6 337.3 | 577 | 666 | 35 208 | 429.5 | 11 803 | 191 263 | 555 336 | 5 907.8 |
| May | 12 793 | 192 582 | 623 618 | 6 675.7 | 614 | 794 | 36 565 | 447.5 | 12 179 | 191 787 | 587 053 | 6 228.3 |
| Jun | 12 956 | 191 650 | 682 381 | 7 284.2 | 616 | 793 | 37 042 | 451.7 | 12 339 | 190 858 | 645 336 | 6 832.5 |
| Jul | 12 658 | 211 795 | 749 512 | 7 984.9 | 580 | 805 | 39 891 | 483.8 | 12 078 | 210 990 | 709 620 | 7 501.2 |
| Aug | 12 443 | 203 077 | 753 488 | 8 017.3 | 589 | 759 | 39 393 | 477.7 | 11 854 | 202 318 | 714 096 | 7 539.6 |
| Sep | 13 231 | 212 345 | 714 897 | 7 624.6 | 656 | 769 | 38 714 | 470.5 | 12 575 | 211 576 | 676 183 | 7 154.1 |
| Oct | 14 541 | 223 103 | 661 159 | 7 076.9 | 691 | 799 | 36 319 | 442.6 | 13 850 | 222 304 | 624 840 | 6 634.3 |
| Nov | 16 865 | 205 694 | 539 618 | 5 741.5 | 703 | 624 | 31 213 | 383.2 | 16 162 | 205 070 | 508 405 | 5 358.3 |
| Dec | 20 956 | 200 934 | 561 287 | 5 904.9 | 766 | 542 | 27 888 | 339.7 | 20 190 | 200 392 | 533 399 | 5 565.2 |
| 1991 Jan | 13 339 | 172 495 | 509 337 | 5 346.2 | 639 | 476 | 25 453 | 310.7 | 12 700 | 172 019 | 483 884 | 5 035.5 |
| Feb | 12 857 | 169 585 | 355 853 | 3 766.8 | 576 | 409 | 22 857 | 280.3 | 12 281 | 169 176 | 332 996 | 3 486.4 |
| Mar | 15 455 | 195 107 | 506 944 | 5 404.8 | 643 | 544 | 29 851 | 365.2 | 14 812 | 194 563 | 477 093 | 5 039.6 |
| Apr | 13 284 | 191 574 | 532 583 | 5 707.7 | 629 | 562 | 31 242 | 383.6 | 12 655 | 191 012 | 501 341 | 5 324.1 |
| May | 13 754 | 200 000 | 594 509 | 6 358.9 | 635 | 597 | 34 771 | 424.2 | 13 119 | 199 403 | 559 738 | 5 934.7 |
| Jun | 14 010 | 210 915 | 639 949 | 6 824.5 | 585 | 540 | 35 151 | 425.9 | 13 425 | 210 375 | 604 798 | 6 398.6 |
| Jul | 13 656 | 201 363 | 686 241 | 7 324.5 | 578 | 576 | 36 367 | 441.9 | 13 078 | 200 787 | 649 874 | 6 882.6 |
| Aug | 13 967 | 194 300 | 712 619 | 7 594.4 | 530 | 605 | 37 213 | 450.4 | 13 437 | 193 695 | 675 406 | 7 144.0 |
| Sep | 14 410 | 201 452 | 679 548 | 7 258.6 | 611 | 586 | 37 140 | 451.7 | 13 799 | 200 866 | 642 408 | 6 806.9 |
| Oct | 15 961 | 215 025 | 658 700 | 7 020.6 | 661 | 618 | 34 599 | 425.2 | 15 300 | 214 407 | 624 101 | 6 595.4 |
| Nov | 18 293 | 221 505 | 555 201 | 5 912.0 | 607 | 588 | 29 526 | 362.6 | 17 686 | 220 917 | 525 675 | 5 549.4 |
| Dec | 23 623 | 206 500 | 576 204 | 6 093.4 | 720 | 554 | 27 921 | 339.1 | 22 903 | 205 946 | 548 283 | 5 754.3 |
| 1992 Jan | 14 827 | 188 679 | 584 778 | 6 173.9 | 606 | 501 | 27 495 | 334.4 | 14 221 | 188 178 | 557 283 | 5 839.5 |
| Feb | 14 237 | 205 584 | 524 484 | 5 609.9 | 619 | 511 | 26 425 | 324.6 | 13 618 | 205 073 | 498 059 | 5 285.3 |
| Mar | 15 280 | 221 696 | 616 266 | 6 606.3 | 672 | 566 | 30 111 | 372.9 | 14 608 | 221 130 | 586 155 | 6 233.3 |
| Apr | 12 001 | 208 514 | 658 932 | 7 063.5 | 624 | 534 | 32 578 | 396.6 | 11 377 | 207 980 | 626 354 | 6 666.8 |
| May | 11 792 | 227 784 | 689 057 | 7 348.0 | 575 | 573 | 33 615 | 409.6 | 11 217 | 227 211 | 655 442 | 6 938.3 |
| Jun | 11 625 | 232 042 | 727 574 | 7 758.6 | 628 | 598 | 34 620 | 422.1 | 10 997 | 231 444 | 692 954 | 7 336.5 |
| Jul | 12 222 | 224 258 | 801 210 | 8 530.8 | 596 | 586 | 37 447 | 455.6 | 11 626 | 223 672 | 763 763 | 8 075.2 |
| Aug | 11 255 | 215 335 | 819 654 | 8 732.1 | 505 | 531 | 37 106 | 449.8 | 10 750 | 214 804 | 782 548 | 8 282.3 |
| Sep | 11 492 | 218 540 | 750 544 | 8 008.5 | 544 | 566 | 36 024 | 440.2 | 10 948 | 217 974 | 714 520 | 7 568.3 |
| Oct | 13 020 | 238 687 | 729 548 | 7 802.9 | 547 | 609 | 33 609 | 410.4 | 12 473 | 238 278 | 695 939 | 7 392.5 |
| Nov | 14 583 | 234 126 | 608 845 | 6 494.9 | 537 | 523 | 29 945 | 366.2 | 14 046 | 233 603 | 578 900 | 6 128.7 |
| Dec | 18 831 | 228 450 | 624 348 | 6 602.3 | 614 | 550 | 28 880 | 350.7 | 18 217 | 227 900 | 595 468 | 6 251.4 |

1 Scheduled services only. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance.

2 Including weight of freight mail, excess baggage and diplomatic bags, but excluding passengers' and crews' permitted baggage.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom (500 gross tons and over)¹

| | Bulk, tanker and dry | | | Other | | | Total | | |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------|-------------|
| | Number | Grt million | Dwt million | Number | Grt million | Dwt million | Number | Grt million | Dwt million |
| | BMJG | BMJH | BMJI | BMJJ | BMJK | BMJL | BMJM | BMJN | BMJO |
| 1986 | 219 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 326 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 545 | 7.7 | 11.4 |
| 1987 | 220 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 286 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 506 | 7.1 | 10.2 |
| 1988 | 210 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 283 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 493 | 6.8 | 9.6 |
| 1989 | 178 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 272 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 450 | 6.0 | 8.4 |
| 1990 | 162 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 265 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 427 | 5.5 | 7.4 |
| 1991 | 156 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 253 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 409 | 5.0 | 6.5 |
| 1992 | 138 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 225 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 363 | 4.8 | 6.3 |
| End Quarter | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 Q1 | 205 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 270 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 475 | 6.4 | 9.1 |
| Q2 | 193 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 269 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 462 | 6.3 | 9.0 |
| Q3 | 186 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 270 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 456 | 6.3 | 9.0 |
| Q4 | 178 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 272 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 450 | 6.0 | 8.4 |
| 1990 Q1 | 176 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 265 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 441 | 6.1 | 8.5 |
| Q2 | 166 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 262 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 428 | 5.5 | 7.5 |
| Q3 | 163 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 262 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 425 | 5.5 | 7.4 |
| Q4 | 162 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 265 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 427 | 5.5 | 7.4 |
| 1991 Q1 | 158 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 263 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 421 | 5.4 | 7.3 |
| Q2 | 156 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 254 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 410 | 5.2 | 7.0 |
| Q3 | 156 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 254 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 410 | 5.1 | 6.8 |
| Q4 | 156 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 253 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 409 | 5.0 | 6.5 |
| 1992 Q1 | 151 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 251 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 402 | 5.0 | 6.6 |
| Q2 | 144 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 241 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 385 | 4.9 | 6.3 |
| Q3 | 126 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 236 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 362 | 4.7 | 6.1 |
| Q4 | 138 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 225 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 363 | 4.8 | 6.3 |
| 1993 Q1 | 136 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 225 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 361 | 4.9 | 6.3 |

¹ Covers vessels registered within the United Kingdom, the Channel Isles and the Isle of Man.

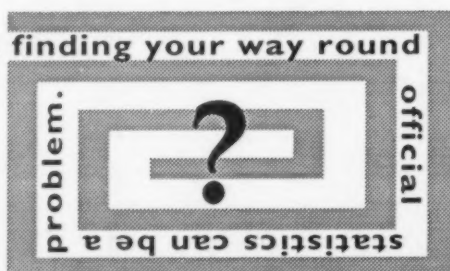
Note: From Q1 1987 changes were made to the basis of these figures with consequent minor amendment to ship type definition.

Source: Department of Transport

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13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air¹

Thousands

| | Inward | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------------|----------|---|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------|---|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Sea | | | | | | Air | | | | | |
| | | | Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area | Rest of world | Pleasure cruises ² | Total ³ | | | Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area | Rest of world | Total ⁴ | Total sea and air |
| | Irish Republic | Other EC | | | | | Irish Republic | Other EC | | | | |
| | BMKC | BMKD | BMKE | BMKF | BMKG | BMKB | BMKI | BMKJ | BMKK | BMKL | BMKH | BMKA |
| 1986 | 1 339 | 11 835 | 247 | 18 | 53 | 13 492 | 1 051 | 14 963 | 4 316 | 7 988 | 28 318 | 41 810 |
| 1987 | 1 299 | 11 447 | 233 | 20 | 61 | 13 061 | 1 364 | 17 158 | 5 119 | 9 240 | 32 881 | 45 942 |
| 1988 | 1 223 | 10 996 | 199 | 18 | 62 | 12 497 | 1 766 | 17 596 | 5 835 | 10 144 | 35 341 | 47 838 |
| 1989 | 1 353 | 12 782 | 209 | 15 | 62 | 14 421 | 2 052 | 18 003 | 6 281 | 10 987 | 37 322 | 51 722 |
| 1990 | 1 373 | 13 429 | 222 | 12 | 74 | 15 110 | 2 233 | 17 995 | 6 485 | 11 621 | 38 334 | 53 215 |
| 1991 | 1 510 | 14 042 | 196 | 17 | 83 | 15 849 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1992 | 1 573 | 14 696 | 205 | 13 | 67 | 16 554 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1990 Q1 | 187 | 1 973 | 32 | 1 | - | 2 192 | 475 | 3 093 | 1 372 | 2 339 | 7 279 | 9 436 |
| Q2 | 342 | 3 757 | 73 | 2 | 19 | 4 193 | 579 | 4 851 | 1 683 | 3 065 | 10 179 | 14 301 |
| Q3 | 618 | 5 270 | 75 | 6 | 36 | 6 004 | 717 | 6 252 | 2 155 | 3 659 | 12 783 | 18 714 |
| Q4 | 226 | 2 429 | 43 | 4 | 18 | 2 720 | 462 | 3 799 | 1 275 | 2 558 | 8 093 | 10 764 |
| 1991 Q1 | 196 | 2 055 | 25 | - | - | 2 276 | 410 | 2 640 | 1 081 | 2 090 | 6 220 | 8 459 |
| Q2 | 410 | 3 732 | 59 | 7 | 26 | 4 234 | 493 | 4 366 | 1 031 | 3 156 | 9 045 | 13 192 |
| Q3 | 669 | 5 455 | 68 | 7 | 33 | 6 232 | 637 | 6 181 | 1 277 | 4 134 | 12 228 | 18 369 |
| Q4 | 235 | 2 800 | 44 | 3 | 25 | 3 106 | 446 | 3 856 | 911 | 3 221 | 8 434 | 11 505 |
| 1992 Q1 | 194 | 2 335 | 18 | - | - | 2 486 | 432 | 3 122 | 1 051 | 3 062 | 7 668 | 10 160 |
| Q2 | 433 | 4 096 | 35 | 7 | 31 | 4 507 | 545 | 5 240 | 1 148 | 3 892 | 10 825 | 16 390 |
| Q3 | 693 | 5 494 | 53 | 2 | 22 | 6 237 | 713 | 6 800 | 1 445 | 4 692 | 13 650 | 19 887 |
| Q4 | 254 | 2 771 | 33 | 3 | 14 | 3 064 | 478 | 4 018 | 968 | 3 481 | 8 945 | 12 009 |
| | Outward | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sea | | | | | | Air | | | | | |
| | | | Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area | Rest of world | Pleasure cruises ² | Total ³ | | | Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area | Rest of world | Total ⁴ | Total sea and air |
| | Irish Republic | Other EC | | | | | Irish Republic | Other EC | | | | |
| | BMKO | BMKP | BMKQ | BMKR | BMKS | BMKN | BMKU | BMKV | BMKW | BMKX | BMKT | BMKM |
| 1986 | 1 289 | 11 731 | 213 | 18 | 54 | 13 304 | 1 056 | 14 973 | 4 282 | 8 106 | 28 418 | 41 722 |
| 1987 | 1 281 | 11 470 | 207 | 21 | 63 | 13 043 | 1 357 | 17 225 | 5 094 | 9 340 | 33 016 | 46 059 |
| 1988 | 1 211 | 11 027 | 178 | 16 | 65 | 12 496 | 1 756 | 17 564 | 5 803 | 10 282 | 35 406 | 47 902 |
| 1989 | 1 389 | 12 864 | 215 | 15 | 67 | 14 545 | 2 041 | 17 888 | 6 240 | 11 132 | 37 301 | 51 827 |
| 1990 | 1 399 | 13 455 | 209 | 10 | 79 | 15 153 | 2 202 | 17 861 | 6 443 | 11 750 | 38 257 | 53 201 |
| 1991 | 1 527 | 13 956 | 188 | 17 | 89 | 15 777 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1992 | 1 549 [†] | 14 685 | 203 | 15 | 71 | 16 525 [†] | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1990 Q1 | 145 | 1 924 | 34 | 1 | - | 2 105 | 426 | 3 069 | 1 349 | 2 317 | 7 161 | 9 230 |
| Q2 | 343 | 3 937 | 62 | - | 23 | 4 365 | 568 | 5 046 | 1 737 | 2 886 | 10 237 | 14 538 |
| Q3 | 641 | 5 213 | 74 | 6 | 38 | 5 973 | 716 | 6 218 | 2 131 | 3 786 | 12 852 | 18 757 |
| Q4 | 271 | 2 381 | 39 | 3 | 18 | 2 711 | 492 | 3 528 | 1 226 | 2 761 | 8 007 | 10 676 |
| 1991 Q1 | 180 | 2 204 | 25 | 1 | - | 2 410 | 380 | 2 685 | 1 068 | 2 104 | 6 237 | 8 607 |
| Q2 | 405 | 3 756 | 56 | 5 | 29 | 4 251 | 480 | 4 567 | 1 034 | 3 039 | 9 119 | 13 284 |
| Q3 | 678 | 5 283 | 68 | 6 | 34 | 6 070 | 634 | 6 169 | 1 268 | 4 231 | 12 302 | 18 281 |
| Q4 | 264 | 2 713 | 39 | 4 | 26 | 3 047 | 468 | 3 563 | 921 | 3 400 | 8 352 | 11 365 |
| 1992 Q1 | 158 | 2 374 | 20 | 1 | - | 2 508 | 402 | 3 149 | 1 037 | 2 981 | 7 569 | 10 081 |
| Q2 | 434 | 4 113 | 32 | 4 | 33 | 4 527 | 542 | 5 526 | 1 170 | 3 772 | 11 011 | 16 620 |
| Q3 | 662 | 5 500 | 51 | 5 | 22 | 6 190 | 712 | 6 765 | 1 424 | 4 803 | 13 705 | 19 895 |
| Q4 | 295 | 2 697 | 31 | 5 | 16 | 3 063 | 500 | 3 689 | 965 | 3 647 | 8 801 | 11 864 |

EC=European Community. Spain and Portugal have now joined the EC.

1 Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

2 To avoid disclosure the figure for the first quarter of each year is included with that for the second quarter.

3 Including passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports.

4 The figures do not include oil rigs.

Sources: Department of Transport;
Civil Aviation Authority

13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air

Analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

| | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1991 Q1 | 1991 Q2 | 1991 Q3 | 1991 Q4 | 1992 Q1 | 1992 Q2 | 1992 Q3 | 1992 Q4 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| European continent and Mediterranean Sea area | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By sea¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 3 587 | 3 510 | 3 249 [†] | 548 | 867 | 1 411 | 684 | 541 | 836 | 1 243 | 620 |
| France ² | 20 103 | 21 248 | 22 874 [†] | 3 232 | 5 720 | 8 197 | 4 099 | 3 683 | 6 384 | 8 626 | 4 179 |
| Netherlands | 2 518 | 2 610 | 2 693 | 361 | 724 | 894 | 611 | 392 | 815 | 928 | 558 |
| Other European Community ³ | 304 | 631 | 575 [†] | 98 | 178 | 237 | 118 | 93 | 173 | 197 | 111 |
| Other countries | 454 | 384 | 408 [†] | 50 | 114 | 137 | 83 | 61 | 120 | 156 | 72 |
| Total | 26 876 | 27 849 | 29 789[†] | 4 227 | 7 436 | 10 658 | 5 528 | 4 771 | 8 329 | 11 150 | 5 540 |
| By air | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 908 | 844 | 966 | 292 | 164 | 238 | 150 | 328 | 206 | 280 | 152 |
| Belgium | 1 408 | 1 351 | 1 537 | 272 | 348 | 347 | 384 | 346 | 397 | 390 | 404 |
| Denmark | 885 | 909 | 1 047 | 176 | 243 | 259 | 231 | 204 | 279 | 298 | 266 |
| Finland | 378 | 343 | 322 | 62 | 97 | 101 | 83 | 67 | 93 | 88 | 74 |
| France | 6 236 | 5 918 | 6 589 | 1 267 | 1 540 | 1 705 | 1 406 | 1 537 | 1 767 | 1 849 | 1 436 |
| Eastern Europe ⁴ | 997 | 1 083 | 1 210 | 230 | 262 | 370 | 221 | 252 | 278 | 420 | 280 |
| Germany FR | 5 744 | 5 275 | 5 696 | 1 092 | 1 321 | 1 552 | 1 310 | 1 224 | 1 496 | 1 638 | 1 338 |
| Greece | 3 577 | 3 459 | 4 461 | 87 | 960 | 1 953 | 459 | 112 | 1 399 | 2 434 | 516 |
| Irish Republic | 4 437 | 3 948 | 4 324 | 790 | 972 | 1 271 | 915 | 834 | 1 087 | 1 425 | 978 |
| Italy | 3 451 | 3 079 | 3 591 | 493 | 780 | 1 145 | 661 | 659 | 967 | 1 269 | 696 |
| Malta | 1 012 | 1 013 | 1 178 | 136 | 243 | 385 | 249 | 188 | 323 | 419 | 248 |
| Netherlands | 3 292 | 3 162 | 3 555 | 616 | 839 | 867 | 840 | 754 | 970 | 962 | 869 |
| Norway | 864 | 769 | 918 | 141 | 198 | 222 | 208 | 192 | 235 | 259 | 232 |
| Portugal | 2 053 | 2 193 | 2 312 | 287 | 612 | 855 | 439 | 332 | 681 | 854 | 445 |
| Spain | 8 916 | 8 406 | 9 285 | 930 | 2 243 | 3 595 | 1 638 | 1 062 | 2 745 | 3 796 | 1 682 |
| Sweden | 940 | 835 | 956 | 146 | 223 | 233 | 233 | 190 | 261 | 252 | 253 |
| Switzerland | 2 738 | 2 541 | 2 610 | 741 | 597 | 660 | 543 | 776 | 638 | 667 | 529 |
| Turkey | 747 | 524 | 882 | 44 | 113 | 264 | 103 | 64 | 239 | 436 | 143 |
| Yugoslavia | 1 144 | 257 | .. | 60 | 147 | 37 | 13 | 13 | 11 | .. | .. |
| Other countries ⁵ | 537 | 460 | 510 | 86 | 113 | 146 | 115 | 92 | 133 | 159 | 126 |
| Total | 50 265 | 46 373 | 51 973 | 7 949 | 12 016 | 16 207 | 10 201 | 9 225 | 14 205 | 17 897 | 10 646 |
| Mediterranean Area | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus | 1 326 | 1 322 | 2 147 | 95 | 326 | 535 | 366 | 257 | 635 | 798 | 457 |
| Near East ⁶ | 574 | 535 | 702 | 73 | 118 | 197 | 147 | 126 | 171 | 233 | 172 |
| North Africa ⁷ | 860 | 604 | 988 | 68 | 122 | 214 | 200 | 204 | 245 | 290 | 249 |
| Total | 2 761 | 2 461 | 3 835 | 235 | 567 | 946 | 713 | 586 | 1 051 | 1 321 | 877 |
| Rest of World | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By sea | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States of America | 18.0 | 29.5 | 22.1 | 0.3 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Canada | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. |
| Australia | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | .. | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| New Zealand | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| West Africa | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| British West Indies and Bermuda | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other countries ⁸ | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | .. | 0.7 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| Total | 21.7 | 34.0 | 27.0 | 1.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 1.5 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| By air | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia and New Zealand | 615 | 753 | 785 | 184 | 183 | 199 | 187 | 206 | 186 | 191 | 202 |
| Canada | 2 088 | 1 853 | 1 981 | 250 | 493 | 745 | 365 | 268 | 550 | 808 | 355 |
| Canary Islands | 2 937 | 3 246 | 3 758 | 689 | 691 | 972 | 894 | 912 | 858 | 1 061 | 927 |
| Caribbean ⁹ | 671 | 677 | 717 | 142 | 175 | 194 | 166 | 145 | 175 | 215 | 182 |
| Central Africa ¹⁰ | 84 | 76 | 66 | 19 | 18 | 24 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 20 | 16 |
| Central America ¹¹ | 85 | 48 | 28 | .. | 15 | 23 | 10 | .. | 6 | 16 | 6 |
| East Africa ¹² | 352 | 417 | 416 | 79 | 89 | 139 | 110 | 97 | 94 | 132 | 93 |
| Far East ¹³ | 1 963 | 1 997 | 2 242 | 417 | 475 | 578 | 527 | 500 | 543 | 653 | 546 |
| Indian Continent ¹⁴ | 997 | 898 | 940 | 240 | 191 | 223 | 244 | 251 | 212 | 234 | 243 |
| Japan | 822 | 820 | 1 035 | 130 | 178 | 268 | 244 | 265 | 230 | 288 | 252 |
| Middle East ¹⁵ | 1 136 | 1 088 | 1 333 | 178 | 257 | 364 | 289 | 292 | 310 | 418 | 313 |
| Southern Africa ¹⁶ | 608 | 614 | 655 | 145 | 144 | 158 | 167 | 165 | 151 | 163 | 176 |
| South America ¹⁷ | 249 | 285 | 322 | 64 | 64 | 86 | 71 | 72 | 75 | 95 | 80 |
| United States of America | 10 244 | 9 697 | 11 428 | 1 546 | 2 478 | 3 260 | 2 413 | 2 057 | 3 028 | 3 680 | 2 663 |
| West Africa ¹⁸ | 402 | 431 | 431 | 108 | 96 | 106 | 121 | 123 | 92 | 105 | 111 |
| Other countries ¹⁹ | 316 | 329 | 359 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 85 | 89 | 87 | 96 | 87 |
| Oil rigs | 833 | 842 | 830 | 208 | 221 | 205 | 208 | 201 | 219 | 205 | 205 |
| Total | 24 398 | 24 073 | 27 326 | 4 482 | 5 850 | 7 625 | 6 116 | 5 658 | 6 832 | 8 380 | 6 456 |

1 Passengers to and from North Africa and Middle East Mediterranean countries have been attributed to the European continent and Mediterranean Sea areas.

2 Including hovercraft passengers.

3 Consists of Denmark, Germany (Federal Republic) and Italy.

4 Including Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Rumania and Commonwealth of Independent States.

5 Including Faroes, Gibraltar, Iceland, Luxembourg, Croatia, Slovenia and Bosnia-Herzegovina.

6 Including Jordan, Lebanon, Israel and Syria.

7 Including Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco and Tunisia.

8 Figures for Other countries cover mainly passengers to or from the Canary Islands, Madeira and the Azores.

9 Including Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, French Antilles, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, US Virgin Islands and Windward Islands.

10 Including Angola, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Malawi, Zaire and Zambia.

11 Including Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador,

Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua and Panama.

12 Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somali Republic, Sudan, Tanzania and Uganda.

13 Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Burma, China, Hongkong, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand and Vietnam.

14 Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

15 Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.

16 Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland and Zimbabwe.

17 Including Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.

18 Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western Sahara.

19 Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands and Pacific Ocean Islands and Madeira.

Sources: Department of Transport; Civil Aviation Authority

14 Retailing

14.1

Index numbers of retail sales^{1,2}

Sales: weekly average 1990=100, seasonally adjusted

| | Volume | | | | | | | | Value | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| | | | | Non-food retailers | | | | | | | | Non-food retailers | | | | |
| | All retailers | Food retailers | Mixed retail businesses | Total | Clothing and footwear | Household goods | Other non-food | | All retailers | Food retailers | Mixed retail businesses | Total | Clothing and footwear | Household goods | Other non-food | |
| Sales in 1990 (m) | 129 324 | 47 517 | 22 090 | 59 717 | 12 752 | 22 473 | 24 492 | | 109 304 | 47 517 | 22 070 | 59 717 | 12 752 | 22 473 | 24 492 | |
| | FAAM | FAAN | FAAO | FSAL | FAAP | FAAQ | FAAR | | FAAL | FSAA | FSAB | FSAC | FSAD | FSAE | | |
| 1988 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 99.0 | 97.0 [†] | 97 | 101 | 93 | | 87.6 | 85.3 | 89.8 | 88.6 | 88 | 94 | 84 | |
| 1989 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 98 | 102 | 98 | | 93.5 | 92.0 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94 | 97 | 92 | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| 1991 | 98.9 | 101.2 | 99.0 | 96.9 | 98 | 99 | 95 | | 104.7 | 107.4 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 101 | 104 | 103 | |
| 1992 | 99.5 | 103.3 | 100.4 | 96.0 | 98 | 99 | 92 | | 108.5 | 113.0 | 106.9 | 105.4 | 101 | 107 | 106 | |
| 1992 Q2 | 99.2 | 103.1 | 99.2 | 96.1 | 97 | 98 | 94 | | 107.8 | 112.4 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 100 | 106 | 107 | |
| Q3 | 99.6 | 103.1 | 100.9 | 96.3 | 99 | 100 | 92 | | 108.7 | 112.8 | 107.5 | 106.0 | 102 | 108 | 106 | |
| Q4 | 100.3 | 104.9 | 102.7 | 95.8 | 101 | 101 | 89 | | 110.0 | 115.5 | 109.9 | 105.7 | 103 | 109 | 104 | |
| 1993 Q1 | 101.9 | 106.1 | 102.5 | 98.4 | 102 | 103 | 92 | | 113.0 [†] | 118.0 [†] | 110.0 [†] | 110.0 [†] | 105 | 112 | 110 | |
| 1992 Jul | 98.6 | 102.6 | 98.7 | 95.3 | 97 | 99 | 92 | | 107.5 | 112.0 | 105.1 | 104.7 | 100 | 106 | 106 | |
| Aug | 99.6 | 102.9 | 100.8 | 96.6 | 100 | 100 | 92 | | 108.7 | 112.4 | 107.4 | 106.2 | 103 | 108 | 106 | |
| Sep | 100.4 | 103.7 | 102.6 | 97.0 | 101 | 101 | 91 | | 109.8 | 113.7 | 109.5 | 106.9 | 104 | 109 | 107 | |
| Oct | 100.7 | 104.7 | 102.4 | 96.9 | 101 | 101 | 91 | | 110.4 | 115.2 | 109.5 | 106.8 | 105 | 109 | 106 | |
| Nov | 100.6 | 105.0 | 101.8 | 96.8 | 100 | 101 | 91 | | 110.4 | 115.4 | 109.0 | 106.9 | 103 | 109 | 106 | |
| Dec | 99.8 | 105.0 | 103.7 | 94.3 | 101 | 100 | 86 | | 109.5 | 115.9 | 110.9 | 104.0 | 102 | 108 | 101 | |
| 1993 Jan | 101.7 | 106.1 | 102.6 | 97.8 | 101 | 102 | 92 | | 112.1 | 117.3 | 109.9 | 108.8 | 105 | 111 | 109 | |
| Feb | 101.8 | 106.1 | 101.8 | 98.4 | 101 | 103 | 93 | | 112.5 | 117.7 | 109.1 | 109.7 | 105 | 112 | 110 | |
| Mar | 102.3 | 106.2 | 102.9 | 98.8 | 103 | 103 | 93 | | 113.0 [†] | 118.0 [†] | 110.0 [†] | 110.0 [†] | 106 | 112 | 111 | |

1 Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded. Information for periods earlier than those shown is available from CSO Newport (tel. 0633 812987).
2 The retail sales index has been rebased and rereferenced onto 1990.

Further details are available from CSO Newport (0633 812987).

Source: Central Statistical Office

14.2

Index numbers of retail sales: retail stocks^{1,2}

Sales: weekly average 1990=100, not seasonally adjusted value series

| | Food retailers | | | | | | | | Clothing and footwear retailers | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|----------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | All retailers | Total value of sales | Grocers | Dairymen | Butchers | Fishmongers | Green-grocers, fruiterers | Bread and flour confectioners | Total value of sales | Men's and boys' wear retailers | Women's wear and general clothing retailers, leather and travel | Footwear | |
| Sales in 1990 (£m) | 129 324 | 47 517 | 39 130 | 2 812 | 2 820 | 251 | 1 587 | 1 387 | 12 752 | 2 189 | 7 724 | 2 839 | |
| | FHBJ | FSAF | FSAM | FSAN | FSAO | FSAP | FSAQ | FSAR | FSAG | FSAS | FSBK | FSAT | |
| 1988 | 87.6 | 85.3 | 83 | 105 | 95 | 84 | 86 | 85 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 84 | |
| 1989 | 93.5 | 92.0 | 91 | 104 | 100 | 92 | 94 | 92 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 91 | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| 1991 | 104.7 | 107.4 | 109 | 102 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 103 | 101 | 94 | 102 | 100 | |
| 1992 | 108.5 | 113.0 | 116 | 99 | 94 | 89 | 96 | 106 | 101 | 88 | 105 | 102 | |
| 1992 Q1 | 99.6 | 108.0 | 110 | 99 | 93 | 92 | 96 | 104 | 81 | 69 | 85 | 80 | |
| Q2 | 104.5 | 113.2 | 116 | 98 | 90 | 90 | 111 | 104 | 97 | 60 | 99 | 103 | |
| Q3 | 104.8 | 110.3 [†] | 114 | 98 | 91 | 86 | 91 | 109 | 101 [†] | 67 | 103 | 109 | |
| Q4 | 125.0 | 120.4 | 125 | 100 | 101 | 87 | 87 | 107 | 125 | 117 | 132 | 115 | |
| 1992 May | 104.0 | 112.6 | 116 | 96 | 89 | 89 | 115 | 100 | 102 | 79 | 104 | 111 | |
| Jun | 103.9 | 112.8 | 116 | 98 | 88 | 88 | 110 | 105 | 96 | 86 | 99 | 99 | |
| Jul | 105.1 | 111.4 | 114 | 99 | 90 | 88 | 100 | 109 | 102 | 98 | 103 | 104 | |
| Aug | 104.5 | 110.5 | 113 | 99 | 92 | 89 | 90 | 112 | 102 | 86 | 101 | 115 | |
| Sep | 104.8 | 109.4 | 113 | 97 | 89 | 82 | 84 | 106 | 101 | 80 | 104 | 109 | |
| Oct | 109.4 | 112.8 | 116 | 100 | 93 | 85 | 85 | 109 | 106 | 83 | 113 | 105 | |
| Nov | 118.0 | 116.3 | 121 | 101 | 93 | 88 | 83 | 109 | 109 | 94 | 117 | 99 | |
| Dec | 143.1 | 129.8 | 136 | 100 | 113 | 87 | 93 | 104 | 154 | 163 | 158 | 135 | |
| 1993 Jan | 104.0 | 111.4 | 115 | 97 | 91 | 83 | 89 | 101 | 90 | 79 | 92 | 94 | |
| Feb | 103.7 | 114.0 | 118 | 97 | 90 | 87 | 96 | 110 | 81 | 64 | 86 | 79 | |

1 Index numbers of sales in Great Britain; value of stocks in the United Kingdom. Excludes the motor trades.

2 The retail sales index has been rebased and rereferenced onto 1990.

Further details are available from CSO Newport (0633 812987).

Source: Central Statistical Office

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales: retail stocks^{1,2}

continued

Sales: weekly average 1990=100, not seasonally adjusted value series

| Household goods retailers | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|---|--------------|-----------------------|---|-----------|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total value of sales | Furniture, carpet, and household textiles retailers | | | Electrical and music goods retailers, gas and electricity showrooms | | Hardware, china and fancy goods | | DIY retailers | | TV and other hire and repair businesses | | |
| Sales in 1990 (£m) | 22 473 | 7 343 | | | 7 412 | | 2 060 | | 4 247 | | 1 411 | | |
| | FSAH | FSAU | | | FSAV | | FSAW | | FSAX | | FSAZ | | |
| 1988 | 94 | 96 | | | 96† | | 87 | | 89 | | 95 | | |
| 1989 | 97† | 99 | | | 98 | | 93 | | 97 | | 99 | | |
| 1990 | 100 | 100 | | | 100 | | 100 | | 100 | | 100 | | |
| 1991 | 104 | 103 | | | 102 | | 104 | | 108 | | 106 | | |
| 1992 | 107 | 109 | | | 103 | | 109 | | 112 | | 100 | | |
| 1992 Q1 | 103 | 113 | | | 95† | | 97 | | 103 | | 101 | | |
| Q2 | 99† | 101 | | | 83 | | 104 | | 125 | | 93 | | |
| Q3 | 104 | 107 | | | 96 | | 108 | | 112 | | 97 | | |
| Q4 | 122 | 116 | | | 138 | | 128 | | 107 | | 107 | | |
| 1992 May | 97 | 95 | | | 79† | | 103 | | 131 | | 91 | | |
| Jun | 98 | 100 | | | 83 | | 108 | | 115 | | 92 | | |
| Jul | 102 | 106 | | | 91 | | 108 | | 111 | | 99 | | |
| Aug | 104 | 107 | | | 95 | | 110 | | 116 | | 96 | | |
| Sep | 105 | 108 | | | 100 | | 106 | | 111 | | 98 | | |
| Oct | 111 | 116 | | | 107 | | 112 | | 113 | | 95 | | |
| Nov | 120 | 121 | | | 127 | | 125 | | 110 | | 105 | | |
| Dec | 132 | 113 | | | 171 | | 144 | | 98 | | 116 | | |
| 1993 Jan | 113 | 128 | | | 110 | | 100 | | 101 | | 97 | | |
| Feb | 109 | 121 | | | 101 | | 100 | | 108 | | 97 | | |
| All other non-food retailers | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total value of sales | Confectioners, tobacconists and newsagents | Off-licences | Chemists ³ | Book-sellers, stationers and newsagents | Jewellers | Toys, hobby and sports goods and cycle retailers | All other non-food | Total value of sales | Large mixed businesses | Other mixed businesses | General mail order | Stocks at end of period £m |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | All kinds of businesses | |
| Sales in 1990 (£m) | 24 492 | 10 051 | 3 151 | 2 486 | 2 435 | 2 015 | 1 972 | 2 379 | 22 090 | 17 238 | 1 154 | 3 698 | 9 959 |
| | FSAI | FSBA | FSBB | FSBC | FSBG | FSBD | FSBE | FSBF | FSAJ | FSBH | FSBI | FSBJ | FSBL |
| 1988 | 84 | 88 | 88 | 83 | 68 | 85 | 77 | 80 | 89.8 | 90 | 78 | 94 | 13 228 |
| 1989 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 83 | 98 | 87 | 91 | 94.7 | 95 | 88 | 96 | 14 180 |
| 1990 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 15 150 |
| 1991 | 103 | 106 | 105 | 104 | 101 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 103.5 | 104 | 106 | 102 | 15 049 |
| 1992 | 106 | 111 | 116 | 108 | 106 | 89 | 90 | 100 | 106.9 | 107 | 105 | 106 | 15 713 |
| 1992 Q1 | 97 | 106 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 69 | 72 | 95 | 91.3 | 88 | 91 | 108 | 15 072 |
| Q2 | 105 | 112 | 117 | 105 | 89 | 70 | 88 | 120 | 94.7 | 93 | 101 | 101 | 14 853 |
| Q3 | 104 | 110 | 113 | 106 | 100 | 82 | 92 | 93 | 97.1 | 97 | 106 | 96 | 15 204 |
| Q4 | 119 | 115 | 132 | 123 | 137 | 136 | 106 | 91 | 144.5 | 151 | 124 | 119 | 15 713† |
| 1992 May | 105 | 111 | 117 | 104 | 83 | 68 | 89 | 133 | 92.6 | 91 | 100 | 96 | .. |
| Jun | 106 | 112 | 120 | 109 | 95 | 77 | 90 | 110 | 93.4 | 92 | 103 | 96 | .. |
| Jul | 106 | 112 | 117 | 110 | 98 | 86 | 98 | 96 | 95.3 | 95 | 109 | 92 | .. |
| Aug | 103† | 110 | 113 | 107 | 97 | 81 | 96 | 92 | 94.3 | 95 | 105 | 88 | .. |
| Sep | 101 | 108 | 111 | 103 | 103 | 79 | 84 | 91 | 100.7 | 99 | 104 | 106 | .. |
| Oct | 104 | 111 | 113 | 106 | 114 | 77 | 82 | 86 | 108.9 | 108 | 111 | 113 | .. |
| Nov | 111 | 116 | 118 | 113 | 125 | 96 | 99 | 83 | 132.7 | 135 | 116 | 125 | .. |
| Dec | 138 | 117 | 158 | 144 | 165 | 214 | 132 | 102 | 182.4 | 199 | 140 | 119 | .. |
| 1993 Jan | 97 | 109 | 98 | 105 | 95 | 70 | 72 | 78 | 95.5 | 92 | 99 | 112 | .. |
| Feb | 102 | 112 | 106 | 106 | 104 | 70 | 75 | 96 | 91.9 | 87 | 97 | 114 | .. |

1 Index numbers of sales in Great Britain; value of stocks in the United Kingdom. Excludes the motor trades.

2 The retail sales index has been rebased and rereferenced onto 1990.

Further details are available from CSO Newport (0633 812967).

3 Excluding receipts under the National Health Service.

Source: Central Statistical Office

15 External trade

15.1 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.): analysis by commodity classes¹

£ million, seasonally adjusted

| SITC (Rev. 3) Section, Division or Group | Manufactures excluding erratics ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------|---------|---|------------|--------------------------------|--------|
| | Semi-manufactures ³ | | | | | Finished manufactures ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
| | Food, beverages and tobacco | | Basic materials | | Total manufactures | | Chemicals | | Total | | Passenger motor cars ⁵ | | Other consumer ⁵ | |
| | Total | 0 and 1 | 2 and 4 | 3 | 5 to 8 | 5 | 6 less PS | 5 and 6 less PS | 781 | 7 and 8 | 5 to 8 less SNA | less SNAPS | Total | Total |
| Exports | CGKI | BOCB | BOCC | BOCD | BOCE | BOCH | BOCI | BOCG | BOCK | BOCL | BOCM | BOCN | BOCJ | BOCF |
| 1988 | 82 072 | 5 534 | 2 120 | 6 258 | 66 195 | 11 331 | 10 578 | 21 910 | 2 033 | 6 644 | 16 012 | 13 367 | 38 056 | 59 967 |
| 1989 | 93 797 | 6 555 | 2 349 | 6 175 | 76 406 | 12 351 | 12 211 | 24 561 | 2 639 | 8 029 | 18 237 | 15 651 | 44 555 | 69 117 |
| 1990 | 103 691 | 7 112 | 2 249 | 7 869 | 84 165 | 13 182 | 13 553 | 26 734 | 3 320 | 9 563 | 20 620 | 16 809 | 50 313 | 77 048 |
| 1991 | 104 816 | 7 749 | 2 013 | 7 144 | 86 058 | 13 784 | 13 519 | 27 300 | 4 090 | 9 425 | 21 272 | 16 547 | 51 334 | 78 633 |
| 1992 | 108 298 | 8 713 | 1 965 | 6 881 | 88 672 | 14 996 | 13 660 | 28 656 | 4 270 | 9 827 | 22 704 | 16 799 | 53 598 | 82 253 |
| 1991 Jun | 9 045 | 629 | 175 | 607 | 7 449 | 1 197 | 1 147 | 2 344 | 430 | 793 | 1 805 | 1 421 | 4 449 | 6 793 |
| Jul | 8 927 | 616 | 175 | 550 | 7 439 | 1 158 | 1 144 | 2 302 | 413 | 772 | 1 776 | 1 390 | 4 351 | 6 653 |
| Aug | 9 149 | 653 | 172 | 671 | 7 509 | 1 190 | 1 194 | 2 384 | 305 | 770 | 1 853 | 1 441 | 4 369 | 6 753 |
| Sep | 8 635 | 663 | 163 | 650 | 7 011 | 1 126 | 1 081 | 2 207 | 355 | 812 | 1 682 | 1 394 | 4 243 | 6 449 |
| Oct | 8 749 | 664 | 158 | 575 | 7 199 | 1 199 | 1 139 | 2 337 | 340 | 800 | 1 704 | 1 367 | 4 211 | 6 548 |
| Nov | 8 803 | 687 | 166 | 657 | 7 135 | 1 206 | 1 121 | 2 327 | 299 | 795 | 1 827 | 1 415 | 4 336 | 6 663 |
| Dec | 9 062 | 751 | 163 | 668 | 7 340 | 1 178 | 1 133 | 2 310 | 282 | 815 | 1 811 | 1 405 | 4 314 | 6 624 |
| 1992 Jan | 8 393 | 642 | 156 | 502 | 6 951 | 1 187 | 1 048 | 2 235 | 339 | 786 | 1 766 | 1 334 | 4 225 | 6 460 |
| Feb | 9 078 | 678 | 166 | 519 | 7 570 | 1 244 | 1 191 | 2 435 | 342 | 869 | 1 911 | 1 417 | 4 538 | 6 973 |
| Mar | 8 980 | 699 | 176 | 558 | 7 373 | 1 253 | 1 130 | 2 383 | 342 | 852 | 1 831 | 1 395 | 4 421 | 6 804 |
| Apr | 8 909 | 677 | 165 | 591 | 7 295 | 1 222 | 1 105 | 2 327 | 333 | 819 | 1 906 | 1 334 | 4 392 | 6 719 |
| May | 9 287 | 738 | 167 | 611 | 7 590 | 1 222 | 1 158 | 2 380 | 326 | 809 | 1 979 | 1 534 | 4 648 | 7 028 |
| Jun | 8 940 | 781 | 167 | 553 | 7 266 | 1 203 | 1 122 | 2 325 | 345 | 800 | 1 869 | 1 350 | 4 363 | 6 688 |
| Jul | 8 944 | 760 | 163 | 575 | 7 263 | 1 235 | 1 127 | 2 363 | 321 | 810 | 1 845 | 1 389 | 4 365 | 6 727 |
| Aug | 8 902 | 756 | 148 | 721 | 7 099 | 1 218 | 1 132 | 2 349 | 347 | 744 | 1 807 | 1 358 | 4 256 | 6 605 |
| Sep | 8 906 | 715 | 158 | 524 | 7 325 | 1 274 | 1 110 | 2 384 | 344 | 839 | 1 874 | 1 355 | 4 411 | 6 795 |
| Oct | 9 273 | 786 | 163 | 593 | 7 569 | 1 328 | 1 183 | 2 511 | 410 | 830 | 1 928 | 1 397 | 4 565 | 7 076 |
| Nov | 9 362 | 774 | 170 | 587 | 7 665 | 1 309 | 1 208 | 2 517 | 410 | 822 | 1 982 | 1 448 | 4 662 | 7 179 |
| Dec | 9 324 | 707 | 166 | 547 | 7 706 | 1 301 | 1 146 | 2 447 | 411 | 847 | 2 006 | 1 488 | 4 752 | 7 199 |
| Imports | CGHM | BODB | BODC | BODD | BODE | BODH | BODI | BODG | BODK | BODL | BODM | BODN | BODJ | BODF |
| 1988 | 106 556 | 10 616 | 5 983 | 5 038 | 83 483 | 9 314 | 17 423 | 26 737 | 6 750 | 12 603 | 17 915 | 14 616 | 51 885 | 78 622 |
| 1989 | 122 000 | 11 429 | 6 491 | 6 429 | 95 975 | 10 439 | 19 530 | 29 969 | 7 619 | 14 827 | 21 199 | 16 818 | 60 462 | 90 429 |
| 1990 | 126 086 | 12 316 | 6 096 | 7 863 | 98 067 | 10 834 | 19 709 | 30 545 | 7 398 | 15 808 | 22 258 | 15 886 | 61 353 | 91 899 |
| 1991 | 118 867 | 12 326 | 5 065 | 7 582 | 92 103 | 10 973 | 18 439 | 29 414 | 5 509 | 14 917 | 21 739 | 15 058 | 57 224 | 86 637 |
| 1992 | 125 896 | 13 426 | 5 092 | 6 985 | 98 729 | 11 615 | 18 692 | 30 308 | 6 628 | 16 375 | 23 713 | 16 413 | 63 129 | 93 436 |
| 1991 Jun | 9 862 | 1 047 | 423 | 627 | 7 645 | 893 | 1 513 | 2 407 | 495 | 1 194 | 1 829 | 1 264 | 4 782 | 7 189 |
| Jul | 9 862 | 1 058 | 450 | 664 | 7 557 | 905 | 1 547 | 2 451 | 502 | 1 263 | 1 778 | 1 273 | 4 816 | 7 268 |
| Aug | 10 294 | 1 017 | 447 | 753 | 7 894 | 977 | 1 552 | 2 529 | 414 | 1 261 | 1 881 | 1 310 | 4 867 | 7 395 |
| Sep | 9 860 | 1 009 | 417 | 576 | 7 711 | 935 | 1 508 | 2 443 | 441 | 1 275 | 1 773 | 1 271 | 4 760 | 7 203 |
| Oct | 9 960 | 1 010 | 421 | 612 | 7 756 | 931 | 1 537 | 2 468 | 447 | 1 235 | 1 786 | 1 289 | 4 757 | 7 225 |
| Nov | 10 112 | 1 074 | 416 | 625 | 7 823 | 1 015 | 1 514 | 2 529 | 416 | 1 261 | 1 877 | 1 380 | 4 935 | 7 463 |
| Dec | 10 113 | 1 108 | 425 | 584 | 7 846 | 905 | 1 555 | 2 460 | 424 | 1 221 | 1 873 | 1 284 | 4 802 | 7 262 |
| 1992 Jan | 9 838 | 1 069 | 418 | 491 | 7 700 | 826 | 1 479 | 2 305 | 552 | 1 240 | 1 821 | 1 328 | 4 942 | 7 247 |
| Feb | 10 426 | 1 085 | 431 | 542 | 8 234 | 917 | 1 574 | 2 491 | 507 | 1 301 | 1 896 | 1 403 | 5 109 | 7 600 |
| Mar | 10 227 | 1 049 | 438 | 528 | 8 082 | 924 | 1 576 | 2 500 | 539 | 1 285 | 1 878 | 1 300 | 5 001 | 7 501 |
| Apr | 10 619 | 1 091 | 445 | 606 | 8 332 | 922 | 1 564 | 2 486 | 557 | 1 327 | 1 985 | 1 355 | 5 224 | 7 710 |
| May | 10 455 | 1 115 | 427 | 587 | 8 178 | 947 | 1 585 | 2 532 | 587 | 1 339 | 1 950 | 1 360 | 5 235 | 7 767 |
| Jun | 10 139 | 1 126 | 436 | 611 | 7 838 | 930 | 1 553 | 2 483 | 566 | 1 282 | 1 828 | 1 302 | 4 978 | 7 461 |
| Jul | 10 384 | 1 100 | 424 | 677 | 8 037 | 996 | 1 508 | 2 504 | 566 | 1 326 | 1 956 | 1 330 | 5 179 | 7 683 |
| Aug | 10 450 | 1 094 | 416 | 618 | 8 192 | 1 019 | 1 543 | 2 562 | 594 | 1 357 | 1 996 | 1 340 | 5 286 | 7 848 |
| Sep | 10 218 | 1 097 | 383 | 586 | 8 014 | 1 017 | 1 504 | 2 521 | 497 | 1 368 | 1 891 | 1 341 | 5 117 | 7 638 |
| Oct | 10 696 | 1 153 | 421 | 548 | 8 433 | 1 027 | 1 596 | 2 623 | 554 | 1 438 | 2 056 | 1 408 | 5 456 | 8 079 |
| Nov | 11 089 | 1 214 | 429 | 622 | 8 685 | 1 054 | 1 582 | 2 636 | 571 | 1 498 | 2 161 | 1 458 | 5 688 | 8 324 |
| Dec | 11 355 | 1 233 | 424 | 569 | 9 004 | 1 036 | 1 626 | 2 665 | 538 | 1 594 | 2 293 | 1 488 | 5 914 | 8 578 |

The statistics are on an overseas trade basis (see footnote 2 to Table 15.7)

¹ There will be a pause of several months in the compilation of all the series in table 15.1 following publication of the figures for December 1992, while a new statistical system measuring trade within the European Single Market becomes fully established. It is unlikely that statistics for 1993, other than the value of trade with countries outside the EC, will be published before the middle of the year and continuous monthly series may not become available until some time later. A full note on this is available from the CSO Current Account branch on 071-270 6070.

² These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 3) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (681.1).

³ Excluding precious stones and silver (PS).

⁴ Excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA).

⁵ Based on the Classification by Broad Economic categories (BEC) published by the United Nations.

Source: Central Statistical Office

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)^{2,3}

£ million

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 | 1993 | 1993 ¹ | 1993 | 1993 |
|---|-------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | Q4 | Q1 | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| 0. Food and live animals chiefly for food | BGRA | 4 715.8 | 5 291.1 | 1 606.7 | 412.7 | 118.0 | 128.2 | 166.5 |
| 00. Live animals other than animals of Division 03 | BGRB | 288.4 | 339.2 | 132.3 | 18.2 | 12.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 01. Meat and meat preparations | BGRC | 672.6 | 826.7 | 260.5 | 15.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.3 |
| 02. Dairy products and birds' eggs | BGRD | 451.9 | 534.5 | 146.7 | 35.1 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 17.8 |
| 03. Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof | BGRE | 574.4 | 567.8 | 186.3 | 18.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 9.8 |
| 04. Cereals and cereal preparations | BGRF | 1 102.8 | 1 203.5 | 333.7 | 145.1 | 33.3 | 48.0 | 63.8 |
| 05. Vegetables and fruit | BGRG | 298.5 | 330.6 | 114.4 | 19.5 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 7.8 |
| 06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | BGRH | 247.5 | 301.0 | 79.8 | 36.3 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 |
| 07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof | BGRI | 485.2 | 509.4 | 156.2 | 75.0 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 27.3 |
| 08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals) | BGRJ | 302.6 | 337.4 | 101.8 | 18.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 7.6 |
| 09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations | BGRK | 311.7 | 341.1 | 94.9 | 31.0 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 11.3 |
| 1. Beverages and tobacco | BGRL | 3 031.8 | 3 417.3 | 1 028.5 | 457.9 | 131.0 | 149.3 | 177.6 |
| 11. Beverages | BGRM | 2 251.7 | 2 447.6 | 735.9 | 318.7 | 79.8 | 106.6 | 130.3 |
| 12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | BGRN | 780.3 | 969.7 | 292.6 | 139.2 | 51.2 | 40.8 | 47.2 |
| 2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | BGRO | 1 919.7 | 1 879.4 | 504.8 | 244.9 | 86.6 | 75.9 | 82.4 |
| 21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw | BGRP | 135.1 | 130.9 | 37.0 | 20.0 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 7.7 |
| 22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit | BGRQ | 52.6 | 36.6 | 19.6 | 0.2 | — | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed) | BGRR | 198.1 | 209.0 | 57.4 | 18.5 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 7.1 |
| 24. Cork and wood | BGRS | 27.9 | 29.7 | 8.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 25. Pulp and waste paper | BGRF | 38.8 | 38.9 | 8.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn fabric) | BGRU | 466.2 | 487.7 | 128.4 | 63.2 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 22.1 |
| 27. Crude fertilisers other than those of Division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones) | BGRV | 365.5 | 366.5 | 97.0 | 48.0 | 18.8 | 13.9 | 15.4 |
| 28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | BGRW | 526.9 | 457.8 | 118.1 | 82.9 | 30.6 | 26.5 | 25.8 |
| 29. Crude animal and vegetable materials | BGRX | 108.5 | 122.3 | 29.9 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | BGRY | 7 169.0 | 6 929.1 | 2 051.0 | 696.9 | 201.3 | 237.5 | 258.0 |
| 33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials | BGRZ | 6 814.1 | 6 625.7 | 1 966.8 | 685.9 | 196.8 | 235.6 | 253.0 |
| 32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current | BGSA | 355.0 | 303.3 | 84.0 | 11.0 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 4.6 |
| 4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | BGSB | 95.9 | 86.0 | 21.1 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 5. Chemicals and related products | BGSC | 13 788.6 | 14 974.1 | 3 959.4 | 1 857.4 | 521.6 | 593.5 | 742.3 |
| 51. Organic chemicals | BGSD | 3 468.4 | 3 699.0 | 928.6 | 416.1 | 126.6 | 127.5 | 162.0 |
| 52. Inorganic chemicals | BGSE | 1 000.6 | 1 184.6 | 320.2 | 110.0 | 25.5 | 42.5 | 42.0 |
| 53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | BGSF | 1 216.4 | 1 281.5 | 324.8 | 172.7 | 49.8 | 54.3 | 68.6 |
| 54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | BGSG | 2 556.1 | 2 992.8 | 851.8 | 449.3 | 112.0 | 152.6 | 184.7 |
| 55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials | BGSH | 1 298.4 | 1 469.3 | 393.4 | 174.4 | 46.7 | 57.3 | 70.4 |
| 56. Fertilisers (other than those of Group 272) | BGSI | 103.2 | 110.6 | 27.5 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| 57. Plastic in primary forms | BGSJ | 1 332.9 | 1 325.8 | 338.9 | 128.8 | 40.8 | 38.1 | 49.9 |
| 58. Plastics in non-primary forms esters and ethers | BGSK | 786.9 | 812.4 | 223.0 | 85.5 | 25.2 | 27.7 | 32.6 |
| 59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified ³ | BGSL | 2 025.7 | 2 098.1 | 551.4 | 315.7 | 92.5 | 92.0 | 131.2 |
| 6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | BGSM | 15 581.1 | 15 481.9 | 4 179.7 | 1 765.7 | 479.9 | 536.7 | 749.2 |
| 61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins | BGSN | 258.0 | 265.4 | 72.1 | 45.1 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 17.8 |
| 62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s. | BGSO | 887.9 | 975.6 | 273.1 | 96.3 | 23.6 | 31.6 | 41.1 |
| 63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture) | BGSP | 116.4 | 129.3 | 34.6 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 4.7 |
| 64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard | BGSQ | 1 623.8 | 1 730.3 | 466.0 | 158.1 | 47.0 | 51.6 | 59.5 |
| 65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products | BGSR | 2 349.0 | 2 457.5 | 664.5 | 245.1 | 71.5 | 76.1 | 97.5 |
| 66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s. | BGSS | 3 177.1 | 2 955.4 | 779.2 | 418.5 | 3.3 [†] | 97.7 | 217.5 |
| 67. Iron and steel | BGST | 3 011.3 | 3 004.8 | 786.0 | 327.4 | 88.4 | 120.0 | 119.0 |
| 68. Non-ferrous metals | BGSU | 1 975.2 | 1 752.5 | 525.4 | 195.3 | 56.6 | 57.5 | 81.2 |
| 69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s. | BGSV | 2 182.4 | 2 211.1 | 578.7 | 269.9 | 74.4 | 84.6 | 110.8 |

1 As from January 1993 until further notice, the figures established in table 15.2 represent trade with non-EC areas and countries only.

2 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3, which was introduced in January 1988.

3 The broad structure of SITC(R3) follows that of SITC(R2) but two major changes should be noted:

1) Explosives and Pyrotechnic products, Division 57 in SITC(R2), forms part of Division 59 in SITC(R3) and 2) Military equipment, part of Section 9 in SITC(R2), forms part of Division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988, Military equipment has been transferred back to Section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (Sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)^{2,3}

continued

£ million

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 Q4 | 1993 Q1 | 1993 ¹ Jan | 1993 Feb | 1993 Mar |
|---|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 7. Machinery and transport equipment | BQFW | 43 627.1 | 44 243.0 | 12 598.0 | 5 347.2 | 1 608.4 | 1 627.6 | 2 111.2 |
| 71. Power generating machinery and equipment | BQFX | 5 073.1 | 5 535.4 | 1 547.0 | 916.3 | 285.0 | 262.2 | 369.2 |
| 72. Machinery specialised for particular industries | BQFY | 3 922.1 | 4 031.7 | 1 088.4 | 604.2 | 180.9 | 200.6 | 222.7 |
| 73. Metalworking machinery | BQFZ | 812.5 | 700.0 | 167.5 | 102.0 | 31.8 | 28.2 | 42.0 |
| 74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s., and machine parts n.e.s. | BQTA | 4 520.6 | 4 576.1 | 1 195.6 | 676.4 | 210.5 | 218.8 | 247.1 |
| 75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment | BQTB | 6 590.9 | 6 616.7 | 1 976.9 | 679.2 | 202.6 | 203.5 | 273.2 |
| 76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | BQTC | 2 942.8 | 2 857.3 | 883.5 | 327.6 | 86.4 | 106.3 | 135.0 |
| 77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterpart n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment) | BQTD | 5 709.7 | 6 353.5 | 1 833.9 | 806.0 | 226.8 | 245.2 | 334.0 |
| 78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles) | BQTE | 8 555.4 | 8 890.2 | 2 592.3 | 636.5 | 182.5 | 197.8 | 256.2 |
| 79. Other transport equipment | BQTF | 5 500.2 | 4 682.2 | 1 313.1 | 598.8 | 201.9 | 165.0 | 231.8 |
| 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | BQTG | 13 140.4 | 13 963.1 | 3 788.6 | 1 780.8 | 481.6 | 557.4 | 741.8 |
| 81. Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s. | BQTH | 267.3 | 273.6 | 76.1 | 31.3 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 12.3 |
| 82. Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings | BQTI | 564.2 | 620.4 | 173.0 | 55.1 | 13.6 | 17.0 | 24.5 |
| 83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers | BQ TJ | 72.4 | 75.7 | 21.8 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 5.3 |
| 84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | BQTK | 1 920.1 | 2 083.8 | 642.5 | 164.9 | 41.5 | 54.5 | 68.9 |
| 85. Footwear | BQTL | 314.8 | 340.7 | 96.8 | 45.1 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 18.5 |
| 87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s. | BQTM | 2 992.7 | 3 076.3 | 803.3 | 460.4 | 127.5 | 150.9 | 172.9 |
| 88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks | BQTN | 1 266.1 | 1 379.4 | 376.3 | 179.0 | 44.1 | 55.9 | 79.0 |
| 89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s. ² | BQTO | 5 742.9 | 6 113.1 | 1 598.7 | 833.9 | 231.0 | 242.6 | 360.3 |
| 5-8. Manufactured goods | BQTP | 86 137.2 | 88 662.1 | 24 525.7 | 10 751.0 | 3 091.4 | 3 315.2 | 4 344.4 |
| 9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere | BQTQ | 1 807.6 | 2 024.9 | 573.6 | 314.7 | 94.1 | 121.8 | 98.9 |
| Total United Kingdom exports | BQTR | 104 877.0 | 108 290.0 | 30 311.4 | 12 886.0 | 3 725.9 | 4 030.0 | 5 130.1 |

1 As from January 1993 until further notice, the figures established in table 15.2 represent trade with non-EC areas and countries only.

2 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3, which was introduced in January 1988.

3 The broad structure of SITC(R3) follows that of SITC(R2) but two major changes should be noted:

1) Explosives and Pyrotechnic products, Division 57 in SITC(R2), forms part of Division 59 in SITC(R3) and 2) Military equipment, part of Section 9 in SITC(R2), forms part of Division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988, Military equipment has been transferred back to Section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (Sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.3 Value of United Kingdom Imports (c.i.f.)²

£ million

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 Q4 | 1993 Q1 | 1993 ¹ Jan | 1993 Feb | 1993 Mar |
|---|-------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0. Food and live animals chiefly for food | BQ0A | 10 389.3 | 11 401.9 | 3 105.1 | 1 068.8 | 347.2 | 316.4 | 405.2 |
| 00. Live animals other than animals of Division 03 | BQ0B | 203.3 | 211.3 | 83.5 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 1.0 |
| 01. Meat and meat preparations | BQ0C | 1 845.0 | 2 033.0 | 514.6 | 94.6 | 31.5 | 20.2 | 42.8 |
| 02. Dairy products and birds' eggs | BQ0D | 871.0 | 1 111.4 | 350.1 | 53.7 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 15.1 |
| 03. Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof | BQ0E | 978.5 | 996.0 | 258.0 | 166.4 | 56.7 | 50.3 | 59.5 |
| 04. Cereals and cereal preparations | BQ0F | 818.5 | 1 004.2 | 340.8 | 30.5 | 11.4 | 7.6 | 11.5 |
| 05. Vegetables and fruit | BQ0G | 3 002.6 | 3 118.3 | 743.3 | 325.7 | 103.5 | 100.9 | 121.4 |
| 06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | BQ0H | 681.2 | 761.8 | 217.4 | 123.0 | 37.3 | 31.4 | 54.2 |
| 07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof | BQ0I | 869.7 | 890.5 | 241.4 | 152.0 | 53.3 | 48.4 | 50.4 |
| 08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals) | BQ0J | 619.1 | 716.9 | 209.9 | 100.3 | 27.8 | 28.6 | 43.9 |
| 09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations | BQ0K | 500.4 | 558.7 | 146.2 | 15.6 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.5 |
| 1. Beverages and tobacco | BQ0L | 1 936.1 | 2 025.5 | 651.7 | 107.5 | 39.6 | 24.9 | 43.1 |
| 11. Beverages | BQ0M | 1 464.8 | 1 565.0 | 510.6 | 42.0 | 16.8 | 10.6 | 14.6 |
| 12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | BQ0N | 471.3 | 460.5 | 141.1 | 65.6 | 22.8 | 14.4 | 28.5 |
| 2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | BQ0O | 4 678.3 | 4 668.7 | 1 155.3 | 929.0 | 260.6 | 341.6 | 326.8 |
| 21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw | BQ0P | 68.8 | 76.8 | 20.9 | 11.2 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| 22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit | BQ0Q | 224.0 | 228.5 | 56.3 | 42.9 | 17.7 | 12.1 | 13.1 |
| 23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed) | BQ0R | 223.6 | 228.9 | 61.4 | 31.9 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 12.0 |
| 24. Cork and wood | BQ0S | 1 043.7 | 1 025.1 | 246.6 | 201.0 | 68.2 | 63.0 | 69.8 |
| 25. Pulp and waste paper | BQ0T | 608.0 | 629.6 | 149.7 | 121.8 | 40.0 | 34.9 | 46.9 |
| 26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric) | BQ0U | 452.6 | 480.7 | 117.4 | 70.5 | 25.0 | 20.4 | 25.0 |
| 27. Crude fertilisers other than those of Division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones) | BQ0V | 284.8 | 264.0 | 67.3 | 180.1 | 8.8 | 113.6 | 57.8 |
| 28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | BQ0W | 1 232.7 | 1 163.5 | 279.3 | 216.1 | 71.4 | 66.0 | 78.8 |
| 29. Crude animal and vegetable materials | BQ0X | 540.1 | 571.7 | 156.7 | 53.4 | 16.2 | 18.6 | 18.6 |
| 3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | BQ0Y | 7 510.7 | 6 988.0 | 1 864.2 | 1 592.3 | 508.6 | 489.3 | 614.4 |
| 33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials | BQ0Z | 5 773.6 | 5 302.7 | 1 462.4 | 1 319.1 | 411.0 | 382.5 | 525.6 |
| 32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current | BQ0A | 1 737.1 | 1 685.3 | 401.7 | 273.2 | 97.7 | 86.8 | 88.8 |
| 4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | BQ0B | 387.5 | 422.8 | 116.1 | 52.6 | 16.1 | 19.0 | 17.5 |
| 5. Chemicals and related products | BQ0C | 10 978.6 | 11 618.5 | 3 048.1 | 968.7 | 307.5 | 283.1 | 378.0 |
| 51. Organic chemicals | BQ0D | 2 618.4 | 2 792.6 | 720.3 | 241.3 | 75.3 | 69.2 | 96.8 |
| 52. Inorganic chemicals | BQ0E | 1 033.5 | 950.2 | 277.1 | 100.0 | 33.1 | 21.3 | 45.3 |
| 53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | BQ0F | 620.9 | 687.0 | 178.1 | 68.0 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 25.6 |
| 54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | BQ0G | 1 371.2 | 1 663.4 | 478.2 | 194.3 | 62.6 | 59.9 | 71.8 |
| 55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials | BQ0H | 798.1 | 941.1 | 259.2 | 60.7 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 24.8 |
| 56. Fertilisers (other than those of Group 272) | BQ0I | 283.0 | 257.4 | 55.2 | 37.6 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 14.7 |
| 57. Plastic in primary forms | BQ0J | 2 053.1 | 2 008.5 | 494.5 | 109.1 | 36.1 | 33.0 | 40.0 |
| 58. Plastics in non-primary forms, esters and ethers | BQ0K | 976.6 | 1 028.2 | 260.9 | 70.0 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 27.0 |
| 59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified ³ | BQ0L | 1 223.7 | 1 290.1 | 324.5 | 88.0 | 29.3 | 26.7 | 32.0 |
| 6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | BQ0M | 20 519.9 | 20 666.6 | 5 176.8 | 2 823.6 | 861.9 | 931.2 | 101.4 |
| 61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins | BQ0N | 185.9 | 187.3 | 52.4 | 22.5 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 8.9 |
| 62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s. | BQ0O | 872.2 | 995.9 | 265.9 | 91.8 | 29.2 | 28.4 | 34.3 |
| 63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture) | BQ0P | 821.2 | 847.3 | 216.1 | 144.3 | 53.4 | 42.5 | 48.4 |
| 64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard | BQ0Q | 3 868.4 | 3 801.3 | 939.3 | 520.4 | 160.3 | 157.8 | 202.3 |
| 65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products | BQ0R | 3 738.0 | 3 940.5 | 1 045.9 | 431.0 | 149.3 | 132.3 | 149.4 |
| 66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s. | BQ0S | 3 332.9 | 3 217.8 | 764.2 | 766.7 | 235.9 | 206.7 | 244.1 |
| 67. Iron and steel | BQ0T | 2 620.2 | 2 513.9 | 584.3 | 161.5 | 45.3 | 54.6 | 61.6 |
| 68. Non-ferrous metals | BQ0U | 2 557.9 | 2 589.7 | 652.1 | 426.3 | 120.7 | 143.1 | 162.4 |
| 69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s. | BQ0V | 2 523.1 | 2 572.9 | 656.5 | 259.0 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 99.1 |

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 2 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, ie for valuation or for exhibition, previously these were included in the *Overseas Trade Statistics* figures each time they arrived in or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

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1) Explosives and Pyrotechnic products, Division 57 in SITC(R2), forms part of Division 59 in SITC(R3) and

2) Military equipment, part of Section 9 in SITC(R2), forms part of Division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988, Military equipment has been transferred back to Section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (Sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.3 Value of United Kingdom Imports (c.i.f.)²

continued

£ million

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 Q4 | 1993 Q1 | 1993 ¹ Jan | 1993 Feb | 1993 Mar |
|---|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 7. Machinery and transport equipment | BQVW | 43 101.6 | 47 320.5 | 12 576.9 | 6 621.1 | 1 993.5 | 2 043.9 | 2 583.7 |
| 71. Power generating machinery and equipment | BQVX | 3 345.5 | 3 611.8 | 962.0 | 569.0 | 156.8 | 186.6 | 225.5 |
| 72. Machinery specialised for particular industries | BQVY | 3 005.6 | 3 207.3 | 834.8 | 304.6 | 97.2 | 90.4 | 117.0 |
| 73. Metalworking machinery | BQVZ | 860.7 | 800.8 | 177.8 | 83.0 | 25.0 | 21.9 | 36.1 |
| 74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s. and machine parts n.e.s. | BQWA | 4 202.8 | 4 517.9 | 1 185.7 | 447.3 | 135.3 | 139.1 | 173.0 |
| 75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment | BQWB | 7 586.5 | 8 362.1 | 2 431.3 | 1 454.3 | 497.3 | 419.9 | 537.1 |
| 76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | BQWC | 3 351.2 | 3 554.7 | 1 154.9 | 630.1 | 209.7 | 186.2 | 232.2 |
| 77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterpart n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment) | BQWD | 7 078.4 | 7 738.1 | 2 237.5 | 1 305.0 | 414.1 | 405.1 | 485.9 |
| 78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles) | BQWE | 10 227.2 | 12 118.6 | 2 932.1 | 722.8 | 228.6 | 236.8 | 257.4 |
| 79. Other transport equipment | BQWF | 3 443.7 | 3 409.3 | 660.9 | 1 105.0 | 229.6 | 358.0 | 519.4 |
| 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | BQWG | 17 559.3 | 19 109.0 | 5 283.4 | 2 968.2 | 934.0 | 963.6 | 1 070.6 |
| 81. Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s. | BQWH | 368.3 | 390.4 | 110.5 | 27.3 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 9.2 |
| 82. Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings | BQWI | 1 004.7 | 1 053.8 | 273.5 | 95.5 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 38.2 |
| 83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers | BQWJ | 285.1 | 311.7 | 81.0 | 59.5 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 17.7 |
| 84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | BQWK | 4 128.5 | 4 478.0 | 1 186.8 | 814.7 | 296.3 | 261.0 | 257.4 |
| 85. Footwear | BQWL | 1 169.0 | 1 152.4 | 291.6 | 168.7 | 56.3 | 54.2 | 58.2 |
| 87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s. | BQWM | 2 525.1 | 2 620.9 | 685.9 | 449.7 | 132.9 | 137.6 | 179.1 |
| 88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks | BQWN | 1 565.5 | 1 635.0 | 447.2 | 235.9 | 69.6 | 78.9 | 87.4 |
| 89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s. ³ | BQWO | 6 513.3 | 7 466.9 | 2 207.0 | 1 116.9 | 319.4 | 374.1 | 423.4 |
| 5-8. Manufactured goods | BQWP | 92 159.4 | 98 714.5 | 26 085.1 | 13 381.6 | 4 117.0 | 4 221.9 | 5 042.8 |
| 9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere | BQWQ | 1 724.7 | 1 622.5 | 409.2 | 294.6 | 85.6 | 114.4 | 94.6 |
| Total United Kingdom Imports | BQWR | 118 786.0 | 125 843.9 | 33 386.7 | 17 426.5 | 5 374.7 | 5 507.5 | 6 544.3 |

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 2 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, ie for valuation or for exhibition, previously these were included in the *Overseas Trade Statistics* figures each time they arrived in or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

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3 The broad structure of SITC(R3) follows that of SITC(R2) but two major changes should be noted:

1) Explosives and Pyrotechnic products, Division 57 in SITC(R2), forms part of Division 59 in SITC(R3) and

2) Military equipment, part of Section 9 in SITC(R2), forms part of Division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988, Military equipment has been transferred back to Section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (Sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.4 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.): analysis by area¹

£ million, seasonally adjusted

| | European Community | Rest of Western Europe | E Europe & former USSR | North America | Other OECD | Oil exporting countries | Other Countries | Total |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Exports | | | | | | | | |
| | BOGB | BOGC | OBWN | BOGD | BOGE | BOGF | OBWE | CGKI |
| 1987 | 39 497 | 7 415 | 1 241 | 12 992 | 3 195 | 5 220 | 9 786 | 79 760 |
| 1988 | 41 052 | 7 209 | 1 285 | 12 794 | 3 520 | 5 019 | 10 009 | 82 072 |
| 1989 | 47 540 | 7 990 | 1 473 | 14 438 | 4 519 | 5 831 | 11 084 | 93 797 |
| 1990 | 55 072 | 9 039 | 1 480 | 14 972 | 4 828 | 5 572 | 12 173 | 103 691 |
| 1991 | 59 412 | 8 608 | 1 253 | 13 134 | 3 986 | 5 717 | 12 063 | 104 816 |
| 1992 | 60 512 | 8 543 | 1 702 | 13 983 | 3 991 | 5 999 | 12 587 | 108 296 |
| 1991 May | 4 908 | 722 | 104 | 1 116 | 341 | 472 | 961 | 8 624 |
| Jun | 5 019 | 700 | 115 | 1 173 | 351 | 495 | 1 019 | 9 045 |
| Jul | 4 937 | 706 | 100 | 1 166 | 371 | 497 | 1 019 | 8 927 |
| Aug | 5 063 | 754 | 112 | 1 296 | 334 | 448 | 1 030 | 9 149 |
| Sep | 4 777 | 703 | 104 | 1 107 | 303 | 506 | 1 036 | 8 635 |
| Oct | 4 957 | 774 | 107 | 1 044 | 334 | 425 | 1 061 | 8 749 |
| Nov | 5 088 | 714 | 106 | 1 074 | 324 | 525 | 1 035 | 8 803 |
| Dec | 5 304 | 746 | 99 | 1 062 | 331 | 558 | 1 095 | 9 062 |
| 1992 Jan | 4 672 | 669 | 117 | 1 023 | 300 | 406 | 1 013 | 8 393 |
| Feb | 5 150 | 723 | 113 | 1 116 | 338 | 539 | 1 018 | 9 078 |
| Mar | 5 067 | 726 | 96 | 1 132 | 340 | 472 | 994 | 8 980 |
| Apr | 4 961 | 667 | 114 | 1 171 | 335 | 584 | 1 004 | 8 909 |
| May | 5 283 | 722 | 149 | 1 209 | 329 | 495 | 1 088 | 9 287 |
| Jun | 4 898 | 703 | 156 | 1 106 | 328 | 601 | 1 030 | 8 940 |
| Jul | 4 925 | 699 | 149 | 1 167 | 319 | 496 | 1 054 | 8 944 |
| Aug | 4 887 | 659 | 176 | 1 216 | 310 | 484 | 976 | 8 902 |
| Sep | 4 835 | 706 | 151 | 1 150 | 342 | 463 | 1 089 | 8 906 |
| Oct | 5 186 | 748 | 174 | 1 235 | 354 | 488 | 1 094 | 9 273 |
| Nov | 5 551 | 724 | 158 | 1 204 | 341 | 499 | 1 135 | 9 362 |
| Dec | 5 097 | 797 | 149 | 1 254 | 355 | 472 | 1 092 | 9 324 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | |
| | BOGJ | BOGK | OBWQ | BOGL | BOGM | BOGN | OBWH | CGHM |
| 1987 | 49 736 | 12 710 | 1 696 | 10 781 | 6 722 | 1 699 | 10 243 | 94 043 |
| 1988 | 55 958 | 13 831 | 1 629 | 12 903 | 7 817 | 2 085 | 11 663 | 106 556 |
| 1989 | 63 807 | 15 155 | 1 781 | 15 929 | 8 514 | 2 313 | 13 659 | 122 000 |
| 1990 | 65 956 | 15 717 | 1 798 | 16 753 | 8 413 | 2 974 | 13 748 | 126 086 |
| 1991 | 61 308 | 14 306 | 1 691 | 15 740 | 8 104 | 2 786 | 14 165 | 118 867 |
| 1992 | 65 620 | 14 459 | 1 644 | 15 718 | 9 036 | 3 082 | 15 552 | 125 896 |
| 1991 May | 5 067 | 1 217 | 124 | 1 314 | 657 | 205 | 1 212 | 9 884 |
| Jun | 5 013 | 1 125 | 130 | 1 365 | 665 | 248 | 1 166 | 9 862 |
| Jul | 5 029 | 1 226 | 135 | 1 269 | 662 | 232 | 1 253 | 9 862 |
| Aug | 5 246 | 1 288 | 136 | 1 365 | 665 | 268 | 1 155 | 10 294 |
| Sep | 5 110 | 1 249 | 150 | 1 310 | 606 | 248 | 1 161 | 9 860 |
| Oct | 5 107 | 1 227 | 125 | 1 377 | 643 | 229 | 1 191 | 9 960 |
| Nov | 5 240 | 1 074 | 148 | 1 360 | 727 | 273 | 1 216 | 10 112 |
| Dec | 5 224 | 1 075 | 172 | 1 351 | 806 | 236 | 1 210 | 10 113 |
| 1992 Jan | 5 078 | 1 043 | 109 | 1 321 | 713 | 190 | 1 214 | 9 838 |
| Feb | 5 438 | 1 081 | 118 | 1 405 | 823 | 216 | 1 278 | 10 426 |
| Mar | 5 317 | 1 231 | 100 | 1 376 | 765 | 210 | 1 170 | 10 227 |
| Apr | 5 477 | 1 249 | 135 | 1 383 | 854 | 229 | 1 300 | 10 619 |
| May | 5 573 | 1 161 | 155 | 1 290 | 794 | 213 | 1 254 | 10 455 |
| Jun | 5 241 | 1 134 | 131 | 1 175 | 703 | 319 | 1 264 | 10 139 |
| Jul | 5 446 | 1 281 | 132 | 1 208 | 731 | 352 | 1 211 | 10 384 |
| Aug | 5 669 | 1 157 | 160 | 1 165 | 707 | 258 | 1 208 | 10 450 |
| Sep | 5 378 | 1 206 | 156 | 1 195 | 663 | 246 | 1 229 | 10 218 |
| Oct | 5 554 | 1 283 | 131 | 1 235 | 718 | 294 | 1 354 | 10 696 |
| Nov | 5 743 | 1 319 | 149 | 1 381 | 762 | 275 | 1 465 | 11 089 |
| Dec | 5 706 | 1 314 | 168 | 1 584 | 803 | 280 | 1 605 | 11 355 |

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 2 to Table 15.7).

¹ All users of the monthly trade figures should see footnote 1 of table 15.1 on page 85 about a pause in the provision of the statistics next year.

Source: Central Statistical Office

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries (f.o.b)

£ million

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 Q4 | 1993 Q1 | 1993 ¹ Jan | 1993 Feb | 1993 Mar |
|--|------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total trade | BQXA | 104 877.0 | 108 290.0 | 30 311.4 | 12 886.0 | 3 725.9 | 4 030.0 | 5 130.1 |
| European Community: | | | | | | | | |
| France | BQXC | 11 596.7 | 11 486.7 | 3 298.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | BQXD | 5 873.3 | 5 714.2 | 1 527.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | BQXE | 8 257.7 | 8 484.0 | 2 365.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany ² | BQXF | 14 676.2 | 15 060.1 | 4 201.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | BQXG | 6 140.2 | 6 146.7 | 1 658.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Irish Republic | BQXH | 5 295.3 | 5 739.6 | 1 733.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | BQXI | 1 408.6 | 1 560.6 | 452.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | BQXJ | 667.9 | 770.7 | 225.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | BQXK | 1 085.1 | 1 164.1 | 326.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | BQXL | 4 279.2 | 4 405.3 | 1 127.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | BRAF | 59 280.2 | 60 532.0 | 16 916.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other Western Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Norway | BQXN | 1 357.7 | 1 419.6 | 359.9 | 329.7 | 85.0 | 108.9 | 135.9 |
| Sweden | BQXO | 2 471.2 | 2 439.0 | 728.9 | 635.3 | 168.5 | 211.1 | 255.7 |
| Finland | BQXP | 845.8 | 994.7 | 279.0 | 260.3 | 67.3 | 86.1 | 106.9 |
| Switzerland | BQXQ | 2 104.7 | 1 844.6 | 489.5 | 476.7 | 125.7 | 165.7 | 185.3 |
| Austria | BQXR | 766.8 | 795.1 | 225.9 | 201.9 | 48.4 | 67.7 | 85.7 |
| Turkey | BQXS | 730.1 | 691.7 | 208.2 | 178.8 | 58.2 | 53.5 | 67.0 |
| Other countries | BQXT | 361.7 | 360.6 | 99.8 | 94.4 | 21.6 | 28.9 | 44.0 |
| Total | BRAJ | 8 638.0 | 8 545.3 | 2 391.2 | 2 177.1 | 574.7 | 721.9 | 860.5 |
| Eastern Europe and the former USSR: | | | | | | | | |
| Former USSR | BQEX | 354.7 | 456.6 | 127.7 | 115.1 | 27.4 | 31.3 | 56.4 |
| Poland | BQEZ | 347.6 | 605.6 | 221.3 | 170.2 | 63.1 | 52.7 | 54.4 |
| Czechoslovakia | BRAA | 129.4 | 208.9 | 67.5 | 58.5 | 15.2 | 19.2 | 24.1 |
| Romania | BRAE | 58.7 | 64.4 | 21.8 | 20.2 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 7.6 |
| Yugoslavia ² | BQXJ | 193.9 | 123.1 | 37.3 | 35.2 | 9.6 [†] | 10.5 | 15.1 |
| Other countries | BRAH | 171.3 | 243.6 | 76.3 | 126.9 | 35.4 [†] | 42.3 | 49.3 |
| Total | BRAI | 1 255.6 | 1 702.2 | 551.9 | 526.1 | 155.3 | 163.9 | 206.9 |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | BQXW | 1 700.6 | 1 582.1 | 449.3 | 426.0 | 135.6 | 107.9 | 182.6 |
| United States | BQXX | 11 340.7 | 12 225.9 | 3 531.7 | 3 441.9 | 986.3 | 1 079.0 | 1 376.6 |
| Other countries | BQXY | 83.2 | 158.6 | 43.2 | 33.1 | 9.6 | 12.2 | 11.1 |
| Total | BQXV | 13 124.5 | 13 966.6 | 4 024.2 | 3 901.0 | 1 131.5 | 1 199.1 | 1 570.3 |
| Other OECD countries: | | | | | | | | |
| Japan | BQYB | 2 260.0 | 2 227.0 | 593.1 | 615.2 | 170.2 | 195.4 | 249.6 |
| Australia | BQYC | 1 355.7 | 1 376.7 | 362.1 | 217.3 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 67.5 |
| New Zealand | BQYD | 260.1 | 264.8 | 75.1 | 117.6 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 43.9 |
| Total | BRAJ | 3 875.8 | 3 868.5 | 1 030.3 | 950.1 | 295.5 | 322.2 | 361.0 |
| Oil exporting countries: | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | BQYF | 55.7 | 38.1 | 13.7 | 20.7 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 10.3 |
| Libya | BQYG | 255.7 | 228.3 | 64.5 | 51.9 | 6.1 | 30.7 | 15.2 |
| Nigeria | BQYH | 544.6 | 622.6 | 163.8 | 180.6 | 67.3 | 45.2 | 68.1 |
| Gabon | BQYI | 30.6 | 19.7 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Saudi Arabia | BQYJ | 2 254.7 | 1 967.6 | 534.9 | 472.3 | 148.6 | 149.0 | 174.7 |
| Kuwait | BQYK | 178.4 | 262.3 | 87.2 | 77.3 | 27.7 | 22.3 | 27.3 |
| Bahrain | BQYL | 147.5 | 167.1 | 37.4 | 39.4 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 13.8 |
| Qatar | BQYM | 109.2 | 118.1 | 28.2 | 41.8 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 22.9 |
| Abu Dhabi | BQYN | 220.1 | 312.9 | 88.4 | 97.9 | 30.3 | 29.7 | 37.9 |
| Dubai | BQYO | 476.2 | 545.2 | 142.4 | 163.1 | 45.2 | 51.0 | 66.9 |
| Sharjah etc | BQYP | 60.8 | 68.4 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| Oman | BQYQ | 237.9 | 240.7 | 114.5 | 49.3 | 14.0 | 19.0 | 16.4 |
| Iraq | BQYR | 12.0 | 34.0 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| Iran | BQYS | 512.1 | 568.1 | 126.1 | 127.3 | 43.1 | 30.9 | 53.4 |
| Brunei | BQYT | 215.2 | 211.4 | 42.9 | 55.1 | 4.7 | 22.1 | 28.3 |
| Indonesia | BQYU | 198.0 | 312.8 | 80.4 | 71.6 | 25.2 | 23.9 | 22.5 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | BQYV | 62.5 | 59.1 | 17.3 | 16.3 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 5.6 |
| Venezuela | BQYW | 166.7 | 188.9 | 47.8 | 54.8 | 19.5 | 14.9 | 20.5 |
| Ecuador | BQYX | 45.2 | 33.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| Total | BQYE | 5 783.0 | 5 998.4 | 1 572.4 | 1 552.9 | 473.0 | 485.8 | 594.1 |

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 2 to Table 15.7).

1 As from January 1993 until further notice, the figures established in table 15.5 represent trade with non-EC areas and countries only.

2 From January 1991 back data has been recalculated to take into account changes in country grouping and country definitions.

The changes are as follows:

(a) FR GERMANY and GDR become GERMANY.

(b) REST OF WESTERN EUROPE becomes OTHER WESTERN EUROPE and YUGOSLAVIA is excluded.

(c) OTHER DEVELOPED COUNTRIES changed to OTHER OECD COUNTRIES and excludes SOUTH AFRICA.

(d) OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES now becomes OTHER COUNTRIES and includes SOUTH AFRICA.

(e) CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES changed to EASTERN EUROPE AND THE (former) USSR and the GDR is replaced by YUGOSLAVIA.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries (f.o.b)

continued

£ million

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 Q4 | 1993 Q1 | 1993 ¹ Jan | 1993 Feb | 1993 Mar |
|------------------------------|------|----------|----------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Other countries: | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | BQYE | 282.9 | 252.3 | 66.8 | 80.3 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 32.3 |
| Ghana | BQSA | 170.2 | 174.1 | 46.1 | 46.6 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 19.7 |
| Kenya | BQSB | 206.9 | 139.9 | 36.7 | 34.7 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 13.9 |
| Tanzania | BQSC | 72.8 | 78.5 | 20.5 | 34.4 | 15.7 | 4.7 | 13.9 |
| Zambia | BQSD | 62.7 | 65.1 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 7.0 |
| South Africa ² | BQZA | 1 023.6 | 1 078.7 | 281.3 | 257.8 | 69.1 | 75.6 | 113.2 |
| Cyprus | BQSE | 209.9 | 221.9 | 59.7 | 49.8 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 18.9 |
| Lebanon | BQSF | 87.8 | 91.9 | 26.9 | 30.0 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 11.8 |
| Israel | BQSG | 531.5 | 586.2 | 165.1 | 207.8 | 60.7 | 57.9 [†] | 89.2 |
| Pakistan | BQSH | 272.0 | 311.8 | 82.2 | 88.7 | 34.3 | 25.4 | 29.1 |
| India | BQSI | 1 017.4 | 945.5 | 221.8 | 279.3 | 67.5 | 78.5 | 135.3 |
| Thailand | BQST | 463.5 | 476.4 | 152.1 | 149.1 | 45.6 | 51.5 | 51.9 |
| Malaysia | BQSK | 582.3 | 635.9 | 174.0 | 157.0 | 50.0 | 48.5 | 58.4 |
| Singapore | BQSL | 1 018.4 | 1 145.1 | 289.1 | 328.7 | 95.4 | 100.6 | 132.7 |
| Taiwan | BQSM | 519.8 | 545.4 | 142.6 | 156.5 | 42.1 | 49.2 | 65.2 |
| Hong Kong | BQSN | 1 387.4 | 1 612.9 | 485.9 | 470.9 | 129.8 | 147.2 | 193.9 |
| South Korea | BQSO | 786.1 | 854.1 | 196.1 | 188.3 | 50.9 | 63.0 | 74.3 |
| Philippines | BQSP | 146.6 | 205.0 | 65.8 | 53.2 | 14.2 | 18.5 | 20.4 |
| Jamaica | BQSQ | 54.7 | 43.5 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Mexico | BQSR | 276.1 | 291.3 | 84.0 | 74.1 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 31.2 |
| Chile | BQSE | 107.4 | 125.8 | 41.6 | 29.6 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 10.9 |
| Brazil | BQST | 339.4 | 273.1 | 71.7 | 84.7 | 22.0 | 30.0 | 32.7 |
| Argentina | BQSU | 69.7 | 118.7 | 40.5 | 32.0 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 3.0 |
| Other countries | BQAK | 2 453.3 | 2 624.4 | 758.2 | 782.6 | 238.8 | 207.1 | 317.4 |
| Total | BQAL | 12 142.4 | 12 896.5 | 3 540.2 | 3 646.9 | 1 062.3 | 1 075.8 | 1 480.3 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | |
| Low value trade ³ | BQAD | 777.5 | 980.5 | 284.9 | 131.9 | 33.6 | 61.3 | 37.0 |

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 2 to Table 15.7).

¹ As from January 1993 until further notice, the figures established in table 15.5 represent trade with non-EC areas and countries only.

² See footnote 2 on the previous page.

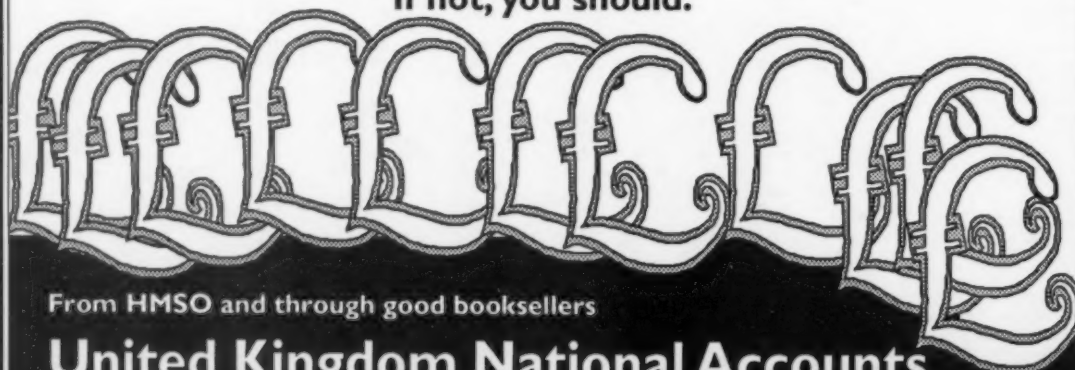
³ Prior to January 1986 items valued at less than £200 have not been allocated to specific countries and areas. With effect from 1 January 1986 the threshold was raised to £475, increased to £600 as from 1 January 1988.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

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15.6 United Kingdom Imports, by countries (c.i.f)

£ million

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 Q4 | 1993 Q1 | 1993 ¹ Jan | 1993 Feb | 1993 Mar |
|--|------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total trade | BGAA | 118 786.0 | 125 843.9 | 33 386.7 | 17 426.5 | 5 374.7 | 5 507.5 | 6 544.3 |
| European Community: | | | | | | | | |
| France | BGAC | 11 075.4 | 12 215.9 | 3 276.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | BGAD | 5 472.5 | 5 741.4 | 1 463.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | BGAE | 9 969.0 | 9 908.8 | 2 586.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany ² | BGAM | 17 740.6 | 19 034.6 | 4 988.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | BGAG | 6 378.7 | 6 769.2 | 1 768.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Irish Republic | BGAN | 4 416.3 | 5 070.1 | 1 437.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | BGAI | 2 226.7 | 2 385.0 | 626.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | BGAJ | 377.8 | 372.2 | 96.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | BGAK | 1 043.3 | 1 170.8 | 315.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | BGAL | 2 627.7 | 2 938.7 | 785.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | BRAN | 61 326.0 | 65 606.7 | 17 341.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other Western Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Norway | BGAN | 4 162.5 | 3 861.8 | 1 107.5 | 1 132.0 | 311.5 | 349.3 | 471.1 |
| Sweden | BGAO | 3 141.6 | 3 283.7 | 855.4 | 875.1 | 239.0 | 277.1 | 358.9 |
| Finland | BGAP | 1 522.3 | 1 676.6 | 476.7 | 451.9 | 136.0 | 138.0 | 177.9 |
| Switzerland | BGAQ | 3 754.2 | 3 918.9 | 1 068.4 | 1 386.2 | 385.2 | 551.3 | 449.7 |
| Austria | BGAR | 916.1 | 948.9 | 258.7 | 231.9 | 71.5 | 76.6 | 83.7 |
| Turkey | BGAT | 401.9 | 457.0 | 131.1 | 118.2 | 37.6 | 34.8 | 45.9 |
| Other countries | BGAU | 316.0 | 339.2 | 80.2 | 95.0 | 26.5 | 26.8 | 39.8 |
| Total | BRAO | 14 214.6 | 14 486.1 | 3 978.0 | 4 290.3 | 1 209.3 | 1 453.9 | 1 627.0 |
| Eastern Europe and the former USSR: | | | | | | | | |
| Former USSR | BGCX | 901.2 | 673.3 | 189.2 | 168.4 | 38.4 | 73.3 | 56.7 |
| Poland | BGCE | 314.0 | 356.2 | 93.4 | 101.5 | 26.1 | 35.8 | 39.6 |
| Czechoslovakia | BGDA | 131.4 | 170.3 | 41.9 | 45.1 | 10.2 | 14.2 | 20.1 |
| Romania | BGDB | 58.5 | 62.8 | 19.1 | 17.0 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Yugoslavia ² | BGAS | 147.9 | 123.8 | 29.2 | 27.2 | 8.9 [†] | 7.6 | 10.6 |
| Other countries | BRAP | 140.9 | 258.9 | 85.0 | 98.4 | 29.8 [†] | 30.7 | 38.6 |
| Total | BRAQ | 1 693.9 | 1 645.3 | 457.8 | 457.6 | 117.8 | 167.9 | 171.9 |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | BGAN | 1 923.1 | 1 897.1 | 475.7 | 441.2 | 151.8 | 128.9 | 160.5 |
| United States | BGAX | 13 692.5 | 13 711.3 | 3 511.3 | 4 598.0 | 1 308.4 | 1 428.4 | 1 861.1 |
| Other countries | BGAY | 114.8 | 108.0 | 27.0 | 32.0 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 13.0 |
| Total | BGAV | 15 730.4 | 15 716.4 | 4 014.0 | 5 071.2 | 1 469.9 | 1 566.7 | 2 034.6 |
| Other OECD countries: | | | | | | | | |
| Japan | BGBB | 6 753.5 | 7 443.7 | 1 911.9 | 1 911.3 | 614.5 | 563.4 | 733.4 |
| Australia | BGBC | 870.8 | 1 013.7 | 165.2 | 217.3 | 78.2 | 71.6 | 67.5 |
| New Zealand | BGBD | 391.6 | 429.4 | 101.2 | 117.6 | 38.6 | 35.1 | 43.9 |
| Total | BRAR | 8 015.9 | 8 886.8 | 2 178.3 | 2 246.2 | 731.3 | 670.1 | 844.8 |
| Oil exporting countries: | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | BGBF | 194.9 | 162.6 | 37.9 | 55.0 | 13.0 | 29.9 | 12.0 |
| Libya | BGBG | 121.2 | 162.9 | 43.3 | 50.7 | 13.4 | 24.8 | 12.5 |
| Nigeria | BGBH | 249.5 | 168.3 | 22.7 | 47.7 | 12.3 | 8.5 | 26.9 |
| Gabon | BGBI | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| Saudi Arabia | BGBJ | 963.4 | 963.6 | 244.7 | 291.8 | 129.3 | 69.3 | 93.1 |
| Kuwait | BGBK | 29.8 | 127.2 | 69.4 | 29.1 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 2.8 |
| Bahrain | BGBL | 39.1 | 49.7 | 8.9 | 13.0 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 4.3 |
| Qatar | BGBM | 5.5 | 10.1 | 2.0 | 14.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 13.2 |
| Abu Dhabi | BGBN | 109.0 | 116.5 | 23.0 | 35.4 | 15.0 | 4.9 | 15.5 |
| Dubai | BGBO | 97.1 | 190.0 | 61.7 | 31.1 | 13.0 | 9.3 | 8.8 |
| Sharjah etc | BGBP | 25.8 | 25.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Oman | BGBQ | 73.6 | 83.1 | 21.7 | 15.0 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 3.0 |
| Iraq | BGBR | 2.5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iran | BGBS | 158.4 | 164.5 | 62.1 | 67.3 | 24.6 | 14.4 | 28.3 |
| Brunei | BGBT | 147.7 | 126.4 | 26.5 | 77.8 | 8.6 | 33.4 | 35.9 |
| Indonesia | BGBU | 415.2 | 536.1 | 166.0 | 175.9 | 60.8 | 55.5 | 59.6 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | BGBV | 41.7 | 35.2 | 5.1 | 14.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 7.3 |
| Venezuela | BGBW | 100.5 | 138.4 | 40.9 | 29.9 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 8.3 |
| Ecuador | BGBX | 16.3 | 15.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Total | BGBE | 2 794.4 | 3 079.4 | 847.9 | 961.2 | 330.3 | 296.0 | 334.9 |

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 2 to Table 15.7).

1 As from January 1993 until further notice, the figures established in table 15.6 represent trade with non-EC areas and countries only.

2 See footnote 2 to Table 15.5 on page 91.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.6 United Kingdom Imports, by countries (c.i.f)

continued

£ million

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1992 Q4 | 1993 Q1 | 1993 ¹ Jan | 1993 Feb | 1993 Mar |
|------------------------------------|------|----------|----------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Other countries: | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | EGYE | 136.4 | 137.0 | 22.3 | 57.2 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 20.5 |
| Ghana | EGGA | 77.3 | 81.9 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 4.0 |
| Kenya | EGKE | 142.0 | 138.4 | 34.3 | 47.2 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 17.0 |
| Tanzania | EGTC | 20.9 | 21.1 | 4.4 | 11.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 8.4 |
| Zambia | EGZB | 22.5 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| South Africa ² | EGSA | 954.8 | 865.3 | 200.4 | 229.8 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 99.0 |
| Cyprus | EGCY | 141.1 | 144.7 | 25.5 | 27.6 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 9.9 |
| Lebanon | EGLB | 8.5 | 10.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Israel | EGIS | 455.7 | 485.1 | 119.8 | 135.9 | 43.5 | 43.3 | 49.1 |
| Pakistan | EGPK | 261.2 | 273.3 | 86.3 | 79.1 | 27.7 | 27.4 | 24.0 |
| India | EGIN | 777.0 | 862.1 | 243.5 | 242.6 | 71.5 | 81.9 | 89.3 |
| Thailand | EGTH | 625.4 | 641.9 | 196.7 | 180.2 | 64.5 | 53.8 | 61.9 |
| Malaysia | EGMY | 930.0 | 1 103.8 | 341.0 | 390.9 | 132.2 | 120.2 | 138.5 |
| Singapore | EGSG | 1 134.3 | 1 192.8 | 356.8 | 345.8 | 116.4 | 100.7 | 128.7 |
| Taiwan | EGTW | 1 271.9 | 1 393.7 | 398.4 | 349.2 | 120.3 | 102.8 | 126.1 |
| Hong Kong | EGHK | 2 147.6 | 2 397.4 | 729.4 | 656.6 | 235.1 | 233.4 | 188.1 |
| South Korea | EGSK | 924.6 | 933.9 | 254.8 | 232.4 | 86.8 | 72.9 | 72.8 |
| Philippines | EGPH | 229.9 | 240.7 | 68.5 | 73.4 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 28.6 |
| Jamaica | EGJM | 123.8 | 127.1 | 23.5 | 35.3 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 18.2 |
| Mexico | EGMX | 147.3 | 152.2 | 37.6 | 33.7 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 8.8 |
| Chile | EGCH | 177.9 | 205.7 | 47.1 | 51.9 | 16.5 | 11.4 | 24.0 |
| Brazil | EGBR | 766.1 | 885.6 | 241.7 | 201.4 | 73.3 | 41.2 | 86.8 |
| Argentina | EGAR | 135.6 | 124.6 | 35.1 | 28.7 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 13.7 |
| Other countries | EGAS | 2 653.7 | 3 212.7 | 887.6 | 862.1 | 329.8 | 265.8 | 274.7 |
| Total | EGAT | 14 265.5 | 15 638.7 | 4 375.1 | 4 290.7 | 1 476.5 | 1 320.2 | 1 494.1 |
| Low value trade³ | | | | | | | | |
| | EGDD | 743.3 | 784.5 | 194.0 | 109.3 | 39.6 | 32.7 | 37.0 |

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 2 to Table 15.7).

1 As from January 1993 until further notice, the figures established in table 15.6 represent trade with non-EC areas and countries only.

2 See footnote 2 to Table 15.5 on page 91.

3 Prior to January 1986 items valued at less than £200 have not been allocated to specific countries and areas. With effect from 1 January 1986 the threshold was raised to £475, increased to £600 as from 1 January 1988.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.7 Volume and unit value index numbers on a balance of payments basis^{1,2}

1985=100

| | Volume index numbers | | Unit value index numbers | | |
|----------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Seasonally adjusted | | Not seasonally adjusted | | |
| | Exports | Imports | Exports (f.o.b.) | Imports (f.o.b.) | Terms of trade ³ |
| | CGTR | CGTS | CGTO | CGTP | CGTQ |
| 1989 | 116.6 | 140.5 | 100.8 | 104.1 | 96.8 |
| 1990 | 124.2 | 142.1 | 106.2 | 108.0 | 98.3 |
| 1991 | 126.3 | 138.1 | 106.4 | 108.4 | 98.2 |
| 1992 | 129.8 | 146.3 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 99.6 |
| 1991 Aug | 130.3 | 144.7 | 107.9 | 109.9 | 98.2 |
| Sep | 127.0 | 138.1 | 107.7 | 109.9 | 98.0 |
| Oct | 124.4 | 137.4 | 107.4 | 109.9 | 97.7 |
| Nov | 126.1 | 138.3 | 107.8 | 110.2 | 97.8 |
| Dec | 132.1 | 141.7 | 106.2 | 109.6 | 96.9 |
| 1992 Jan | 121.3 | 137.1 | 106.6 | 107.7 | 99.0 |
| Feb | 129.5 | 147.7 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 99.9 |
| Mar | 128.7 | 143.4 | 107.0 | 107.7 | 99.4 |
| Apr | 127.8 | 149.5 | 108.3 | 108.1 | 100.2 |
| May | 133.6 | 147.0 | 108.5 | 107.3 | 101.1 |
| Jun | 126.0 | 145.7 | 108.2 | 106.6 | 101.5 |
| Jul | 130.2 | 149.8 | 108.0 | 106.3 | 101.6 |
| Aug | 131.4 | 150.0 | 108.3 | 105.7 | 102.5 |
| Sep | 129.8 | 145.6 | 108.0 | 106.8 | 101.1 |
| Oct | 134.8 | 144.8 | 110.1 | 113.3 | 97.2 |
| Nov | 134.4 | 145.6 | 112.1 | 116.3 | 96.4 |
| Dec | 129.7 | 150.0 | 113.8 | 118.3 | 96.2 |

1 All users of the monthly trade figures should note footnote 1 of table 15.1 on page 85 about a pause in the provision of the statistics next year.

2 Statistics of visible trade on a balance of payments basis (shown in Table 16.1) are obtained by making certain adjustments in respect of valuation and coverage to the statistics recorded in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*. These adjustments are described in detail in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1983 Edition*.

3 Export unit value as a percentage of the import unit value index.

Source: Central Statistical Office

15.8 Export and import volume Indices¹

1985=100, seasonally adjusted

| SITC (Rev 3) Section or division | Manufactures excluding erratics ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|-------|--------|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| | Food, beverages and tobacco | | | | | Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P) and silver | | | | Finished manufactures exc ships, North Sea installations and aircraft SNA | | | | |
| | Total | 0 and 1 | 2 and 4 | 3 | 5 to 8 | Total | Total | Chemicals | Total | Total | Passenger motor cars ³ | Other consumer ³ | Inter-media ³ | Capital ³ |
| | 0 to 9 | 0 and 1 | 2 and 4 | 3 | 5 to 8 | 5 to 8 less SNAPS | 5 and 6 less PS | 5 | 6 less PS | 7 and 8 less SNA | 7B1 | | | |
| Weights | 1 000 | 64 | 28 | 214 | 670 | 619 | 234 | 121 | 114 | 385 | 17 | 65 | 180 | 122 |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | BOKO | BOKP | BOKQ | BOKR | BOKS | BOKT | BOKU | BOKV | BOKW | BOKX | BOKY | BOKZ | BOKA | BOKB |
| 1988 | 112.5 | 112.3 | 99.9 | 93.8 | 119.6 | 117.7 | 116.9 | 118.0 | 115.7 | 118.2 | 122.8 | 122.5 | 104.5 | 135.4 |
| 1989 | 117.3 | 123.5 | 104.3 | 75.1 | 131.1 | 129.1 | 121.9 | 119.7 | 124.1 | 133.6 | 153.1 | 144.4 | 114.5 | 153.1 |
| 1990 | 125.1 | 124.1 | 102.0 | 80.7 | 141.1 | 140.5 | 129.4 | 123.8 | 135.3 | 147.3 | 183.4 | 169.1 | 126.8 | 160.9 |
| 1991 | 126.9 | 130.2 | 98.3 | 78.4 | 144.7 | 144.6 | 135.2 | 129.4 | 141.3 | 150.4 | 219.2 | 169.3 | 128.9 | 162.5 |
| 1992 | 130.7 | 142.1 | 95.8 | 81.2 | 148.3 | 150.5 | 143.7 | 140.1 | 147.6 | 154.6 | 210.4 | 177.2 | 134.4 | 164.7 |
| 1991 Sep | 125.6 | 132 | 96 | 86 | 140 | 141 | 130 | 126 | 134 | 148 | 225 | 177 | 119 | 166 |
| Oct | 126.8 | 135 | 94 | 77 | 145 | 145 | 138 | 134 | 142 | 149 | 216 | 173 | 123 | 164 |
| Nov | 128.8 | 138 | 99 | 87 | 144 | 147 | 137 | 134 | 140 | 154 | 186 | 172 | 133 | 169 |
| Dec | 132.8 | 149 | 97 | 91 | 148 | 147 | 138 | 132 | 144 | 153 | 170 | 174 | 132 | 170 |
| 1992 Jan | 121.9 | 127 | 89 | 75 | 139 | 142 | 134 | 131 | 136 | 147 | 202 | 171 | 126 | 157 |
| Feb | 130.6 | 132 | 96 | 76 | 151 | 153 | 146 | 139 | 153 | 157 | 207 | 184 | 136 | 166 |
| Mar | 129.9 | 137 | 101 | 82 | 147 | 149 | 143 | 141 | 146 | 152 | 201 | 178 | 129 | 166 |
| Apr | 128.6 | 131 | 97 | 81 | 146 | 148 | 141 | 139 | 142 | 152 | 193 | 175 | 135 | 159 |
| May | 134.3 | 146 | 99 | 83 | 152 | 155 | 145 | 139 | 150 | 161 | 196 | 170 | 140 | 181 |
| Jun | 127.8 | 153 | 97 | 73 | 146 | 147 | 141 | 137 | 145 | 151 | 207 | 175 | 130 | 181 |
| Jul | 130.1 | 151 | 96 | 79 | 147 | 149 | 144 | 141 | 147 | 152 | 202 | 182 | 129 | 163 |
| Aug | 131.9 | 151 | 85 | 105 | 142 | 145 | 142 | 136 | 148 | 146 | 212 | 163 | 126 | 157 |
| Sep | 130.8 | 140 | 95 | 80 | 149 | 151 | 146 | 145 | 147 | 154 | 202 | 189 | 136 | 157 |
| Oct | 135.6 | 154 | 98 | 87 | 153 | 156 | 151 | 148 | 155 | 159 | 238 | 183 | 140 | 162 |
| Nov | 135.6 | 148 | 103 | 83 | 154 | 157 | 149 | 145 | 155 | 162 | 233 | 175 | 145 | 171 |
| Dec | 131.4 | 136 | 96 | 71 | 153 | 155 | 143 | 139 | 148 | 163 | 233 | 182 | 140 | 176 |
| Weights | 1 000 | 109 | 65 | 125 | 686 | 647 | 230 | 81 | 148 | 417 | 49 | 106 | 143 | 119 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | BONO | BONP | BONQ | BONR | BONS | BONT | BONU | BONV | BONW | BONX | BONY | BONZ | BONA | BONB |
| 1988 | 130.5 | 115.0 | 118.1 | 108.3 | 138.5 | 139.1 | 131.4 | 128.4 | 133.1 | 143.3 | 130.1 | 141.6 | 148.1 | 144.4 |
| 1989 | 140.8 | 118.3 | 116.7 | 117.7 | 151.1 | 152.0 | 139.3 | 140.0 | 138.8 | 159.0 | 135.1 | 159.0 | 164.9 | 161.6 |
| 1990 | 142.7 | 121.5 | 114.3 | 125.6 | 152.1 | 152.9 | 144.1 | 145.8 | 143.1 | 157.8 | 121.4 | 169.1 | 166.6 | 152.1 |
| 1991 | 138.6 | 122.5 | 114.7 | 126.0 | 145.6 | 146.9 | 144.3 | 147.9 | 142.4 | 148.3 | 85.8 | 159.7 | 163.1 | 146.2 |
| 1992 | 147.4 | 132.3 | 118.8 | 126.9 | 156.8 | 159.2 | 153.5 | 160.1 | 149.9 | 162.4 | 98.9 | 175.5 | 175.8 | 160.8 |
| 1991 Sep | 136.1 | 118 | 111 | 117 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 152 | 141 | 145 | 80 | 160 | 156 | 147 |
| Oct | 138.1 | 119 | 115 | 123 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 149 | 144 | 146 | 85 | 157 | 157 | 150 |
| Nov | 140.1 | 127 | 127 | 117 | 148 | 151 | 149 | 164 | 140 | 152 | 77 | 160 | 163 | 161 |
| Dec | 142.1 | 131 | 128 | 124 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 147 | 150 | 148 | 76 | 155 | 166 | 151 |
| 1992 Jan | 137.1 | 128 | 112 | 108 | 146 | 148 | 141 | 138 | 142 | 151 | 99 | 157 | 163 | 155 |
| Feb | 147.5 | 129 | 123 | 126 | 157 | 157 | 155 | 152 | 157 | 158 | 92 | 164 | 170 | 164 |
| Mar | 145.2 | 125 | 130 | 121 | 155 | 155 | 158 | 157 | 158 | 153 | 100 | 159 | 167 | 153 |
| Apr | 151.0 | 129 | 126 | 140 | 159 | 159 | 154 | 157 | 153 | 162 | 103 | 168 | 180 | 159 |
| May | 147.6 | 132 | 117 | 130 | 157 | 159 | 153 | 159 | 150 | 163 | 110 | 172 | 177 | 158 |
| Jun | 145.8 | 133 | 123 | 133 | 153 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 156 | 156 | 106 | 169 | 166 | 151 |
| Jul | 149.5 | 132 | 118 | 147 | 156 | 159 | 152 | 167 | 143 | 163 | 103 | 179 | 178 | 157 |
| Aug | 149.7 | 132 | 114 | 143 | 158 | 162 | 153 | 170 | 145 | 166 | 108 | 181 | 180 | 162 |
| Sep | 146.3 | 133 | 109 | 129 | 156 | 159 | 152 | 165 | 145 | 163 | 87 | 189 | 171 | 162 |
| Oct | 148.3 | 135 | 122 | 112 | 160 | 164 | 158 | 162 | 155 | 168 | 95 | 188 | 180 | 166 |
| Nov | 149.4 | 139 | 116 | 122 | 160 | 164 | 154 | 169 | 146 | 170 | 95 | 187 | 184 | 170 |
| Dec | 151.5 | 140 | 115 | 112 | 165 | 169 | 156 | 167 | 150 | 176 | 88 | 195 | 194 | 173 |

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 2 to Table 15.7).

¹ All users of the monthly trade figures should note footnote 1 of table 15.1 on page 85 about a pause in the provision of the statistics next year.

² These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 3) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (6811).

³ Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

Source: Central Statistical Office

15.9 Export and Import unit value Index numbers¹

1985=100

| SITC (Rev 3) Section or Division | Manufactures excluding erratics ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------|--------------------|-------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------|------|--|--|------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P) and silver | | | | Finished manufactures exc ships, North Sea installations and aircraft SNA | | | | |
| | Food, beverages and tobacco | | Basic materials | | Total manufact ures | | | | | | Pass- enger motor cars ³ | | Other con- sumer ³ | |
| | Total | 0 and 1 | 2 and 4 | Fuels | 5 to 8 | 5 to 8 less SNAPS | 5 and 6 less PS | Chemicals | 5 | 6 less PS | 7 and 8 less SNA | 781 | Inter- mediate ³ | Capital ³ |
| Weights | 1 000 | 64 | 28 | 214 | 670 | 619 | 234 | 121 | 114 | 385 | 17 | 65 | 180 | 122 |
| Exports | BOLC | BOLD | BOLE | BOLF | BOLG | BOLH | BOLI | BOLJ | BOLK | BOLL | BOLM | BOLN | BOLO | BOLP |
| 1988 | 94.1 | 107 | 99 | 40 | 109 | 109 | 107 | 106 | 107 | 111 | 122 | 110 | 112 | 108 |
| 1989 | 101.6 | 114 | 107 | 49 | 116 | 116 | 114 | 113 | 115 | 117 | 132 | 115 | 118 | 115 |
| 1990 | 107.0 | 123 | 103 | 59 | 121 | 120 | 118 | 118 | 119 | 121 | 137 | 120 | 122 | 119 |
| 1991 | 107.3 | 127 | 95 | 55 | 122 | 122 | 117 | 119 | 115 | 124 | 144 | 122 | 127 | 119 |
| 1992 | 108.7 | 131 | 94 | 51 | 125 | 124 | 116 | 121 | 112 | 129 | 157 | 123 | 133 | 121 |
| 1991 Sep | 108.5 | 129 | 96 | 55 | 124 | 123 | 118 | 120 | 115 | 126 | 146 | 122 | 128 | 121 |
| Oct | 108.3 | 128 | 94 | 57 | 123 | 122 | 117 | 120 | 114 | 125 | 144 | 121 | 128 | 120 |
| Nov | 108.7 | 127 | 95 | 58 | 123 | 122 | 117 | 120 | 114 | 125 | 149 | 123 | 127 | 121 |
| Dec | 107.1 | 128 | 95 | 52 | 123 | 122 | 116 | 119 | 113 | 125 | 154 | 123 | 127 | 119 |
| 1992 Jan | 106.7 | 127 | 95 | 49 | 123 | 122 | 116 | 120 | 112 | 126 | 156 | 124 | 128 | 120 |
| Feb | 107.4 | 128 | 96 | 49 | 124 | 123 | 116 | 120 | 112 | 127 | 157 | 125 | 129 | 121 |
| Mar | 107.1 | 129 | 96 | 48 | 124 | 123 | 116 | 120 | 112 | 127 | 155 | 124 | 129 | 121 |
| Apr | 108.3 | 129 | 93 | 51 | 125 | 124 | 116 | 119 | 113 | 129 | 159 | 126 | 132 | 121 |
| May | 108.6 | 130 | 92 | 51 | 125 | 124 | 116 | 120 | 112 | 129 | 161 | 125 | 132 | 122 |
| Jun | 108.3 | 131 | 94 | 52 | 124 | 123 | 116 | 120 | 111 | 127 | 159 | 121 | 132 | 120 |
| Jul | 108.1 | 131 | 93 | 51 | 124 | 123 | 115 | 120 | 111 | 128 | 154 | 121 | 133 | 120 |
| Aug | 108.4 | 131 | 92 | 49 | 125 | 124 | 116 | 120 | 111 | 129 | 154 | 122 | 136 | 121 |
| Sep | 108.2 | 132 | 92 | 49 | 125 | 124 | 115 | 120 | 110 | 130 | 159 | 121 | 135 | 122 |
| Oct | 109.6 | 132 | 93 | 54 | 125 | 124 | 116 | 121 | 112 | 129 | 154 | 122 | 135 | 122 |
| Nov | 111.1 | 133 | 94 | 55 | 127 | 126 | 118 | 123 | 113 | 131 | 157 | 121 | 136 | 123 |
| Dec | 112.6 | 134 | 97 | 57 | 129 | 127 | 120 | 126 | 114 | 132 | 161 | 122 | 138 | 123 |
| Weights | 1 000 | 109 | 65 | 125 | 686 | 647 | 230 | 81 | 148 | 417 | 49 | 106 | 143 | 119 |
| Imports | BOLQ | BOLR | BOLS | BOLT | BOLU | BOLV | BOLW | BOLX | BOLY | BOLZ | BOKC | BOKD | BOKE | BOKF |
| 1988 | 97.0 | 101 | 93 | 45 | 106 | 106 | 108 | 106 | 109 | 105 | 124 | 102 | 103 | 102 |
| 1989 | 104.0 | 107 | 103 | 53 | 113 | 112 | 114 | 110 | 117 | 111 | 135 | 108 | 109 | 106 |
| 1990 | 107.9 | 112 | 101 | 60 | 117 | 116 | 117 | 113 | 119 | 116 | 141 | 110 | 116 | 110 |
| 1991 | 108.4 | 111 | 90 | 57 | 119 | 118 | 114 | 113 | 115 | 121 | 154 | 111 | 123 | 113 |
| 1992 | 108.5 | 112 | 88 | 53 | 120 | 119 | 110 | 109 | 112 | 123 | 161 | 114 | 125 | 114 |
| 1991 Sep | 109.8 | 112 | 89 | 56 | 121 | 120 | 114 | 112 | 115 | 124 | 155 | 115 | 128 | 114 |
| Oct | 109.7 | 112 | 89 | 57 | 121 | 120 | 114 | 112 | 115 | 123 | 151 | 115 | 129 | 113 |
| Nov | 109.9 | 112 | 90 | 60 | 120 | 120 | 113 | 110 | 115 | 123 | 154 | 114 | 127 | 114 |
| Dec | 109.4 | 112 | 88 | 54 | 121 | 120 | 113 | 110 | 114 | 124 | 162 | 114 | 128 | 114 |
| 1992 Jan | 107.7 | 111 | 88 | 52 | 119 | 118 | 111 | 109 | 112 | 122 | 160 | 112 | 125 | 113 |
| Feb | 107.5 | 112 | 87 | 50 | 119 | 118 | 110 | 109 | 111 | 122 | 158 | 114 | 124 | 114 |
| Mar | 107.6 | 112 | 88 | 51 | 119 | 118 | 110 | 108 | 112 | 122 | 154 | 115 | 124 | 114 |
| Apr | 107.8 | 114 | 88 | 51 | 119 | 118 | 110 | 107 | 112 | 122 | 159 | 113 | 124 | 113 |
| May | 107.0 | 113 | 89 | 52 | 118 | 117 | 109 | 107 | 111 | 121 | 158 | 111 | 122 | 114 |
| Jun | 106.4 | 112 | 88 | 53 | 117 | 116 | 108 | 106 | 110 | 120 | 156 | 109 | 121 | 113 |
| Jul | 106.4 | 110 | 86 | 53 | 117 | 116 | 109 | 107 | 110 | 121 | 158 | 111 | 121 | 113 |
| Aug | 105.8 | 110 | 85 | 50 | 117 | 116 | 108 | 107 | 109 | 121 | 156 | 112 | 122 | 111 |
| Sep | 106.8 | 110 | 85 | 53 | 118 | 117 | 109 | 108 | 109 | 122 | 160 | 113 | 124 | 111 |
| Oct | 110.3 | 113 | 87 | 56 | 122 | 121 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 126 | 167 | 116 | 128 | 115 |
| Nov | 113.5 | 115 | 90 | 59 | 125 | 124 | 113 | 111 | 114 | 130 | 172 | 117 | 133 | 119 |
| Dec | 115.3 | 117 | 91 | 59 | 127 | 126 | 115 | 113 | 116 | 132 | 178 | 120 | 135 | 121 |

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 2 to Table 15.7).

¹ All users of the monthly trade figures should see the footnote to table 15.1 on page 85 about a pause in the provision of the statistics next year.

² These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 3) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (6811).

³ Based on the *Classification by Broad Economic Categories*, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

Source: Central Statistical Office

15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2,3}

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

| | | | 1984 Dec | 1985 Dec | 1986 Dec | 1987 Dec | 1988 Mar | 1988 Jun | 1988 Sep | 1988 Dec | 1989 Mar | 1989 Jun |
|---|------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Ratio 1 Imports/Home demand | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Division/Class | SIC | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Manufacturing | BYAA | 2-4 | 33.4 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 35.2 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 36.2 | 36.7 |
| Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals | BYAB | 2 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores | BYAC | 21 | 98.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal manufacturing | BYAD | 22 | 29 | 29 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified | BYAE | 23 | 42 | 43 | 37 | 36 | 32 | 30 | 27 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products | BYAF | 24 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Chemical industry | BYAG | 25 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 |
| Production of man-made fibres | BYAH | 26 | 68 | 71 | 68 | 66 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 69 |
| Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries | BYAI | 3 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified | BYAJ | 31 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 |
| Mechanical engineering | BYAK | 32 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 |
| Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment | BYAL | 33 | 105 | 100 | 100 | 93 | 90 | 89 | 88 | 91 | 94 | 95 |
| Electrical and electronic engineering | BYAM | 34 | 44 | 47 | 47 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 52 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof | BYAN | 35 | 51 | 50 | 51 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 51 |
| Manufacture of other transport equipment | BYAO | 36 | 51 | 45 | 45 | 42 | 42 | 46 | 44 | 45 | 49 | 49 |
| Instrument engineering | BYAP | 37 | 58 | 57 | 55 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 60 |
| Other manufacturing industries | BYAQ | 4 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries | BYAR | 41/42 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Textile industry | BYAS | 43 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| Manufacture of leather and leather goods | BYAT | 44 | 44 | 49 | 46 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 51 | 52 |
| Footwear and clothing industries | BYAU | 45 | 36 | 35 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 |
| Timber and wooden furniture industries | BYAV | 46 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing | BYAW | 47 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| Processing of rubber and plastics | BYAX | 48 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Other manufacturing industries | BYAY | 49 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 45 |

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in Business Monitor *MQ12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fittings, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

3 As a result of recommendations made in the 1989 review of Department of Trade and Industry statistics, quarterly sales data for most manufacturing industries, which are used in the calculation of this ratio, are no longer collected. Data for the third quarter of 1989 and onwards are therefore not available.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2,3}

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

| | | | 1984 Dec | 1985 Dec | 1986 Dec | 1987 Dec | 1988 Mar | 1988 Jun | 1988 Sep | 1988 Dec | 1989 Mar | 1989 Jun |
|---|------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Ratio 2 Imports/Home demand plus Exports Division/Class | SIC | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Manufacturing | BYBA | 2-4 | 26.4 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 27.5 | 27.6 | 27.9 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 28.8 |
| Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals | BYBB | 2 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 |
| Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores | BYBC | 21 | 94 | 96 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal manufacturing | BYBD | 22 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified | BYBE | 23 | 38 | 40 | 35 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
| Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products | BYBF | 24 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| Chemical industry | BYBG | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 |
| Production of man-made fibres | BYBH | 26 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries | BYBI | 3 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 35 |
| Manufacture of metal goods not else- where specified | BYBJ | 31 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
| Mechanical engineering | BYBK | 32 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment | BYBL | 33 | 60 | 54 | 56 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 |
| Electrical and electronic engineering | BYBM | 34 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof | BYBN | 35 | 38 | 39 | 41 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| Manufacture of other transport equipment | BYBO | 36 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 |
| Instrument engineering | BYBP | 37 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 |
| Other manufacturing industries | BYBQ | 4 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries | BYBR | 41/42 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Textile industry | BYBS | 43 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 39 |
| Manufacture of leather and leather goods | BYBT | 44 | 34 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| Footwear and clothing industries | BYBU | 45 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 35 |
| Timber and wooden furniture industries | BYBV | 46 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing | BYBW | 47 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Processing of rubber and plastics | BYBX | 48 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Other manufacturing industries | BYBY | 49 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 36 |

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in Business Monitor MQ12 *Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

3 As a result of recommendations made in the 1989 review of Department of Trade and Industry statistics, quarterly sales data for most manufacturing industries, which are used in the calculation of this ratio, are no longer collected. Data for the third quarter of 1989 and onwards are therefore not available.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.10

Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2,3}

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

| | | | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1988 | 1988 | 1988 | 1989 | 1989 |
|---|----------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | Dec | Dec | Dec | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun |
| Ratio 3 Exports/Sales | Division/Class | SIC | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Manufacturing | BYCA | 2-4 | 28.4 | 30.2 | 29.6 | 30.3 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 29.7 | 30.0 |
| Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals | BYCB | 2 | 33 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores | BYCC | 21 | 70 | 95 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal manufacturing | BYCD | 22 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 26 |
| Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified | BYCE | 23 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 9 |
| Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products | BYCF | 24 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| Chemical industry | BYCG | 25 | 44 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Production of man-made fibres | BYCH | 26 | 72 | 73 | 68 | 64 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 69 | 70 |
| Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries | BYCI | 3 | 41 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 |
| Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified | BYCJ | 31 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Mechanical engineering | BYCK | 32 | 42 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 39 |
| Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment | BYCL | 33 | 107 | 100 | 100 | 91 | 89 | 87 | 87 | 90 | 93 | 93 |
| Electrical and electronic engineering | BYCM | 34 | 39 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 46 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof | BYCN | 35 | 37 | 37 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 |
| Manufacture of other transport equipment | BYCO | 36 | 63 | 55 | 58 | 58 | 55 | 56 | 54 | 55 | 59 | 60 |
| Instrument engineering | BYCP | 37 | 53 | 50 | 48 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 54 |
| Other manufacturing industries | BYCQ | 4 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries | BYCR | 41/42 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Textile industry | BYCS | 43 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Manufacture of leather and leather goods | BYCT | 44 | 35 | 38 | 36 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 40 | 41 |
| Footwear and clothing industries | BYCU | 45 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Timber and wooden furniture industries | BYCV | 46 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing | BYCW | 47 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Processing of rubber and plastics | BYCX | 48 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Other manufacturing industries | BYCY | 49 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 30 |

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in Business Monitor *MQ12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

3 As a result of recommendations made in the 1989 review of Department of Trade and Industry statistics, quarterly sales data for most manufacturing industries, which are used in the calculation of this ratio, are no longer collected. Data for the third quarter of 1989 and onwards are therefore not available.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.10

Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2,3}

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

| | | | 1984 Dec | 1985 Dec | 1986 Dec | 1987 Dec | 1988 Mar | 1988 Jun | 1988 Sep | 1988 Dec | 1989 Mar | 1989 Jun |
|---|------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Ratio 4 Export/Sales plus Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Division/Class | | SIC | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Manufacturing | BYDA | 2-4 | 20.9 | 22.1 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 21.3 |
| Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals | BYDB | 2 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores | BYDC | 21 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal manufacturing | BYDD | 22 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
| Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified | BYDE | 23 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products | BYDF | 24 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Chemical industry | BYDG | 25 | 33 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| Production of man-made fibres | BYDH | 26 | 45 | 44 | 40 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries | BYDI | 3 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 |
| Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified | BYDJ | 31 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Mechanical engineering | BYDK | 32 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment | BYDL | 33 | 43 | 46 | 44 | 43 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| Electrical and electronic engineering | BYDM | 34 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 29 |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof | BYDN | 35 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 |
| Manufacture of other transport equipment | BYDO | 36 | 45 | 40 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 40 | 40 | 43 | 43 |
| Instrument engineering | BYDP | 37 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Other manufacturing industries | BYDQ | 4 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries | BYDR | 41/42 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| Textile industry | BYDS | 43 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
| Manufacture of leather and leather goods | BYDT | 44 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 25 |
| Footwear and clothing industries | BYDU | 45 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| Timber and wooden furniture industries | BYDV | 46 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing | BYDW | 47 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Processing of rubber and plastics | BYDX | 48 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Other manufacturing industries | BYDY | 49 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 |

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in Business Monitor MQ12 *Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

3 As a result of recommendations made in the 1989 review of Department of Trade and Industry Statistics, quarterly sales data for most manufacturing industries, which are used in the calculation of this ratio, are no longer collected. Data for the third quarter of 1989 and onwards are therefore not available.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

16 Overseas finance

16.1 Balance of payments

Summary

£ million

| | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------|---------|---|----------------|
| | Invisible (balance) | | | | | Current balance | UK external assets and liabilities | | | | Allocation of SDRS and gold subscription to IMF | Balancing item |
| | Visible trade (balance) | Services | Interest, profits and dividends | Transfers | Total | | Trans- actions in assets ¹ | Trans- actions in liabilities ¹ | Net trans- actions | | | |
| | AIMA | AIMC | AIMD | AIME | AIMB | AIMF | AIMG | HEPZ | HECW | HEQU | AIMI | AASA |
| 1980 | 1 357 | 3 653 | -182 | -1 984 | 1 487 | 2 843 | 2 843 | -43 439 | 39 499 | -3 940 | 180 | 917 |
| 1981 | 3 252 | 3 792 | 1 251 | -1 547 | 3 496 | 6 748 | 6 748 | -50 769 | 43 334 | -7 436 | 158 | 530 |
| 1982 | 1 910 | 3 022 | 1 460 | -1 741 | 2 741 | 4 649 | 4 649 | -31 433 | 28 916 | -2 519 | - | -2 130 |
| 1983 | -1 537 | 4 064 | 2 831 | -1 593 | 5 302 | 3 765 | 3 765 | -30 378 | 25 818 | -4 562 | - | 797 |
| 1984 | -5 336 | 4 519 | 4 345 | -1 730 | 7 134 | 1 798 | 1 798 | -31 915 | 23 502 | -8 414 | - | 6 616 |
| 1985 | -3 345 | 6 687 | 2 560 | -3 111 | 6 136 | 2 790 | 2 790 | -50 493 | 46 761 | -3 733 | - | 943 |
| 1986 | -9 559 | 6 808 | 4 974 | -2 157 | 9 625 | 66 | 66 | -92 551 | 89 417 | -3 134 | - | 3 070 |
| 1987 | -11 582 | 6 745 | 3 754 | -3 400 | 7 099 | -4 482 | -4 482 | -82 205 | 86 539 | 4 334 | - | 152 |
| 1988 | -21 480 | 4 397 | 4 423 | -3 518 | 5 302 | -16 179 | -16 179 | -58 475 | 67 870 | 9 396 | - | 6 782 |
| 1989 | -24 683 | 4 039 | 3 495 | -4 578 | 2 956 | -21 726 | -21 726 | -88 912 | 108 172 | 19 259 | - | 2 467 |
| 1990 | -18 809 | 4 581 | 2 094 | -4 897 | 1 778 | -17 029 | -17 029 | -79 498 | 90 591 | 11 091 | - | 5 938 |
| 1991 | -10 290 | 4 750 | 500 | -1 345 | 3 905 | -6 382 | -6 382 | -19 818 | 26 462 | 6 644 | - | -262 |
| 1992 | -13 771 | 3 730 | 3 200 | -5 073 | 1 857 | -11 916 | -11 916 | -89 064 | 91 499 | 2 436 | - | 9 480 |
| 1982 Q4 | 961 | 716 | 532 | -476 | 772 | 1 729 | 2 417 | -1 375 | -92 | -1 467 | - | -950 |
| 1983 Q1 | -217 | 1 080 | 797 | 53 | 1 930 | 1 713 | 1 453 | -10 796 | 8 578 | -2 219 | - | 766 |
| Q2 | -575 | 973 | 374 | -675 | 672 | 97 | -394 | -241 | 419 | 178 | - | 216 |
| Q3 | -142 | 938 | 1 002 | -417 | 1 523 | 1 380 | 1 367 | -11 530 | 11 897 | 366 | - | -1 733 |
| Q4 | -603 | 1 073 | 658 | -554 | 1 177 | 575 | 1 339 | -7 811 | 4 924 | -2 887 | - | 1 548 |
| 1984 Q1 | -448 | 1 189 | 1 023 | -309 | 1 903 | 1 455 | 850 | -14 063 | 12 673 | -1 410 | - | 559 |
| Q2 | -1 387 | 1 009 | 839 | -649 | 1 199 | -188 | -711 | -8 836 | 6 622 | -2 215 | - | 2 927 |
| Q3 | -1 534 | 1 124 | 1 001 | -636 | 1 489 | -45 | 95 | -557 | -709 | -1 266 | - | 1 172 |
| Q4 | -1 967 | 1 197 | 1 482 | -136 | 2 543 | 576 | 1 564 | -8 439 | 4 916 | -3 523 | - | 1 958 |
| 1985 Q1 | -1 962 | 1 456 | 1 012 | -835 | 1 633 | -329 | -778 | -16 479 | 13 842 | -2 637 | - | 3 414 |
| Q2 | -214 | 1 747 | 599 | -651 | 1 695 | 1 481 | 866 | -6 452 | 6 423 | -29 | - | -836 |
| Q3 | -538 | 1 797 | 714 | -881 | 1 630 | 1 092 | 1 250 | -15 168 | 9 754 | -5 414 | - | 4 165 |
| Q4 | -631 | 1 687 | 235 | -744 | 1 178 | 545 | 1 452 | -12 394 | 16 742 | 4 347 | - | -5 800 |
| 1986 Q1 | -1 585 | 1 771 | 1 100 | 66 | 2 937 | 1 352 | 669 | -15 545 | 14 436 | -1 109 | - | 440 |
| Q2 | -2 162 | 1 567 | 1 194 | -544 | 2 217 | 55 | -179 | -14 987 | 13 278 | -1 709 | - | 1 888 |
| Q3 | -2 895 | 1 702 | 1 419 | -803 | 2 318 | -577 | -790 | -43 641 | 45 473 | 1 832 | - | -1 041 |
| Q4 | -2 917 | 1 768 | 1 261 | -876 | 2 153 | -766 | 366 | -18 378 | 16 230 | -2 148 | - | 1 783 |
| 1987 Q1 | -1 848 | 1 763 | 1 246 | -767 | 2 242 | 394 | -31 | -14 044 | 18 119 | 4 075 | - | -4 043 |
| Q2 | -2 791 | 1 733 | 922 | -759 | 1 896 | -895 | -1 241 | -26 713 | 28 208 | 1 495 | - | -254 |
| Q3 | -3 071 | 1 825 | 990 | -981 | 1 834 | -1 237 | -1 658 | -27 343 | 24 444 | -2 899 | - | 4 559 |
| Q4 | -3 872 | 1 424 | 596 | -893 | 1 127 | -2 746 | -1 552 | -14 105 | 15 768 | 1 663 | - | -110 |
| 1988 Q1 | -4 329 | 1 173 | 978 | -1 045 | 1 106 | -3 223 | -3 631 | -4 516 | 11 434 | 6 918 | - | -3 287 |
| Q2 | -4 800 | 1 233 | 1 207 | -888 | 1 552 | -3 248 | -3 616 | -20 805 | 21 501 | 696 | - | 2 919 |
| Q3 | -5 648 | 1 100 | 1 195 | -202 | 2 093 | -3 555 | -3 957 | -23 807 | 25 716 | 1 909 | - | 2 048 |
| Q4 | -6 703 | 891 | 1 043 | -1 383 | 551 | -6 154 | -4 975 | -9 347 | 9 219 | -127 | - | 5 102 |
| 1989 Q1 | -6 371 | 892 | 1 146 | -706 | 1 332 | -5 039 | -5 115 | -27 973 | 36 417 | 8 443 | - | -3 328 |
| Q2 | -6 692 | 1 301 | 973 | -844 | 1 430 | -5 262 | -5 874 | -16 795 | 19 167 | 2 372 | - | 3 501 |
| Q3 | -6 753 | 1 056 | 770 | -1 396 | 430 | -6 323 | -7 065 | -23 658 | 34 529 | 10 871 | - | -3 805 |
| Q4 | -4 867 | 790 | 606 | -1 632 | -236 | -5 103 | -3 672 | -20 486 | 18 059 | -2 427 | - | 6 099 |
| 1990 Q1 | -6 082 | 1 442 | -127 | -925 | 390 | -5 692 | -6 197 | -16 969 | 23 747 | 6 777 | - | -580 |
| Q2 | -5 407 | 1 193 | 48 | -1 303 | -62 | -5 469 | -5 991 | -7 168 | 6 815 | -354 | - | 6 345 |
| Q3 | -4 059 | 1 072 | 1 302 | -1 111 | 1 263 | -2 796 | -3 781 | -35 524 | 37 340 | 1 816 | - | 1 965 |
| Q4 | -3 261 | 874 | 871 | -1 558 | 187 | -3 074 | -1 060 | -19 837 | 22 689 | 2 852 | - | -1 792 |
| 1991 Q1 | -3 004 | 948 | -670 | -139 | 139 | -2 865 | -3 624 | -9 563 | 9 541 | -21 | - | 3 645 |
| Q2 | -2 031 | 1 340 | 234 | 198 | 1 772 | -259 | -844 | -3 259 | -8 020 | -11 279 | - | 12 123 |
| Q3 | -2 382 | 1 411 | 626 | -965 | 1 072 | -1 310 | -2 224 | -9 044 | 10 432 | 1 387 | - | 837 |
| Q4 | -2 873 | 1 051 | 310 | -439 | 922 | -1 948 | 310 | 2 048 | 14 509 | 16 557 | - | -16 867 |
| 1992 Q1 | -3 000 | 1 047 | 196 | -1 150 | 93 | -2 907 | -3 511 | -8 801 | 6 232 | -2 568 | - | 6 079 |
| Q2 | -3 130 | 1 197 | 160 | -1 433 | -76 | -3 206 | -3 924 | -14 750 | 13 842 | -906 | - | 4 832 |
| Q3 | -3 287 | 892 | 1 613 | -1 459 | 1 046 | -2 241 | -3 371 | -40 848 | 44 503 | 3 655 | - | -284 |
| Q4 | -4 354 | 594 | 1 231 | -1 031 | 794 | -3 562 | -1 110 | -24 665 | 26 922 | 2 257 | - | -1 147 |

¹ Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending and borrowing abroad by UK banks (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

Source: Central Statistical Office

16.2 Balance of payments¹

Current account

£ million

| | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | Net seasonal influences on current account | Not seasonally adjusted: current balance |
|----------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|------------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| | Visible trade | | | Invisibles | | | Current balance | | |
| | Exports | Imports | Visible balance | Credits | Debits | Invisible balance ² | | | |
| | CGKG | CGHK | AIMA | CGKR | CGHT | AIMB | AIMF | HH-HI | AIMG |
| 1987 | 79 153 | 90 735 | -11 582 | 79 826 | 72 726 | 7 099 | -4 482 | - | -4 482 |
| 1988 | 80 346 | 101 826 | -21 480 | 87 739 | 82 438 | 5 302 | -16 179 | - | -16 179 |
| 1989 | 92 154 | 116 837 | -24 683 | 107 778 | 104 821 | 2 956 | -21 726 | - | -21 726 |
| 1990 | 101 718 | 120 527 | -18 809 | 115 150 | 113 370 | 1 778 | -17 029 | - | -17 029 |
| 1991 | 103 413 | 113 703 | -10 290 | 116 034 | 112 126 | 3 905 | -6 382 | - | -6 382 |
| 1992 | 106 775 | 120 546 | -13 771 | 103 910 | 102 055 | 1 857 | -11 916 | - | -11 916 |
| 1991 Q3 | 26 501 | 28 883 | -2 382 | 28 647 | 27 575 | 1 072 | -1 310 | -914 | -2 224 |
| Q4 | 26 050 | 28 923 | -2 873 | 27 751 | 26 826 | 922 | -1 948 | 2 258 | 310 |
| 1992 Q1 | 26 055 | 29 055 | -3 000 | 26 301 | 26 208 | 93 | -2 907 | -604 | -3 511 |
| Q2 | 26 642 | 29 772 | -3 130 | 24 964 | 25 040 | -76 | -3 206 | -718 | -3 924 |
| Q3 | 26 431 | 29 718 | -3 287 | 25 414 | 24 368 | 1 046 | -2 241 | -1 130 | -3 371 |
| Q4 | 27 647 | 32 001 | -4 354 | 27 231 | 26 439 | 794 | -3 562 | 2 452 | -1 110 |
| 1992 Jan | 8 290 | 9 415 | -1 125 | .. | .. | 31 | -1 094 | .. | -1 384 |
| Feb | 8 927 | 9 992 | -1 065 | .. | .. | 31 | -1 034 | .. | -1 065 |
| Mar | 8 838 | 9 648 | -810 | .. | .. | 31 | -779 | .. | -1 061 |
| Apr | 8 781 | 10 056 | -1 275 | .. | .. | -25 | -1 300 | .. | -1 451 |
| May | 9 123 | 10 006 | -883 | .. | .. | -26 | -909 | .. | -1 074 |
| Jun | 8 738 | 9 710 | -972 | .. | .. | -25 | -997 | .. | -1 398 |
| Jul | 8 821 | 9 940 | -1 119 | .. | .. | 349 | -770 | .. | -1 067 |
| Aug | 8 638 | 10 012 | -1 374 | .. | .. | 348 | -826 | .. | -1 717 |
| Sep | 8 772 | 9 766 | -994 | .. | .. | 349 | -645 | .. | -587 |
| Oct | 9 177 | 10 285 | -1 108 | .. | .. | 265 | -843 | .. | -676 |
| Nov | 9 273 | 10 634 | -1 361 | .. | .. | 264 | -1 097 | .. | -789 |
| Dec | 9 197 | 11 082 | -1 885 | .. | .. | 265 | -1 620 | .. | 355 |

1 All users of the monthly trade figures should see footnote 1 to table 15.1 on page 85 about a pause in the provision of the statistics next year.

2 Monthly data is one third of the appropriate calendar quarters estimate or projection.

Source: Central Statistical Office

16.3 Balance of payments

Summary of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities¹

£ million

| | Transactions in assets | | | | | | | Transactions in liabilities | | | | | | |
|---------|------------------------|-----------|---|--|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|-----------|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | UK investment overseas | | Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents | | | | | Overseas investment in the United Kingdom | | Borrowing from overseas by UK residents | | | | |
| | | | Lending etc to overseas residents by UK banks | other than banks and general government ² | Official reserves | Other external assets of central government | Total trans- actions in assets | | | Borrowing etc from overseas residents by UK banks | other than banks and general government ² | Other external liabilities of general government | Total trans- actions in liabilities | Net trans- actions |
| | Direct | Portfolio | | | | | | Direct | Portfolio | | | | | |
| | HHBV | CGOS | HEYN | HETJ | AIPA | HEWJ | HEPZ | HHBU | HEYR | HEYS | HTEV | HEUR | HEQW | HEQU |
| 1987 | -19 239 | 5 163 | -50 500 | -4 821 | -12 012 | -796 | -82 205 | 9 449 | 19 535 | 52 433 | 3 292 | 1 829 | 86 539 | 4 334 |
| 1988 | -20 944 | -11 239 | -19 690 | -2 955 | -2 761 | -887 | -58 475 | 12 006 | 15 564 | 34 088 | 5 382 | 832 | 67 870 | 9 396 |
| 1989 | -21 515 | -35 486 | -28 612 | -7 866 | 5 440 | -873 | -88 912 | 18 567 | 14 603 | 44 739 | 27 482 | 2 781 | 108 172 | 19 259 |
| 1990 | -9 553 | -15 844 | -41 240 | -11 759 | -79 | -1 025 | -79 498 | 18 634 | 5 276 | 47 612 | 18 151 | 918 | 90 591 | 11 091 |
| 1991 | -10 127 | -29 174 | 32 431 | -9 388 | -2 664 | -894 | -19 818 | 11 984 | 16 060 | -24 188 | 24 909 | -2 304 | 26 482 | 6 644 |
| 1992 | -8 624 | -27 875 | -25 658 | -27 442 | 1 206 | -670 | -89 064 | 10 908 | 17 068 | 22 582 | 41 839 | -897 | 91 499 | 2 436 |
| 1991 Q4 | -122 | -6 906 | 7 604 | 1 519 | 179 | -226 | 2 048 | 2 221 | 3 855 | -1 159 | 10 365 | -773 | 14 509 | 16 557 |
| 1992 Q1 | -1 511 | -4 415 | 3 777 | -6 166 | -315 | -170 | -8 801 | 3 964 | 4 506 | -12 861 | 10 447 | 176 | 6 232 | -2 568 |
| Q2 | -2 840 | -4 147 | -1 772 | -5 500 | -332 | -159 | -14 750 | 1 064 | 4 471 | -2 043 | 9 962 | 389 | 13 842 | -908 |
| Q3 | -894 | -4 450 | -27 535 | -9 478 | 1 657 | -148 | -40 848 | 3 123 | 2 436 | 22 140 | 9 418 | 7 386 | 44 503 | 3 655 |
| Q4 | -3 379 | -14 863 | -128 | -6 298 | 196 | -193 | -24 665 | 2 757 | 5 655 | 15 346 | 12 012 | -8 848 | 26 922 | 2 257 |

1 UK assets: increase/-decrease+. UK liabilities: increase+/-decrease-.

2 Only partial coverage for the most recent quarter.

Source: Central Statistical Office

17 Home finance

17.1 Central government borrowing on own account (CGBR(O)) (not seasonally adjusted)

£ million

| | Cash receipts | | | | | | | | Cash outlays | | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Inland Revenue | | | Customs and Excise | | Social security contributions ⁴ | Interest and dividends | Other receipts ⁵ | Total | Interest payments | Privatisation proceeds | Net departmental outlays ⁶ | Total | Own account borrowing (CGBR(O)) |
| | Total paid over ¹ | Income tax ² | Corporation tax ² | Total paid over ¹ | V.A.T. ³ | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | ACAB | ACCB | ACCD | ACAC | ACDB | ABIA | ABIB | ABIC | ABID | ABIE | ABIF | ABIG | ABIH | ABEB |
| 1990 | 81 851 | 53 739 | 22 062 | 54 786 | 30 542 | 32 500 | 9 470 | 13 181 | 191 787 | 16 395 | -4 285 | 178 565 | 190 675 | -1 113 |
| 1991 | 80 824 | 57 417 | 19 346 | 59 166 | 33 760 | 34 311 | 9 480 | 15 276 | 199 057 | 15 073 | -8 627 | 199 199 | 205 645 | 6 587 |
| 1992 | 77 281 | 57 327 [†] | 16 184 [†] | 64 385 | 37 425 | 35 045 | 9 101 | 16 052 [†] | 201 864 [†] | 15 913 [†] | -7 244 | 226 961 [†] | 235 630 [†] | 33 766 [†] |
| 1990/91 | 82 322 | 55 296 | 21 495 | 55 337 | 31 006 | 33 013 | 9 464 | 14 789 | 194 924 | 15 880 | -5 345 | 181 468 | 192 003 | -2 922 |
| 1991/92 | 79 353 | 57 493 | 18 263 | 61 827 | 35 335 | 34 391 | 9 815 | 16 088 | 201 474 | 15 364 | -7 923 | 205 772 | 213 213 | 11 739 |
| 1992/93 | 76 291 | 56 642 | 15 812 | 63 398 | 36 978 | 35 420 | 8 963 | 16 602 | 200 674 | 16 603 | -8 116 | 234 697 | 243 184 | 42 510 |
| 1991 Q4 | 20 462 | 13 582 | 5 958 | 16 820 | 9 516 | 7 926 | 2 067 | 4 274 | 51 549 | 3 305 | -3 264 | 51 358 | 51 399 | -150 |
| 1992 Q1 | 23 531 | 16 305 | 6 065 | 15 823 | 9 332 | 9 384 | 2 967 | 2 851 | 54 556 | 4 569 | -977 | 52 704 | 56 296 | 1 740 |
| Q2 | 16 146 | 13 373 [†] | 2 224 [†] | 14 737 | 8 459 | 9 430 | 1 928 | 3 774 [†] | 46 015 [†] | 3 223 [†] | -1 816 | 55 057 | 56 464 [†] | 10 449 [†] |
| Q3 | 17 987 | 14 442 | 2 686 | 15 722 | 8 879 | 8 205 | 2 410 | 4 447 | 48 771 | 4 646 | -3 116 | 56 348 [†] | 57 878 | 9 107 |
| Q4 | 19 617 | 13 207 | 5 209 | 18 103 | 10 755 | 8 026 | 1 796 | 4 980 | 52 522 | 3 475 | -1 335 | 62 852 | 64 992 | 12 470 |
| 1993 Q1 | 22 541 | 15 620 | 5 693 | 14 836 | 8 885 | 9 759 | 2 829 | 3 401 | 53 366 | 5 259 | -1 849 | 60 440 | 63 850 | 10 484 |
| 1992 Apr | 7 074 | 5 039 | 1 963 [†] | 4 813 | 2 973 | 3 179 | 769 | 990 [†] | 16 825 [†] | 1 136 [†] | -594 | 19 122 | 19 664 [†] | 2 839 [†] |
| May | 4 373 | 4 023 | 150 | 5 965 | 3 507 | 3 025 | 541 | 1 354 | 15 258 | 1 498 | -799 | 17 790 | 18 489 | 3 231 |
| Jun | 4 699 | 4 311 [†] | 111 | 3 959 | 1 979 | 3 226 | 618 | 1 430 | 13 932 | 589 | -423 | 18 145 | 18 311 | 4 379 |
| Jul | 8 507 | 6 517 | 2 068 | 4 803 | 2 713 | 3 059 | 526 | 1 402 | 18 297 | 1 780 | -1 662 | 18 938 [†] | 19 056 | 759 |
| Aug | 4 232 | 3 661 | 120 | 6 720 | 4 002 | 2 436 | 478 | 1 531 | 15 397 | 1 428 | -4 | 17 913 | 19 337 | 3 940 |
| Sep | 5 248 | 4 264 | 498 | 4 199 | 2 164 | 2 710 | 1 406 | 1 514 | 15 077 | 1 438 | -1 450 | 19 497 | 19 485 | 4 408 |
| Oct | 8 605 | 4 113 | 4 077 | 4 742 | 2 855 | 2 850 | 615 | 1 483 | 18 295 | 1 220 | -6 | 23 962 | 25 176 | 6 881 |
| Nov | 4 526 | 3 630 | 504 | 7 390 | 4 565 | 2 569 | 725 | 1 682 | 16 892 | 1 476 | 4 | 18 451 | 19 931 | 3 039 |
| Dec | 6 486 | 5 464 | 628 | 5 971 | 3 335 | 2 607 | 456 | 1 815 | 17 335 | 779 | -1 333 | 20 439 | 19 885 | 2 550 |
| 1993 Jan | 12 396 | 8 821 | 5 275 | 5 145 | 3 345 | 3 669 | 552 | 1 256 | 23 018 | 1 903 | 1 [†] | 18 238 | 20 142 | -2 876 |
| Feb | 4 684 | 3 782 | 329 | 4 726 | 2 990 [†] | 2 873 | 646 | 1 178 | 14 107 | 1 536 | -410 | 18 918 | 20 044 | 5 937 |
| Mar | 5 461 | 5 017 | 89 | 4 965 | 2 550 | 3 217 | 1 631 | 967 | 16 241 | 1 820 | -1 440 | 23 284 | 23 664 | 7 423 |

Relationships between columns 1+4+6+7+8=9; 10+11+12=13; 13-9=14

1 Net receipts by the Consolidated Fund.

2 Net receipts by the Board of Inland Revenue.

3 Net receipts by HM Customs and Excise.

4 Excluding Northern Ireland contributions.

5 Including some elements of expenditure that are not separately identified.

6 Net of certain receipts, and excluding on-lending to local authorities and public corporations.

Source: Central Statistical Office

17.2 Public sector borrowing requirement¹

£ million

| | Total | | Contributions by: | | | | Financed by: | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Not seasonally adjusted | Seasonally adjusted ² | Central government (own account) ³ | Local authorities ⁴ | Public corporations ⁴ | ABEM | Banks and building societies/Overseas sector | | Other private sector | | |
| | | | | | | | External finance | | Notes and coin | Other | AQQG |
| | | | | | | | Borrowing in sterling from banks | Foreign currency borrowing from banks | | | |
| 1990 | ABEN | ABFP | ABEB | ABEG | ABEM | AOXV | AOXW | ABGH | AQUP | AQQG | |
| | -2 120 | -2 399 | -1 113 | 3 904 | -4 911 | 169 | -29 | -4 144 | -102 | 608 | |
| 1991 | 7 711 | 7 706 | 6 587 | 1 878 | -754 | -965 | 37 | 3 184 | 445 | 4 154 | |
| 1992 | 28 951 [†] | 28 899 [†] | 33 766 [†] | -5 527 | 712 [†] | 271 | 4 806 | 5 356 | 1 237 | 18 581 | |
| Financial years | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990/91 | -457 | -457 | -2 922 | 3 452 | -987 | -538 | 105 | -2 383 | 710 | 907 | |
| 1991/92 | 13 763 | 13 763 | 11 739 | 1 685 | 339 | 1 093 | 37 | 5 351 | -587 | 7 246 | |
| 1992/93 | 36 506 | 36 506 | 42 510 | -6 157 | 153 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1991 Q4 | -475 | 2 388 | -150 | -5 | -320 | -940 | 120 | 461 | 419 | -299 | |
| 1992 Q1 | 3 469 [†] | 6 311 [†] | 1 740 | 1 165 [†] | 564 [†] | -261 | -95 | 2 018 | -566 | 2 188 | |
| Q2 | 10 735 | 5 935 | 10 449 [†] | 133 | 153 | 842 | -120 | 1 540 | 280 | 7 783 | |
| Q3 | 7 673 | 6 940 | 9 107 | -1 172 | -262 | -5 460 | 4 293 | 6 083 | 82 | 3 637 | |
| Q4 | 7 074 | 9 713 | 12 470 | -5 653 | 257 | 5 150 | 728 | -4 285 | 1 441 | 4 973 | |
| 1993 Q1 | 11 024 | 13 918 | 10 484 | 535 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics* Tables 2.5, 2.6 and 2.7.

2 Financial year constrained.

3 An increase in debt is shown positive.

4 Includes direct borrowing from central government.

Source: Central Statistical Office

17.3 Selected financial statistics¹

£ million

| Building societies | | | | | | | | | | Net inflow into life assurance & super-annuation funds |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|---|
| National savings ² | Deposits | | Advances | | | Unit trusts | Total capital issues (net) | | | |
| | Not seasonally adjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Not seasonally adjusted | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount outstanding 31 Dec | ACUV 44 678† | AHIX .. | | AHIF 220 026 | | AGXB .. | | | | |
| 1992 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net transactions | ACVX | AHKB | AHHR | AAMN | AHHU | AGXE | AJAD | AALV | | |
| 1989 | -1 489 | 17 517 | .. | 26 460 | 26 459 | 3 864 | 7 863 | 26 121 | | |
| 1990 | 932 | 18 052 | .. | 26 338 | 26 337 | 393 | 2 901 | 25 867 | | |
| 1991 | 2 254 | 17 890 | .. | 22 203 | 22 201 | 2 770 | 11 054 | 26 203† | | |
| 1992 | 5 144† | 11 447 | .. | 14 909 | 14 909 | 648 | .. | 22 530 | | |
| 1992 Q1 | 1 251 | 4 727 | 4 019 | 3 764 | 4 402 | 256 | 1 823 | 7 692† | | |
| Q2 | 1 519† | 1 988 | 2 449 | 4 309 | 4 191 | 463 | 1 585 | 5 047 | | |
| Q3 | 1 281 | 2 823 | 2 652 | 4 354 | 3 738 | -344 | .. | 7 089 | | |
| Q4 | 1 093 | 1 909 | 2 331 | 2 482 | 2 578 | 273 | .. | 4 886 | | |
| 1993 Q1 | 629 | 3 602 | 3 053 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 1992 Apr | 512 | 772 | 614 | 1 550 | 1 557 | 252 | 490 | .. | | |
| May | 573† | 643 | 1 019 | 1 310 | 1 353 | 235 | 347 | .. | | |
| Jun | 434 | 573 | 816 | 1 449 | 1 281 | -24 | 748 | .. | | |
| Jul | 655 | 1 181 | 624 | 1 711 | 1 356 | -142 | 831 | .. | | |
| Aug | 277 | 501 | 1 203 | 1 666 | 1 365 | 56† | 316 | .. | | |
| Sep | 349 | 1 141 | 825 | 977 | 1 017 | -261 | .. | .. | | |
| Oct | 532 | 454 | 817 | 879 | 886 | 37 | .. | .. | | |
| Nov | 434 | -82 | 1 007 | 855 | 654 | 257 | .. | .. | | |
| Dec | 127 | 1 537 | 507 | 748 | 1 038 | -21 | .. | .. | | |
| 1993 Jan | 186 | 1 191 | -274 | 734 | 895 | 509 | .. | .. | | |
| Feb | 227 | 1 271 | 1 975 | 371 | 818 | 590 | .. | .. | | |
| Mar | 216 | 1 140 | 1 352 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banks ³ | | | | | | Narrower coverage | | Broader coverage | | |
| | | | | | | Consumer credit | | Consumer credit | | |
| UK private sector deposits | | | | | | Lending to the private sector | | | | |
| Sterling | | | | | | Sterling | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | Not seasonally adjusted | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
| Other currencies | | | | | | Other currencies | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amount outstanding 31 Dec | AEAS | | AGAK | AECE | | AECK | RLWE | RLBL | AILA | |
| 1992 | 326 303 | | 52 149 | 407 130 | | 68 949 | 30 122† | 29 688† | 52 863† | |
| Net transactions | AEAT | | AEAZ | AECE | | AECL | RLWF | | -AIKL | |
| 1989 | 45 220 | | 9 364 | 64 171 | | 16 301 | 3 165 | | 6 551 | |
| 1990 | 31 788 | | 10 610 | 46 768 | | 2 552 | 3 683 | | 4 399 | |
| 1991 | 13 172 | | 4 636 | 13 744 | | 9 104 | 1 060 | | 2 206 | |
| 1992 | 5 057 | | 6 779 | 8 815 | | -2 721 | 364† | | 866† | |
| 1992 Q1 | 896 | 2 563 | 2 997 | 2 934 | 1 982 | -2 283 | -610 | 142 | -568 | |
| Q2 | 5 654 | 2 213 | 857 | 3 200 | 4 425 | -177 | 157 | 5 | 282 | |
| Q3 | 1 629 | 1 622 | 2 719 | 1 515 | 455 | 1 010 | 388 | -11 | 914 | |
| Q4 | -3 122 | -1 340 | 206 | 1 166 | 1 953 | -1 271 | 429† | 226† | 236† | |
| 1993 Q1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -288 | 436 | -399 | |
| 1992 May | 2 040 | .. | -616 | -1 006 | .. | 690 | 65 | 45 | .. | |
| Jun | 3 499 | .. | 170 | 5 219 | .. | -1 269 | -42 | -56 | .. | |
| Jul | -1 641 | .. | 607 | 208 | .. | -283 | -7 | 83 | .. | |
| Aug | 135 | .. | 221 | 589 | .. | 566 | 365 | -69 | .. | |
| Sep | 3 135 | .. | 1 891 | 719 | .. | 727 | 30 | -25 | .. | |
| Oct | 579 | .. | -162 | 1 753 | .. | 1 648 | -94 | 72 | .. | |
| Nov | -2 149 | .. | 887 | -1 581 | .. | -2 213 | 48 | 17 | .. | |
| Dec | -1 552 | .. | -519 | 995 | .. | -706 | 475† | 137† | .. | |
| 1993 Jan | -3 753 | .. | 908 | 2 615 | .. | 790 | -20 | 150 | .. | |
| Feb | 809 | .. | 94 | -1 185 | .. | -218 | -376 | 54 | .. | |
| Mar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 108 | 232 | .. | |

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 3.9, 6.1, 6.8, 6.9, 7.1, 7.5, 7.7, 9.3, 12.1.

2 Total administered by the Department for National Savings.

3 Monthly figures relate to calendar months.

Sources: Central Statistical Office;
Department for National Savings;
Building Societies Association;
Unit Trust Association;
Bank of England;
Department of Trade and Industry

17.4 Monetary aggregates

£ million

| | Amount outstanding | | | | | |
|----------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 'Narrow' money | | | 'Broad' money | | |
| | M0-the wide monetary base | | Retail deposits and cash in M4 | M4 | | |
| | Not seasonally adjusted | Seasonally adjusted | | Not seasonally adjusted | Seasonally adjusted | |
| | AMAD | AWAE | VQXV | VQWU | AUYM | AUYN |
| 1986 | 15 945 | 15 027 | 200 680 | 200 002 | 261 400 | 261 234 |
| 1987 | 16 633 | 15 663 | 221 241 | 220 588 | 303 662 | 303 005 |
| 1988 | 18 040 | 16 869 | 257 033 | 256 002 | 356 420 | 355 422 |
| 1989 | 19 006 | 17 825 | 280 737 | 279 490 | 423 366 | 422 342 |
| 1990 | 19 493 | 18 294 | 310 628 | 309 186 | 474 255 | 473 398 |
| 1991 | 20 073 | 18 831 | 336 766 | 335 238 | 502 086 | 501 368 |
| 1992 | 20 586 | 19 369 | 374 121 | 372 369 | 519 317 | 518 684 |
| 1990 Q3 | 18 325 | 18 282 | 305 499 | 304 182 | 466 854 | 464 220 |
| Q4 | 19 493 | 18 294 | 310 628 | 309 186 | 474 255 | 473 398 |
| 1991 Q1 | 18 161 | 18 465 | 319 194 | 318 132 | 483 007 | 482 233 |
| Q2 | 18 581 | 18 621 | 326 978 | 325 426 | 493 193 | 489 725 |
| Q3 | 18 757 | 18 721 | 332 438 | 331 506 | 497 761 | 495 789 |
| Q4 | 20 073 | 18 831 | 336 766 | 335 238 | 502 086 | 501 368 |
| 1992 Q1 | 18 383 | 18 894 | 341 292 | 339 917 | 507 575 | 506 979 |
| Q2 | 18 847 | 18 896 | 344 441 | 342 960 | 515 296 | 511 650 |
| Q3 | 19 239 | 19 141 | 346 914 | 346 430 | 517 671 | 515 932 |
| Q4 | 20 586 | 19 369 | 374 121 | 372 369 | 519 317 | 518 684 |
| 1993 Q1 | 19 279 | 19 812 | 378 619 | 377 186 | 525 668 | 525 191 |
| 1992 Feb | 18 330 | 18 772 | 336 418 | 338 844 | 502 438 [†] | 506 338 [†] |
| Mar | 18 383 | 18 894 | 341 292 | 339 917 | 507 575 | 506 979 |
| Apr | 18 913 | 18 984 | 340 757 | 340 408 | 509 308 | 509 401 |
| May | 19 095 | 19 040 | 342 292 | 342 254 | 510 978 | 510 411 |
| Jun | 18 847 | 18 896 | 344 441 | 342 960 | 515 296 | 511 650 |
| Jul | 19 223 | 19 111 | 345 103 | 344 554 | 515 745 | 514 517 |
| Aug | 19 306 | 19 080 | 345 847 | 346 932 | 515 682 | 516 013 |
| Sep | 19 239 | 19 141 | 346 914 | 346 430 | 517 671 | 515 932 |
| Oct | 19 132 | 19 202 | 348 542 | 349 093 | 519 167 | 519 151 |
| Nov | 19 290 | 19 329 | 348 791 | 349 778 | 517 328 | 518 136 |
| Dec | 20 586 | 19 369 | 374 121 ¹ | 372 369 ¹ | 519 317 | 518 684 |
| 1993 Jan | 19 448 | 19 477 | 371 444 [†] | 372 799 [†] | 515 789 | 518 422 |
| Feb | 19 192 | 19 618 | 373 941 | 376 203 | 517 443 | 521 589 |
| Mar | 19 279 | 19 812 | 378 619 | 377 186 | 525 668 | 525 191 |

1 Equals M2 from December 1992.

Source: Bank of England

17.5 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

| | Selected retail banks' base rate | Average discount rate on Treasury bills | Inter-bank 3 month rate | British government securities 20 years yield ¹ | Sterling exchange rate index 1985=100 | Exchange rate US spot | Ordinary share price index ² |
|----------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | AJNB | | AJLX | AJHV | AJGA | AJMA |
| 1992 Mar | 10.50 | 10.21 | 10.78-10.81 | 9.54 | 90.1 | 1.7350 | 1 199.04 |
| Apr | 10.50 | 9.81 | 10.50-10.56 | 9.33 | 91.3 | 1.7727 | 1 225.16 |
| May | 10.00 | 9.43 | 10.00-10.00 | 8.99 | 92.8 | 1.8312 | 1 310.73 |
| Jun | 10.00 | 9.46 | 10.06-10.13 | 9.02 | 92.8 | 1.9030 | 1 260.27 |
| Jul | 10.00 | 9.61 | 10.31-10.25 | 8.88 | 92.5 | 1.9265 | 1 171.62 |
| Aug | 10.00 | — | 10.56-10.63 | 9.13 | 92.0 | 1.9845 | 1 114.82 |
| Sep | 9.00 | 8.23 | 9.25-9.25 | 9.16 | 88.2 | 1.7770 | 1 156.91 |
| Oct | 8.00 | 6.76 | 7.56-7.63 | 9.24 | 80.8 | 1.5632 | 1 221.45 |
| Nov | 7.00 | 6.76 | 7.31-7.38 | 8.84 | 78.3 | 1.5152 | 1 284.96 |
| Dec | 7.00 | 6.33 | 7.13-7.19 | 8.84 | 80.1 | 1.5150 | 1 324.07 |
| 1993 Jan | 6.00 | 5.43 | 6.25-6.31 | 8.91 | 80.6 | 1.4885 | 1 351.60 |
| Feb | 6.00 | 5.41 | 6.13-6.13 | 8.63 | 76.8 | 1.4205 | 1 384.99 |
| Mar | 6.00 | 5.39 | 6.00-6.06 | 8.33 | 76.2 | 1.5062 | 1 415.40 |

1 Average of working days.

Source: Bank of England

2 Financial Times Actuaries share indices 10 April 1962 = 100. All classes (750 shares) index.

18 Prices and wages

18.1 General Index of retail prices¹

| | All items | All items except seasonal food ² | Food | Alcoholic drink | Tobacco | Housing | Fuel and light | Durable household goods | Clothing and footwear | Transport and vehicles | Miscellaneous goods | Services | Meals bought and consumed outside the home |
|---------------------|-----------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|
| 15 January 1974=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | CBAB | CBAP | CBAN | CBA | CBAC | CBAH | CBAG | CBAE | CBAD | CBAO | CBAJ | CBAM | CBAI |
| 1983 | 320.4 | 322.0 | 299.3 | 341.0 | 413.3 | 358.3 | 433.3 | 243.8 | 210.5 | 343.5 | 325.8 | 331.6 | 341.7 |
| 1984 | 335.1 | 337.1 | 308.8 | 366.4 | 440.9 | 367.1 | 465.4 | 250.4 | 214.8 | 366.3 | 345.6 | 342.9 | 364.0 |
| 1985 | 351.8 | 353.1 | 326.1 | 387.7 | 489.0 | 400.7 | 478.8 | 256.7 | 214.6 | 374.7 | 364.7 | 357.3 | 390.8 |
| 1986 | 373.2 | 375.4 | 336.3 | 412.1 | 532.4 | 452.3 | 499.3 | 263.9 | 222.9 | 392.5 | 392.2 | 381.3 | 413.3 |
| 1987 | 385.9 | 387.9 | 347.3 | 430.6 | 584.9 | 478.1 | 506.0 | 266.7 | 229.2 | 390.1 | 409.2 | 400.5 | 439.5 |
| 1987 Jan | 394.5 | 396.4 | 354.0 | 440.7 | 602.9 | 502.4 | 506.1 | 265.8 | 230.8 | 399.7 | 413.0 | 406.8 | 454.8 |
| | All items | Food and catering | Alcohol and tobacco | Housing and household expenditure | Personal expenditure | Travel and leisure | All items except seasonal food ² | All items except food | Seasonal food ² | Non-seasonal food | All items except housing | Consumer durables | |
| Weights | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | CZGU | CBVV | CBVW | CBVX | CBVY | CBVZ | CZGW | CZGV | CZHA | CZHB | CZGX | CBWA | |
| 1992 | 1 000 | 199 | 116 | 344 | 99 | 242 | 978 | 848 | 22 | 130 | 828 | 127 | |
| 1993 | 1 000 | 189 | 113 | 336 | 97 | 265 | 979 | 856 | 21 | 123 | 836 | 127 | |
| 13 January 1987=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | CHAW | CHBS | CHBT | CHBU | CHBV | CHBW | CHAX | CHAY | CHBP | CHBB | CHAZ | CHBY | |
| 1988 | 101.9 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 101.2 | |
| 1989 | 106.9 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 108.4 | 105.2 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 103.7 | |
| 1990 | 115.2 | 111.9 | 110.8 | 121.9 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 115.5 | 116.1 | 105.0 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 107.2 | |
| 1991 | 126.1 | 120.9 | 120.6 | 139.0 | 117.6 | 119.8 | 126.4 | 127.4 | 116.4 | 119.9 | 119.2 | 111.3 | |
| 1992 | 133.5 | 128.6 | 136.2 | 142.2 | 123.6 | 128.9 | 133.8 | 135.1 | 121.6 | 126.3 | 128.3 | 114.8 | |
| 1992 | 138.5 | 132.6 | 146.8 | 144.2 | 126.9 | 136.8 | 139.1 | 140.5 | 114.7 | 130.6 | 134.3 | 115.5 | |
| Monthly figures | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 Aug | 128.1 | 121.7 | 123.0 | 142.5 | 117.2 | 121.4 | 128.5 | 129.6 | 112.2 | 121.4 | 120.3 | 110.7 | |
| Sep | 129.3 | 122.2 | 123.5 | 143.6 | 119.3 | 123.5 | 129.8 | 131.1 | 111.5 | 121.8 | 121.6 | 112.5 | |
| Oct | 130.3 | 122.5 | 124.4 | 144.8 | 120.3 | 124.6 | 130.7 | 132.2 | 111.8 | 121.9 | 122.6 | 113.2 | |
| Nov | 130.0 | 123.4 | 124.6 | 143.8 | 121.1 | 123.7 | 130.4 | 131.7 | 114.5 | 122.4 | 122.7 | 113.8 | |
| Dec | 129.9 | 124.1 | 125.1 | 143.8 | 121.1 | 122.4 | 130.2 | 131.4 | 119.2 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 114.1 | |
| 1991 Jan | 130.2 | 124.9 | 126.0 | 144.2 | 118.6 | 122.8 | 130.4 | 131.6 | 121.2 | 123.1 | 122.7 | 110.7 | |
| Feb | 130.9 | 126.2 | 126.8 | 145.0 | 119.7 | 123.1 | 131.1 | 132.2 | 125.9 | 124.0 | 123.5 | 111.8 | |
| Mar | 131.4 | 126.4 | 127.3 | 145.5 | 120.9 | 123.6 | 131.6 | 132.8 | 124.4 | 124.4 | 123.9 | 113.0 | |
| Apr | 133.1 | 128.5 | 136.9 | 141.7 | 123.6 | 127.5 | 133.3 | 134.5 | 125.6 | 125.8 | 127.6 | 115.2 | |
| May | 133.5 | 128.6 | 137.9 | 141.5 | 124.2 | 128.9 | 133.8 | 135.1 | 122.5 | 126.2 | 128.5 | 116.0 | |
| Jun | 134.1 | 129.8 | 138.4 | 141.7 | 124.6 | 129.4 | 134.3 | 135.5 | 126.0 | 127.1 | 129.3 | 116.1 | |
| Jul | 133.8 | 128.8 | 139.1 | 141.0 | 122.3 | 130.6 | 134.2 | 135.4 | 117.3 | 126.8 | 129.2 | 113.2 | |
| Aug | 134.1 | 129.7 | 139.6 | 140.9 | 122.7 | 130.9 | 134.4 | 135.6 | 121.6 | 127.3 | 129.8 | 113.9 | |
| Sep | 134.6 | 129.1 | 140.0 | 141.3 | 125.6 | 131.6 | 135.2 | 136.4 | 114.9 | 127.4 | 130.4 | 116.2 | |
| Oct | 135.1 | 129.4 | 140.3 | 141.0 | 126.7 | 132.8 | 135.6 | 136.9 | 116.1 | 127.4 | 131.1 | 116.9 | |
| Nov | 135.6 | 130.4 | 140.8 | 141.3 | 127.0 | 133.1 | 135.9 | 137.3 | 121.3 | 127.8 | 131.7 | 117.3 | |
| Dec | 135.7 | 130.9 | 141.0 | 141.6 | 127.0 | 132.9 | 136.0 | 137.4 | 122.7 | 128.0 | 131.8 | 117.6 | |
| 1992 Jan | 135.6 | 131.9 | 141.8 | 141.7 | 123.5 | 132.9 | 135.9 | 137.1 | 125.2 | 129.0 | 131.6 | 113.2 | |
| Feb | 136.3 | 132.6 | 142.3 | 142.2 | 124.7 | 133.7 | 136.6 | 137.8 | 126.0 | 129.7 | 132.3 | 114.4 | |
| Mar | 136.7 | 133.0 | 142.7 | 141.9 | 126.1 | 134.6 | 137.0 | 138.2 | 124.8 | 130.2 | 133.0 | 115.7 | |
| Apr | 138.8 | 132.8 | 146.6 | 144.8 | 127.3 | 136.9 | 139.2 | 140.7 | 122.4 | 130.1 | 134.4 | 116.2 | |
| May | 139.3 | 133.4 | 147.3 | 145.1 | 127.5 | 137.5 | 139.7 | 141.2 | 120.9 | 131.0 | 134.9 | 116.4 | |
| Jun | 139.3 | 133.1 | 147.6 | 145.0 | 127.7 | 137.8 | 139.9 | 141.3 | 117.4 | 131.0 | 135.0 | 116.4 | |
| Jul | 138.8 | 131.9 | 148.1 | 145.0 | 125.0 | 137.8 | 139.6 | 141.1 | 105.8 | 130.9 | 134.3 | 113.1 | |
| Aug | 138.9 | 132.2 | 148.4 | 145.2 | 125.0 | 137.7 | 139.7 | 141.2 | 107.0 | 131.1 | 134.4 | 113.5 | |
| Sep | 139.4 | 132.0 | 148.7 | 145.6 | 128.2 | 137.7 | 140.3 | 141.8 | 104.0 | 131.1 | 134.9 | 116.0 | |
| Oct | 139.9 | 132.4 | 149.2 | 145.8 | 129.3 | 138.3 | 140.7 | 142.3 | 106.5 | 131.1 | 135.5 | 116.8 | |
| Nov | 139.7 | 132.4 | 149.5 | 145.1 | 129.2 | 138.4 | 140.5 | 142.1 | 106.3 | 130.9 | 135.6 | 116.8 | |
| Dec | 139.2 | 133.4 | 149.8 | 143.4 | 128.7 | 138.0 | 139.9 | 141.3 | 110.6 | 131.5 | 135.7 | 117.1 | |
| 1993 Jan | 137.9 | 133.8 | 150.6 | 140.7 | 125.2 | 137.2 | 138.6 | 139.7 | 112.2 | 131.7 | 135.0 | 112.8 | |
| Feb | 138.8 | 135.0 | 151.1 | 141.2 | 126.9 | 138.2 | 139.4 | 140.5 | 114.6 | 132.9 | 136.0 | 114.5 | |
| Mar | 139.3 | 136.1 | 151.6 | 140.5 | 128.6 | 139.0 | 139.8 | 140.8 | 116.3 | 133.9 | 137.0 | 115.9 | |

1 Following the recommendation of the Retail Price Index Advisory Committee, the index has been re-referenced to make 13 January, 1987=100. Further details can be found in the April 1987 edition of *Employment Gazette*.

2 Seasonal food is defined as: items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations. These are fresh fruit and vegetables, fresh fish, eggs and home-killed lamb.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.2 General Index of retail prices¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

13 January 1987=100

| | | | 1992 Aug | 1992 Sep | 1992 Oct | 1992 Nov | 1992 Dec | 1993 Jan | 1993 Feb | 1993 Mar |
|--|--|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Group and sub-group weights in 1993 | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | CHAW | 1000 | 138.9 | 139.4 | 139.9 | 139.7 | 139.2 | 137.9 | 138.8 | 139.3 |
| All items excluding mortgage interest payments | CHMK | 952 | 136.9 | 137.3 | 137.8 | 137.9 | 138.1 | 137.4 | 138.3 | 139.2 |
| Food | CHBA | 144 | 127.5 | 127.1 | 127.4 | 127.3 | 128.4 | 128.8 | 130.2 | 131.3 |
| Bread | DOAA | 7 | 133.9 | 134.6 | 134.5 | 134.7 | 137.6 | 138.4 | 137.7 | 137.4 |
| Cereals | DOAB | 4 | 136.1 | 135.9 | 135.2 | 134.9 | 134.9 | 134.3 | 135.7 | 137.3 |
| Biscuits and cakes | DOAC | 9 | 136.3 | 137.6 | 137.0 | 135.9 | 137.9 | 138.6 | 139.1 | 139.6 |
| Beef | DOAD | 7 | 124.3 | 124.9 | 124.7 | 126.8 | 128.3 | 128.5 | 130.6 | 136.0 |
| Lamb | DOAE | 3 | 109.8 | 108.3 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 112.2 | 112.3 | 115.8 | 126.6 |
| of which home-killed lamb | DOAF | 2 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 105.0 | 105.9 | 110.1 | 111.4 | 116.5 | 132.0 |
| Pork | DOAG | 2 | 124.7 | 123.5 | 121.7 | 122.8 | 123.3 | 121.9 | 122.8 | 122.5 |
| Bacon | DOAH | 3 | 137.6 | 135.6 | 136.2 | 137.9 | 138.0 | 137.8 | 138.4 | 138.8 |
| Poultry | DOAJ | 6 | 113.1 | 111.1 | 112.3 | 110.0 | 109.3 | 109.4 | 110.6 | 108.0 |
| Other meat | DOAJ | 8 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 123.6 | 123.2 | 125.5 | 124.4 | 124.7 | 126.1 |
| Fish | DOAK | 5 | 126.5 | 127.6 | 129.1 | 129.5 | 129.3 | 130.5 | 129.9 | 127.0 |
| of which fresh fish | DOAL | 2 | 139.5 | 142.0 | 141.9 | 145.2 | 146.2 | 146.6 | 144.0 | 135.6 |
| Butter | DOAM | 1 | 126.5 | 126.1 | 125.9 | 127.2 | 128.1 | 128.9 | 130.2 | 134.2 |
| Oils and fats | DOAN | 2 | 128.1 | 128.2 | 125.8 | 124.7 | 125.1 | 126.1 | 126.6 | 129.1 |
| Cheese | DOAO | 4 | 133.8 | 134.5 | 134.6 | 135.7 | 135.2 | 136.4 | 140.1 | 142.1 |
| Eggs | DOAP | 2 | 112.6 | 111.7 | 116.1 | 112.3 | 119.7 | 116.8 | 117.0 | 115.3 |
| Milk, fresh | DOAQ | 10 | 139.1 | 139.8 | 140.3 | 139.5 | 139.4 | 139.4 | 140.1 | 139.9 |
| Milk products | DOAR | 3 | 137.8 | 135.9 | 139.0 | 137.1 | 137.8 | 139.3 | 143.4 | 144.9 |
| Tea | DOAS | 2 | 150.7 | 150.8 | 150.5 | 149.7 | 149.0 | 149.1 | 149.2 | 149.6 |
| Coffee and other hot drinks | DOAT | 2 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 90.7 |
| Soft drinks | DOAU | 11 | 154.9 | 154.3 | 153.5 | 153.3 | 152.8 | 152.9 | 155.4 | 158.5 |
| Sugar and preserves | DOAV | 2 | 136.5 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 136.5 | 138.3 | 141.4 | 143.4 | 147.3 |
| Sweets and chocolates | DOAW | 12 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 122.4 | 122.7 | 122.4 | 123.3 | 125.2 | 126.4 |
| Potatoes | DOAX | 6 | 130.6 | 126.0 | 121.5 | 118.7 | 121.3 | 117.9 | 121.8 | 119.3 |
| of which unprocessed potatoes | DOAY | 2 | 120.0 | 110.4 | 101.0 | 95.5 | 99.7 | 94.6 | 102.4 | 98.9 |
| Vegetables | DOAZ | 10 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 106.7 | 108.3 | 111.3 | 118.4 | 120.5 | 124.1 |
| of which other fresh vegetables | DOBA | 7 | 86.8 | 89.1 | 98.5 | 99.1 | 103.1 | 113.1 | 115.2 | 120.7 |
| Fruit | DOBB | 8 | 117.9 | 111.9 | 112.9 | 114.0 | 117.1 | 115.3 | 116.7 | 115.9 |
| of which fresh fruit | DOBC | 6 | 115.1 | 107.1 | 108.7 | 110.5 | 114.5 | 111.8 | 113.5 | 112.6 |
| Other foods | DOBD | 15 | 134.2 | 135.4 | 135.8 | 135.2 | 135.4 | 135.4 | 136.3 | 137.3 |
| Catering | CHBC | 45 | 148.8 | 149.6 | 150.2 | 150.7 | 151.2 | 151.7 | 152.2 | 153.0 |
| Restaurant meals | DOBE | 23 | 148.3 | 148.8 | 149.4 | 150.0 | 150.6 | 150.9 | 151.3 | 152.0 |
| Canteen meals | DOBF | 7 | 150.4 | 153.0 | 153.9 | 154.6 | 155.1 | 155.8 | 156.1 | 157.3 |
| Take-aways and snacks | DOBG | 15 | 149.0 | 149.3 | 149.7 | 150.2 | 150.5 | 151.1 | 151.8 | 152.5 |
| Alcoholic drink | CHBD | 78 | 149.6 | 150.1 | 150.9 | 150.7 | 150.0 | 151.0 | 151.7 | 152.4 |
| Beer | DOBH | 44 | 153.6 | 154.3 | 155.1 | 155.1 | 155.0 | 155.8 | 156.1 | 156.7 |
| Beer on sales | DOBI | 38 | 155.7 | 156.5 | 157.4 | 157.7 | 157.9 | 158.2 | 158.4 | 158.6 |
| Beer off sales | DOBJ | 6 | 139.0 | 138.8 | 139.0 | 137.2 | 134.9 | 137.5 | 140.1 | 142.5 |
| Wines and spirits | DOBK | 34 | 143.9 | 144.1 | 144.8 | 144.5 | 143.0 | 144.5 | 145.3 | 146.3 |
| Wines and spirits on sales | DOBL | 13 | 149.8 | 150.2 | 150.7 | 150.9 | 151.2 | 151.6 | 151.9 | 152.6 |
| Wines and spirits off sales | DOBM | 21 | 139.4 | 139.7 | 140.4 | 139.8 | 137.3 | 139.5 | 140.4 | 141.6 |
| Tobacco | CHBE | 35 | 145.9 | 145.9 | 145.9 | 147.1 | 149.5 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 |
| Cigarettes | DOBN | 31 | 146.7 | 146.7 | 146.7 | 148.0 | 150.4 | 150.8 | 150.8 | 150.9 |
| Other tobacco | DOBO | 4 | 139.9 | 140.1 | 140.1 | 140.8 | 143.0 | 144.1 | 144.3 | 144.3 |
| Housing | CHBF | 164 | 161.8 | 162.1 | 162.3 | 160.4 | 156.3 | 151.6 | 152.0 | 149.5 |
| Rent | DOBP | 39 | 169.1 | 169.2 | 170.5 | 170.7 | 170.8 | 170.7 | 170.8 | 170.9 |
| Mortgage interest payments | DOBQ | 48 | 182.2 | 183.2 | 183.6 | 177.0 | 163.7 | 148.8 | 149.4 | 140.6 |
| Community charge and rates / Council tax | DOBR | 32 | 136.6 | 136.6 | 136.6 | 136.6 | 136.6 | 136.6 | 136.6 | 136.6 |
| Water and other charges | DOBS | 10 | 191.8 | 191.8 | 191.8 | 191.8 | 191.8 | 191.8 | 191.8 | 191.8 |
| Repairs and maintenance charges | DOBT | 11 | 144.5 | 144.5 | 145.1 | 145.1 | 145.0 | 145.7 | 145.7 | 145.9 |
| Do-it-yourself materials | DOBU | 16 | 143.6 | 142.8 | 141.8 | 142.3 | 142.3 | 141.7 | 143.6 | 144.0 |
| Dwelling insurance and ground rent | DOBV | 8 | 200.4 | 200.0 | 199.2 | 199.9 | 198.8 | 197.3 | 197.3 | 197.9 |

Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels.

¹ Retail Prices Index 1914-1990 (HMSO Price £10.95 net) contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1956, group indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices as far back as 1914.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Prices and wages

18.2 General Index of retail prices¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

continued

13 January 1987 = 100

| | | | 1992 Aug | 1992 Sep | 1992 Oct | 1992 Nov | 1992 Dec | 1993 Jan | 1993 Feb | 1993 Mar |
|--|--|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Group and sub-group weights in 1993 | | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel and light | CHRG | 46 | 127.8 | 127.5 | 127.7 | 127.8 | 127.4 | 127.1 | 127.1 | 127.3 |
| Coal and solid fuels | DOBW | 2 | 111.9 | 116.5 | 117.9 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.6 |
| Electricity | DOBX | 24 | 142.7 | 142.7 | 142.7 | 142.7 | 142.7 | 142.7 | 142.7 | 142.7 |
| Gas | DOBY | 18 | 117.7 | 116.5 | 115.3 | 114.6 | 113.9 | 113.3 | 113.3 | 113.3 |
| Oil and other fuels | DOBS | 2 | 100.8 | 98.3 | 110.7 | 116.7 | 113.5 | 114.0 | 114.2 | 117.5 |
| Household goods | CHRG | 79 | 126.0 | 127.1 | 127.3 | 127.9 | 128.8 | 125.8 | 126.7 | 127.9 |
| Furniture | DOCA | 21 | 126.8 | 128.4 | 128.1 | 128.6 | 131.5 | 124.4 | 126.2 | 128.3 |
| Furnishings | DOCB | 15 | 122.6 | 123.4 | 123.6 | 124.2 | 125.5 | 121.0 | 122.3 | 123.7 |
| Electrical appliances | DOCC | 10 | 108.8 | 111.9 | 113.8 | 113.3 | 113.9 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 112.6 |
| Other household equipment | DOCD | 7 | 130.4 | 131.1 | 130.6 | 131.2 | 130.9 | 130.1 | 131.9 | 132.4 |
| Household consumables | DOCE | 17 | 144.9 | 145.1 | 145.4 | 145.8 | 145.7 | 146.4 | 146.4 | 146.7 |
| Pet care | DOCF | 9 | 120.4 | 120.4 | 120.0 | 121.7 | 121.2 | 121.4 | 121.1 | 121.3 |
| Household services | CHRX | 47 | 137.9 | 137.7 | 138.0 | 138.5 | 138.1 | 139.8 | 140.5 | 141.2 |
| Postage | DOCG | 2 | 138.1 | 138.2 | 138.2 | 138.2 | 138.2 | 138.8 | 138.8 | 138.8 |
| Telephones, telemessages, etc | DOCH | 15 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 121.3 | 122.0 | 122.6 |
| Domestic services | DOCI | 9 | 151.3 | 151.6 | 152.4 | 152.7 | 153.1 | 153.4 | 153.7 | 154.2 |
| Fees and subscriptions | DOCT | 21 | 147.6 | 147.2 | 147.6 | 148.4 | 147.4 | 150.7 | 151.5 | 152.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | CHRL | 58 | 115.4 | 120.0 | 121.6 | 121.1 | 120.5 | 114.9 | 117.0 | 119.2 |
| Men's outerwear | DOCK | 12 | 115.7 | 120.2 | 122.1 | 121.8 | 121.1 | 113.7 | 115.9 | 119.2 |
| Women's outerwear | DOCL | 19 | 103.4 | 111.2 | 112.6 | 111.6 | 111.2 | 103.6 | 105.9 | 107.8 |
| Children's outerwear | DOCM | 6 | 115.7 | 118.4 | 119.9 | 119.5 | 118.3 | 113.0 | 115.5 | 116.6 |
| Other clothing | DOCN | 10 | 133.3 | 135.9 | 137.2 | 136.9 | 136.5 | 133.4 | 135.4 | 137.6 |
| Footwear | DOCO | 11 | 120.1 | 122.5 | 124.2 | 124.2 | 124.0 | 120.7 | 122.7 | 124.6 |
| Personal goods and services | CHBQ | 39 | 143.2 | 143.9 | 144.2 | 144.6 | 144.3 | 144.7 | 145.5 | 146.3 |
| Personal articles | DOCP | 11 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 114.8 | 112.9 | 113.9 | 115.1 |
| Chemists goods | DOCQ | 17 | 147.9 | 148.8 | 148.9 | 149.5 | 148.8 | 149.9 | 150.5 | 151.3 |
| Personal services | DOCR | 11 | 172.0 | 172.1 | 172.4 | 172.6 | 173.1 | 175.3 | 176.0 | 176.3 |
| Motoring expenditure | CHMK | 136 | 140.0 | 139.3 | 140.3 | 140.3 | 139.7 | 137.9 | 139.2 | 140.6 |
| Purchase of motor vehicles | DOCS | 59 | 131.4 | 130.5 | 128.8 | 127.3 | 125.2 | 122.1 | 123.4 | 125.1 |
| Maintenance of motor vehicles | DOCT | 21 | 154.5 | 155.0 | 155.5 | 156.0 | 156.9 | 159.2 | 159.8 | 161.3 |
| Petrol and oil | DOCU | 35 | 131.8 | 130.7 | 134.4 | 137.1 | 138.4 | 134.6 | 137.1 | 138.5 |
| Vehicle tax and insurance | DOCV | 22 | 168.9 | 168.9 | 175.0 | 175.0 | 175.0 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 177.7 |
| Fares and other travel costs | CHRA | 21 | 145.0 | 145.2 | 145.7 | 146.1 | 145.7 | 148.6 | 149.2 | 149.5 |
| Rail fares | DOCW | 6 | 151.2 | 151.2 | 152.2 | 152.2 | 152.2 | 161.6 | 161.6 | 161.6 |
| Bus and coach fares | DOCX | 5 | 154.6 | 154.7 | 155.5 | 155.9 | 156.0 | 158.0 | 158.0 | 158.6 |
| Other travel costs | DOCY | 10 | 133.7 | 134.1 | 134.0 | 134.8 | 133.9 | 134.1 | 135.3 | 135.6 |
| Leisure goods | CHRL | 46 | 120.9 | 121.0 | 121.2 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 121.3 | 122.4 | 122.5 |
| Audio-visual equipment | DOCE | 10 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 81.0 | 82.7 | 82.8 |
| CDs and tapes | DODA | 7 | 111.7 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.6 | 112.5 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 112.9 |
| Toys, photographic and sports goods | DODB | 9 | 120.9 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 121.0 | 120.9 | 120.3 | 121.7 | 121.6 |
| Books and newspapers | DODC | 15 | 153.9 | 154.4 | 155.1 | 155.3 | 155.4 | 155.8 | 156.4 | 157.0 |
| Gardening products | DODD | 5 | 138.3 | 137.9 | 137.3 | 138.0 | 139.2 | 139.8 | 140.7 | 141.6 |
| Leisure services | CHRM | 62 | 150.4 | 153.7 | 153.4 | 153.0 | 153.1 | 153.6 | 153.9 | 154.2 |
| Television licences and rentals | DODE | 8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.5 |
| Entertainment and other recreation | DODF | 24 | 168.8 | 173.8 | 174.1 | 173.5 | 173.6 | 174.4 | 174.7 | 175.1 |
| Foreign holidays ² (Jan 1993 = 100) | CHMG | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.5 |

Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels.

1 Retail Prices Index 1914-1990 (HMSO Price £10.95 net) contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1956, group indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices as far back as 1914.

2 Foreign holidays were introduced into the RPI, within the leisure services component, with effect from February 1993.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.3 General Index of retail prices (all items)¹

| | Annual average | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| January 1962=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 102.3 |
| 1963 | 103.6 | 102.7 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 104.2 |
| 1964 | 107.0 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 109.2 |
| 1965 | 112.1 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 112.0 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 114.1 |
| 1966 | 116.5 | 114.3 | 114.4 | 114.6 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 116.6 | 117.3 | 117.1 | 117.4 | 118.1 | 118.3 |
| 1967 | 119.4 | 118.5 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 119.5 | 119.4 | 119.9 | 119.2 | 118.9 | 118.8 | 119.7 | 120.4 | 121.2 |
| 1968 | 125.0 | 121.6 | 122.2 | 122.6 | 124.8 | 124.9 | 125.4 | 125.5 | 125.7 | 125.8 | 126.4 | 126.7 | 128.4 |
| 1969 | 131.8 | 129.1 | 129.8 | 130.3 | 131.7 | 131.5 | 132.1 | 131.8 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 133.2 | 133.5 | 134.4 |
| 1970 | 140.2 | 135.5 | 136.2 | 137.0 | 139.1 | 139.5 | 139.9 | 140.9 | 140.8 | 141.5 | 143.0 | 144.0 | 145.0 |
| 1971 | 153.4 | 147.0 | 147.8 | 149.0 | 152.2 | 153.2 | 154.3 | 155.2 | 155.3 | 155.5 | 156.4 | 157.3 | 158.1 |
| 1972 | 164.3 | 159.0 | 159.8 | 160.3 | 161.8 | 162.6 | 163.7 | 164.2 | 165.5 | 166.4 | 168.7 | 169.3 | 170.2 |
| 1973 | 179.4 | 171.2 | 172.4 | 173.4 | 176.7 | 178.0 | 178.9 | 179.7 | 180.2 | 181.8 | 185.4 | 186.8 | 188.2 |
| 1974 | .. | 191.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| January 1974=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974 | 108.5 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 106.1 | 107.6 | 108.7 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 111.0 | 113.2 | 115.2 | 116.9 |
| 1975 | 134.8 | 119.9 | 121.9 | 124.3 | 129.1 | 134.5 | 137.1 | 138.5 | 139.3 | 140.5 | 142.5 | 144.2 | 146.0 |
| 1976 | 157.1 | 147.9 | 149.8 | 150.6 | 153.5 | 155.2 | 156.0 | 156.3 | 158.5 | 160.6 | 163.5 | 165.8 | 168.0 |
| 1977 | 182.0 | 172.4 | 174.1 | 175.8 | 180.3 | 181.7 | 183.6 | 183.8 | 184.7 | 185.7 | 186.5 | 187.4 | 188.4 |
| 1978 | 197.1 | 189.5 | 190.6 | 191.8 | 194.6 | 195.7 | 197.2 | 198.1 | 199.4 | 200.2 | 201.1 | 202.5 | 204.2 |
| 1979 | 223.5 | 207.2 | 208.9 | 210.6 | 214.2 | 215.9 | 219.6 | 229.1 | 230.9 | 233.2 | 235.6 | 237.7 | 239.4 |
| 1980 | 263.7 | 245.3 | 248.8 | 252.2 | 260.8 | 263.2 | 265.7 | 267.9 | 268.5 | 270.2 | 271.9 | 274.1 | 275.6 |
| 1981 | 295.0 | 277.3 | 279.8 | 284.0 | 292.2 | 294.1 | 295.8 | 297.1 | 299.3 | 301.0 | 303.7 | 306.9 | 308.8 |
| 1982 | 320.4 | 310.6 | 310.7 | 313.4 | 319.7 | 322.0 | 322.9 | 323.0 | 323.1 | 322.9 | 324.5 | 326.1 | 325.5 |
| 1983 | 335.1 | 325.9 | 327.3 | 327.9 | 332.5 | 333.9 | 334.7 | 336.5 | 338.0 | 339.5 | 340.7 | 341.9 | 342.8 |
| 1984 | 351.8 | 342.6 | 344.0 | 345.1 | 349.7 | 351.0 | 351.9 | 351.5 | 354.8 | 355.5 | 357.7 | 358.6 | 358.5 |
| 1985 | 373.2 | 359.8 | 362.7 | 366.1 | 373.9 | 375.6 | 376.4 | 375.7 | 376.7 | 376.5 | 377.1 | 378.4 | 378.9 |
| 1986 | 385.9 | 379.7 | 381.1 | 381.6 | 385.3 | 386.0 | 385.8 | 384.7 | 385.9 | 387.8 | 388.4 | 391.7 | 393.0 |
| 1987 | .. | 394.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| January 1987=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 103.3 |
| 1988 | 106.9 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 105.8 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 109.5 | 110.0 | 110.3 |
| 1989 | 115.2 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 114.3 | 115.0 | 115.4 | 115.5 | 115.8 | 116.6 | 117.5 | 118.5 | 118.8 |
| 1990 | 126.1 | 119.5 | 120.2 | 121.4 | 125.1 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.8 | 128.1 | 129.3 | 130.3 | 130.0 | 129.9 |
| 1991 | 133.5 | 130.2 | 130.9 | 131.4 | 133.1 | 133.5 | 134.1 | 133.8 | 134.1 | 134.6 | 135.1 | 135.6 | 135.7 |
| 1992 | 138.5 | 135.6 | 136.3 | 136.7 | 138.8 | 139.3 | 139.3 | 138.8 | 138.9 | 139.4 | 139.9 | 139.7 | 139.2 |
| 1993 | .. | 137.9 | 138.8 | 139.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

¹ Further historical information is available in the HMSO publication "Retail Prices 1914 to 1990" ISBN 0116204990.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.4 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)^{1,2}

Pence

| | Year in which purchasing power was 100p | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
| | BAMJ | BAMK | BAML | BAMM | BAMN | BAMO | BAMP | BAMO | BAMR | BAMS | BAMT | BAMU | BAMV | BAMW | BASX | CZVM |
| 1977 | 100 | 108 | 123 | 145 | 162 | 176 | 184 | 193 | 205 | 212 | 221 | 232 | 250 | 273 | 289 | 300 |
| 1978 | 92 | 100 | 113 | 134 | 150 | 163 | 170 | 178 | 189 | 196 | 204 | 214 | 231 | 252 | 267 | 277 |
| 1979 | 81 | 88 | 100 | 118 | 132 | 143 | 150 | 157 | 167 | 173 | 180 | 189 | 203 | 223 | 236 | 244 |
| 1980 | 69 | 75 | 85 | 100 | 112 | 122 | 127 | 133 | 142 | 146 | 152 | 160 | 172 | 189 | 200 | 207 |
| 1981 | 62 | 67 | 76 | 89 | 100 | 109 | 114 | 119 | 127 | 131 | 136 | 143 | 154 | 169 | 179 | 185 |
| 1982 | 57 | 62 | 70 | 82 | 92 | 100 | 105 | 110 | 116 | 120 | 125 | 132 | 142 | 155 | 164 | 171 |
| 1983 | 54 | 59 | 67 | 79 | 88 | 96 | 100 | 105 | 111 | 115 | 120 | 126 | 136 | 148 | 157 | 163 |
| 1984 | 52 | 56 | 64 | 75 | 84 | 91 | 95 | 100 | 106 | 110 | 114 | 120 | 129 | 141 | 150 | 155 |
| 1985 | 49 | 53 | 60 | 71 | 79 | 86 | 90 | 94 | 100 | 103 | 108 | 113 | 122 | 133 | 141 | 146 |
| 1986 | 47 | 51 | 58 | 68 | 76 | 83 | 87 | 91 | 97 | 100 | 104 | 109 | 118 | 129 | 136 | 142 |
| 1987 | 45 | 49 | 56 | 66 | 73 | 80 | 83 | 87 | 93 | 96 | 100 | 105 | 113 | 124 | 131 | 136 |
| 1988 | 43 | 47 | 53 | 63 | 70 | 76 | 79 | 83 | 89 | 92 | 95 | 100 | 108 | 118 | 125 | 130 |
| 1989 | 40 | 43 | 49 | 58 | 65 | 71 | 74 | 77 | 82 | 85 | 88 | 93 | 100 | 109 | 116 | 120 |
| 1990 | 37 | 40 | 45 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 67 | 71 | 75 | 78 | 81 | 85 | 91 | 100 | 106 | 110 |
| 1991 | 35 | 37 | 42 | 50 | 56 | 61 | 64 | 67 | 71 | 73 | 76 | 80 | 86 | 94 | 100 | 104 |
| 1992 | 33 | 36 | 41 | 48 | 54 | 59 | 61 | 64 | 68 | 71 | 74 | 77 | 83 | 91 | 96 | 100 |

¹ To find the purchasing power of the pound in 1992, given that it was 100 pence in 1980, select the column headed 1980 and look at the 1992 row. The result is 48 pence.

² These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the General Index of Retail Prices.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.5 Tax and Price Index

| | January 1978=100 | | | | | | | | January 1987=100 | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | BSAA | | | | | | | | DOAB | | | | | | | |
| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | |
| January | 123.2 | 140.4 | 162.3 | 170.7 | 177.9 | 184.7 | 192.9 | 198.0 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 107.1 | 113.9 | 123.6 | 128.1 | 128.7 | |
| February | 125.3 | 141.9 | 162.4 | 171.6 | 178.8 | 186.4 | 193.7 | .. | 100.5 | 101.8 | 108.0 | 114.7 | 124.3 | 128.8 | 129.6 | |
| March | 127.2 | 144.3 | 164.0 | 171.9 | 179.4 | 186.4 | 194.0 | .. | 100.7 | 102.3 | 108.5 | 115.9 | 124.9 | 129.3 | 130.2 | |
| April | 130.8 | 151.3 | 166.0 | 171.8 | 178.8 | 190.2 | 192.5 | .. | 99.7 | 101.4 | 109.8 | 118.2 | 125.4 | 129.6 | .. | |
| May | 132.2 | 152.4 | 167.4 | 172.6 | 179.6 | 191.2 | 192.9 | .. | 99.8 | 101.9 | 110.5 | 119.4 | 125.8 | 130.2 | .. | |
| June | 133.6 | 153.5 | 168.0 | 173.1 | 180.1 | 191.7 | 192.8 | .. | 99.8 | 102.3 | 110.9 | 119.9 | 126.5 | 130.2 | .. | |
| July | 134.9 | 154.2 | 169.0 | 174.2 | 179.9 | 191.3 | 192.1 | .. | 99.7 | 102.4 | 111.1 | 120.0 | 126.2 | 129.6 | .. | |
| August | 135.3 | 155.5 | 169.0 | 175.1 | 181.8 | 191.8 | 192.9 | .. | 100.0 | 103.7 | 111.4 | 121.4 | 126.5 | 129.7 | .. | |
| September | 136.3 | 156.6 | 168.9 | 176.0 | 182.2 | 191.7 | 194.0 | .. | 100.4 | 104.3 | 112.2 | 122.7 | 127.0 | 130.3 | .. | |
| October | 137.3 | 158.2 | 169.9 | 176.7 | 183.5 | 191.4 | 194.3 | .. | 100.9 | 105.4 | 111.7 | 123.8 | 127.5 | 130.6 | .. | |
| November | 138.5 | 160.1 | 170.9 | 177.5 | 184.1 | 192.1 | 196.3 | .. | 101.5 | 106.0 | 112.8 | 123.4 | 128.1 | 130.6 | .. | |
| December | 139.4 | 161.2 | 170.5 | 178.0 | 183.9 | 192.4 | 197.1 | .. | 101.4 | 106.3 | 113.1 | 123.3 | 128.2 | 130.1 | .. | |

Percentage changes on one year earlier

| Tax and price index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|--|
| January | 16.1 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 2.6 | | 1.4 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 0.5 | |
| February | 16.9 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | .. | 2.7 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 3.6 | 0.6 | |
| March | 17.6 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 3.0 | .. | 2.8 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 0.7 | |
| April | 18.4 | 15.7 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 1.2 | .. | 2.5 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 3.3 | .. | |
| May | 18.5 | 15.3 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 0.9 | .. | 2.4 | 2.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 3.5 | .. | |
| June | 17.4 | 14.9 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 0.6 | .. | 2.5 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 2.9 | .. | |
| July | 18.5 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 0.4 | .. | 2.8 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 2.7 | .. | |
| August | 17.8 | 14.9 | 8.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 0.6 | .. | 2.6 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 2.5 | .. | |
| September | 17.3 | 14.9 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 1.2 | .. | 2.4 | 3.9 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | .. | |
| October | 16.8 | 15.2 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 1.5 | .. | 2.9 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | .. | |
| November | 16.6 | 15.6 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 2.2 | .. | 2.4 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 2.0 | .. | |
| December | 16.4 | 15.6 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.4 | .. | 1.9 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 1.5 | .. | |
| Retail prices index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 18.4 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 3.9 | | 3.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 1.7 | |
| February | 19.1 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.1 | .. | 3.9 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 1.8 | |
| March | 19.8 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 4.2 | .. | 4.0 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 1.9 | |
| April | 21.8 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 3.0 | .. | 4.2 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 4.3 | .. | |
| May | 21.9 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 2.8 | .. | 4.1 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 5.8 | 4.3 | .. | |
| June | 21.0 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 2.5 | .. | 4.2 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 3.9 | .. | |
| July | 16.9 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 2.4 | .. | 4.4 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 5.5 | 3.7 | .. | |
| August | 16.3 | 11.5 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 2.4 | .. | 4.4 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 4.7 | 3.6 | .. | |
| September | 15.9 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 3.0 | .. | 4.2 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | .. | |
| October | 15.4 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.0 | .. | 4.5 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 10.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | .. | |
| November | 15.3 | 12.0 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 3.5 | .. | 4.1 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 3.0 | .. | |
| December | 15.1 | 12.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 3.7 | .. | 3.7 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 4.5 | 2.6 | .. | |

Note: The purpose and methodology of the Tax and price index were described in an article in the August 1979 issue of *Economic Trends* and in the September *Economic Progress Report* published by the Treasury. The purpose is to produce a single index which measures changes in both direct taxes (including national insurance contributions) and in retail prices for a representative cross-section of taxpayers. Thus, while the retail prices index may be used to measure changes in the purchasing power of after-tax

income (and of the income of non-taxpayers) the Tax and Price Index takes account of the fact that taxpayers will have more or less to spend according to changes in direct taxation. The index measures the change in gross taxable income which would maintain after-tax income in real terms.

The months April, May and June for 1980 are affected by the late timing of the 1979 Budget.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

1985=100, monthly averages

| | Materials and fuel purchased ^{1,2} | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------|--------|--|--|--|---------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Manufacturing industry | Materials | Fuel | Manufacturing industry (seasonally adjusted) | Manufacturing other than food, drink and tobacco | Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries | Metal manufacturing | Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified | Non-metallic mineral products | Chemical industry | Man-made fibres | Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries | Metal goods not elsewhere specified | Mechanical engineering |
| SIC 1980 Division Class or Group | 2 to 4 | | 2 to 4 | | 2 to 4 excl. 41/42 | 41/42 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 3 | 31 | 32 |
| | DZBR | DZBS | DZBT | DZDQ | DZBU | DZBX | DZBY | DZBZ | DZCA | DZCB | DZCC | DZCD | DZCE | DZCF |
| 1988 | 98.4 | 101.5 | 84.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 100.9 | 110.3 | 91.7 | 101.2 | 85.7 | 100.6 | 110.0 | 111.4 | 111.6 |
| 1989 | 104.0 | 107.5 | 88.9 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 107.1 | 116.3 | 97.4 | 105.8 | 90.2 | 103.6 | 116.3 | 117.5 | 118.9 |
| 1990 | 103.8 | 106.6 | 91.3 | 103.8 | 102.8 | 109.2 | 111.8 | 103.0 | 110.6 | 95.2 | 105.4 | 114.9 | 114.2 | 122.5 |
| 1991 | 102.6 | 104.9 | 92.7 | 102.6 | 100.5 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 106.8 | 113.4 | 96.4 | 104.1 | 114.2 | 112.3 | 126.3 |
| 1992 | 103.1 | 104.9 | 95.0 | 103.0 | 99.8 | 113.4 | 110.7 | 109.2 | 114.4 | 96.0 | 104.9 | 114.4 | 111.6 | 128.7 |
| 1989 Aug | 102.7 | 106.8 | 84.6 | 104.1 | 102.2 | 106.5 | 115.0 | 95.5 | 103.2 | 88.7 | 102.2 | 116.0 | 117.3 | 119.3 |
| Sep | 103.8 | 108.0 | 85.2 | 104.9 | 103.0 | 107.8 | 116.2 | 96.4 | 103.9 | 89.4 | 102.4 | 116.5 | 117.9 | 119.7 |
| Oct | 104.1 | 108.1 | 86.5 | 105.0 | 102.8 | 108.8 | 116.1 | 97.4 | 104.4 | 89.3 | 101.7 | 116.1 | 117.4 | 119.7 |
| Nov | 105.7 | 108.3 | 94.4 | 105.6 | 104.8 | 109.6 | 116.2 | 101.0 | 107.3 | 91.4 | 103.1 | 116.4 | 116.9 | 120.0 |
| Dec | 107.7 | 107.9 | 107.2 | 105.4 | 107.6 | 110.1 | 116.2 | 106.5 | 110.6 | 93.9 | 105.0 | 117.3 | 117.0 | 120.7 |
| 1990 Jan | 107.4 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 104.8 | 107.5 | 110.1 | 113.9 | 108.1 | 111.8 | 95.9 | 106.8 | 116.7 | 116.0 | 121.8 |
| Feb | 104.6 | 106.9 | 94.9 | 104.4 | 103.5 | 109.8 | 109.6 | 102.4 | 108.8 | 93.4 | 104.8 | 114.2 | 113.4 | 120.9 |
| Mar | 105.1 | 108.8 | 88.8 | 105.2 | 103.7 | 110.8 | 113.9 | 100.1 | 109.4 | 91.8 | 104.1 | 115.6 | 114.9 | 121.4 |
| Apr | 104.7 | 108.8 | 86.2 | 104.2 | 102.4 | 112.0 | 113.0 | 99.4 | 109.4 | 91.1 | 104.4 | 115.4 | 115.0 | 122.2 |
| May | 103.6 | 107.8 | 84.5 | 103.3 | 101.3 | 111.0 | 113.0 | 98.8 | 108.7 | 89.8 | 104.0 | 115.0 | 114.9 | 122.2 |
| Jun | 102.1 | 106.3 | 83.2 | 102.3 | 99.8 | 110.1 | 111.7 | 98.0 | 108.4 | 88.4 | 103.6 | 114.1 | 113.9 | 122.1 |
| Jul | 101.1 | 104.9 | 83.5 | 102.4 | 98.8 | 109.2 | 110.5 | 98.0 | 108.5 | 88.6 | 103.0 | 114.0 | 113.3 | 122.3 |
| Aug | 101.9 | 105.3 | 87.1 | 103.5 | 101.6 | 106.6 | 111.4 | 101.7 | 110.1 | 96.1 | 103.4 | 114.4 | 113.8 | 122.5 |
| Sep | 104.1 | 107.6 | 88.4 | 105.8 | 104.7 | 106.8 | 114.8 | 104.0 | 111.3 | 101.4 | 103.9 | 115.6 | 115.3 | 123.4 |
| Oct | 103.4 | 106.3 | 91.3 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 106.6 | 110.8 | 106.6 | 112.4 | 103.6 | 107.5 | 114.6 | 113.6 | 123.4 |
| Nov | 103.0 | 104.7 | 95.4 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 107.7 | 108.4 | 107.8 | 112.9 | 101.3 | 108.9 | 114.2 | 112.4 | 123.4 |
| Dec | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 111.3 | 115.2 | 100.6 | 110.2 | 115.5 | 113.3 | 124.2 |
| 1991 Jan | 104.4 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 102.7 | 103.4 | 110.2 | 110.0 | 112.2 | 115.8 | 100.9 | 108.4 | 115.4 | 112.9 | 125.5 |
| Feb | 102.3 | 103.5 | 97.1 | 102.2 | 99.9 | 110.9 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 114.3 | 95.9 | 106.2 | 114.4 | 112.4 | 125.3 |
| Mar | 102.4 | 105.3 | 89.2 | 102.1 | 99.4 | 111.9 | 109.6 | 104.5 | 112.7 | 95.3 | 105.0 | 114.3 | 112.8 | 125.6 |
| Apr | 103.6 | 106.5 | 91.4 | 103.0 | 100.8 | 113.0 | 112.0 | 105.3 | 113.1 | 95.6 | 104.1 | 115.2 | 113.7 | 126.5 |
| May | 103.5 | 106.4 | 90.0 | 103.1 | 100.2 | 113.0 | 111.2 | 105.1 | 113.1 | 96.2 | 103.5 | 114.5 | 113.0 | 126.5 |
| Jun | 103.2 | 106.6 | 87.7 | 103.5 | 100.5 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 104.8 | 112.5 | 95.4 | 103.3 | 114.4 | 112.8 | 126.8 |
| Jul | 102.5 | 105.6 | 88.5 | 103.8 | 100.6 | 110.5 | 112.6 | 104.9 | 112.9 | 95.4 | 102.5 | 114.4 | 112.7 | 126.8 |
| Aug | 101.1 | 104.1 | 87.6 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 108.2 | 111.8 | 104.7 | 112.6 | 96.1 | 102.0 | 113.8 | 112.0 | 126.3 |
| Sep | 101.0 | 103.9 | 88.2 | 102.6 | 99.6 | 108.6 | 111.2 | 105.6 | 112.5 | 95.8 | 102.2 | 113.4 | 111.5 | 126.3 |
| Oct | 101.5 | 104.2 | 89.3 | 102.1 | 99.9 | 109.3 | 111.1 | 106.1 | 112.5 | 97.0 | 102.8 | 113.2 | 111.2 | 126.4 |
| Nov | 102.6 | 104.2 | 95.6 | 102.2 | 100.6 | 110.9 | 111.1 | 108.7 | 113.7 | 97.2 | 103.9 | 113.5 | 111.1 | 126.6 |
| Dec | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 112.1 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 115.2 | 95.9 | 105.2 | 114.1 | 111.3 | 127.1 |
| 1992 Jan | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 101.5 | 100.6 | 112.4 | 110.0 | 110.3 | 115.3 | 96.0 | 105.1 | 114.0 | 110.7 | 127.7 |
| Feb | 103.2 | 104.4 | 97.8 | 102.3† | 99.8 | 113.7 | 110.2 | 108.1 | 114.4 | 95.4 | 104.2 | 113.8 | 111.2 | 127.7 |
| Mar | 102.2 | 105.1 | 89.3 | 101.8 | 98.3 | 113.9 | 110.2 | 105.5 | 113.2 | 93.8 | 103.1 | 113.7 | 111.3 | 127.9 |
| Apr | 102.7 | 105.1 | 92.7 | 102.0 | 98.9 | 114.2 | 110.0 | 107.5 | 113.6 | 94.7 | 103.9 | 114.0 | 111.6 | 128.4 |
| May | 102.2 | 104.6 | 91.3 | 101.9 | 98.3 | 113.8 | 109.3 | 107.5 | 113.3 | 94.7 | 103.8 | 113.6 | 110.9 | 128.4 |
| Jun | 101.6 | 104.0 | 90.7 | 102.0 | 97.8 | 113.1 | 108.2 | 107.8 | 112.8 | 95.1 | 103.7 | 113.5 | 110.8 | 128.4 |
| Jul | 101.0 | 103.2 | 91.1 | 102.3 | 97.1 | 112.6 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 112.9 | 94.0 | 103.6 | 113.6 | 110.9 | 128.4 |
| Aug | 100.0 | 102.2 | 89.8 | 101.4 | 96.4 | 111.5 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 112.3 | 93.3 | 103.6 | 113.3 | 110.4 | 128.4 |
| Sep | 101.0 | 103.1 | 91.9 | 102.6 | 98.1 | 111.3 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 113.9 | 94.9 | 104.4 | 113.9 | 110.9 | 128.7 |
| Oct | 103.7 | 106.1 | 92.9 | 104.4 | 101.3 | 112.7 | 112.4 | 110.1 | 115.0 | 98.0 | 105.8 | 115.1 | 112.4 | 129.5 |
| Nov | 107.0 | 108.6 | 100.0 | 106.4 | 104.9 | 115.0 | 116.3 | 113.6 | 117.2 | 101.0 | 108.2 | 116.3 | 113.6 | 130.1 |
| Dec | 109.1 | 109.0 | 109.5 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 116.9 | 117.6 | 116.6 | 119.3 | 101.3 | 109.3 | 117.8 | 114.6 | 131.0 |
| 1993 Jan | 109.8† | 110.6† | 106.4† | 108.1 | 106.1† | 119.8 | 117.1† | 115.6 | 118.2† | 101.5 | 110.6 | 118.0† | 114.9† | 131.5† |
| Feb | 110.5 | 112.7 | 100.6 | 109.7 | 106.3 | 121.1† | 119.0 | 113.4† | 117.1 | 102.3† | 110.7† | 118.5 | 116.0 | 132.1 |
| Mar | 110.8p | 113.9p | 97.0p | 110.4p | 105.2p | 123.7p | 117.3p | 112.9p | 116.9p | 101.3p | 110.1p | 118.0p | 115.6p | 132.1p |
| Apr | 110.1p | 113.4p | 95.1p | 109.3p | 103.4p | 124.9p | 113.4p | 112.7p | 116.8p | 100.5p | 109.7p | 117.2p | 114.4p | 131.9p |

Note: The dagger symbol beside a figure indicates the earliest revised value for each series. Figures marked with a 'p' are provisional.

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydrocarbon oils.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Prices and wages

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

1985=100, monthly averages

| Price index numbers of materials and fuel purchased ^{1,2} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Electrical and electronic engineering | Motor vehicles and parts | Other transport equipment | Instrument engineering | Food manufacturing industries | Materials | Fuel | Textile industry | Footwear and clothing industries | Timber and wooden furniture industries | Paper and paper products | Processing of rubber and plastics | Other manufacturing industries | Construction materials | House-building materials |
| SIC 1980 Division Class or Group | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 411 to 423 | | | 43 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 5 | part of 5 |
| | DZCG | DZCH | DZCI | DZCJ | DZCK | DZCL | DZCM | DZCN | DZCO | DZCP | DZCQ | DZCR | DZCS | DZCT | DZCU |
| 1988 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 101.0 | 102.0 | 81.2 | 107.9 | 106.9 | 109.4 | 113.5 | 111.1 | 109.4 | 115.4 | 116.2 |
| 1989 | 119.4 | 119.5 | 118.3 | 119.0 | 107.5 | 108.6 | 85.9 | 115.0 | 109.8 | 116.9 | 120.1 | 111.7 | 114.7 | 123.4 | 124.1 |
| 1990 | 120.3 | 124.2 | 123.2 | 123.9 | 109.2 | 110.3 | 89.1 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 126.6 | 123.2 | 113.9 | 115.7 | 129.6 | 130.2 |
| 1991 | 120.8 | 128.6 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 110.8 | 111.8 | 90.2 | 109.1 | 115.6 | 128.3 | 121.8 | 112.3 | 115.7 | 133.6 | 134.0 |
| 1992 | 121.8 | 131.8 | 130.9 | 131.1 | 113.5 | 114.6 | 92.4 | 107.0 | 117.2 | 128.4 | 122.1 | 111.0 [†] | 115.8 | 134.8 | 135.3 |
| 1989 Aug | 119.3 | 119.6 | 118.6 | 119.2 | 106.4 | 107.7 | 82.0 | 114.3 | 110.2 | 117.9 | 120.6 | 109.9 | 114.5 | 124.1 | 124.8 |
| Sep | 119.9 | 120.4 | 118.8 | 119.7 | 108.0 | 109.3 | 82.7 | 116.8 | 110.7 | 118.7 | 121.0 | 109.9 | 115.5 | 125.1 | 125.8 |
| Oct | 120.0 | 120.6 | 119.0 | 120.1 | 109.3 | 110.6 | 84.2 | 116.8 | 111.3 | 119.4 | 121.1 | 110.0 | 115.5 | 125.3 | 126.1 |
| Nov | 119.9 | 121.1 | 119.8 | 120.5 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 91.3 | 118.1 | 112.0 | 120.9 | 122.4 | 111.4 | 116.5 | 125.4 | 126.1 |
| Dec | 120.1 | 122.0 | 120.5 | 121.0 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 102.8 | 119.6 | 112.4 | 122.6 | 124.3 | 113.1 | 116.8 | 125.3 | 126.2 |
| 1990 Jan | 120.0 | 123.3 | 121.7 | 122.5 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 103.6 | 120.3 | 113.9 | 124.4 | 125.6 | 114.4 | 116.5 | 126.5 | 127.4 |
| Feb | 118.6 | 122.6 | 121.1 | 122.0 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 91.8 | 118.1 | 113.6 | 124.1 | 123.8 | 112.9 | 115.4 | 126.6 | 127.6 |
| Mar | 120.6 | 122.9 | 121.5 | 122.7 | 111.3 | 112.6 | 86.3 | 115.7 | 113.6 | 124.8 | 123.5 | 112.3 | 116.8 | 128.2 | 128.7 |
| Apr | 120.8 | 123.5 | 122.4 | 123.3 | 112.5 | 114.0 | 84.2 | 115.8 | 114.3 | 125.7 | 122.8 | 112.3 | 116.9 | 129.5 | 130.0 |
| May | 120.6 | 123.5 | 122.5 | 123.4 | 111.5 | 113.1 | 82.4 | 113.8 | 113.5 | 126.2 | 123.0 | 112.3 | 116.5 | 129.8 | 130.2 |
| Jun | 119.9 | 123.4 | 122.6 | 123.4 | 110.4 | 111.9 | 81.1 | 112.8 | 113.4 | 126.6 | 122.6 | 111.9 | 115.3 | 129.7 | 130.1 |
| Jul | 119.8 | 123.8 | 122.9 | 123.6 | 109.0 | 110.6 | 81.1 | 110.4 | 113.2 | 126.8 | 122.8 | 111.9 | 115.2 | 130.4 | 130.9 |
| Aug | 120.5 | 124.3 | 123.6 | 124.1 | 106.1 | 107.2 | 85.3 | 109.3 | 113.0 | 127.3 | 122.7 | 112.2 | 115.6 | 130.7 | 131.1 |
| Sep | 121.7 | 125.1 | 124.2 | 124.8 | 106.5 | 107.5 | 87.4 | 110.1 | 113.3 | 127.7 | 123.1 | 113.5 | 116.3 | 130.7 | 131.1 |
| Oct | 120.4 | 125.4 | 124.9 | 125.2 | 106.2 | 107.1 | 90.4 | 109.6 | 113.3 | 128.0 | 122.3 | 115.5 | 114.8 | 131.0 | 131.5 |
| Nov | 119.8 | 125.6 | 125.2 | 125.4 | 107.3 | 108.1 | 93.6 | 106.2 | 113.7 | 128.3 | 123.1 | 118.0 | 114.0 | 131.1 | 131.6 |
| Dec | 120.5 | 126.4 | 126.3 | 126.2 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 101.9 | 110.0 | 114.3 | 129.0 | 123.6 | 119.6 | 114.8 | 131.0 | 131.6 |
| 1991 Jan | 121.5 | 127.8 | 127.8 | 127.5 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 101.0 | 110.3 | 115.1 | 129.4 | 123.1 | 119.6 | 115.3 | 132.6 | 133.0 |
| Feb | 120.6 | 127.5 | 127.8 | 127.5 | 110.6 | 111.5 | 94.3 | 108.1 | 114.9 | 129.0 | 122.6 | 117.7 | 114.3 | 132.6 | 133.2 |
| Mar | 120.8 | 127.8 | 127.4 | 127.5 | 112.0 | 113.3 | 86.9 | 107.7 | 114.9 | 128.4 | 120.9 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 133.8 | 134.0 |
| Apr | 121.5 | 126.6 | 128.1 | 128.1 | 113.2 | 114.5 | 89.2 | 109.0 | 115.2 | 128.3 | 121.8 | 112.8 | 116.6 | 134.0 | 134.2 |
| May | 120.9 | 126.5 | 128.1 | 128.0 | 113.2 | 114.6 | 87.8 | 109.4 | 115.5 | 128.3 | 121.6 | 111.1 | 116.0 | 134.1 | 134.4 |
| Jun | 120.9 | 128.5 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 112.2 | 113.6 | 85.6 | 109.7 | 116.3 | 128.5 | 121.5 | 110.7 | 117.1 | 133.4 | 133.7 |
| Jul | 121.0 | 128.5 | 128.3 | 128.4 | 110.2 | 111.4 | 86.2 | 109.9 | 116.5 | 128.7 | 121.7 | 110.3 | 117.2 | 133.7 | 134.1 |
| Aug | 120.3 | 128.6 | 128.0 | 128.2 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 85.4 | 109.4 | 116.1 | 128.0 | 121.2 | 109.9 | 115.8 | 133.8 | 134.3 |
| Sep | 120.4 | 128.9 | 128.1 | 128.3 | 108.1 | 109.3 | 86.1 | 108.4 | 115.5 | 127.8 | 121.1 | 110.1 | 115.5 | 133.6 | 134.1 |
| Oct | 120.3 | 128.9 | 128.3 | 128.5 | 109.0 | 110.2 | 87.1 | 108.0 | 115.3 | 127.6 | 121.2 | 109.6 | 115.8 | 133.8 | 134.4 |
| Nov | 120.4 | 129.3 | 128.5 | 128.6 | 110.9 | 111.8 | 92.9 | 108.9 | 115.7 | 127.6 | 121.9 | 109.5 | 115.2 | 133.6 | 134.3 |
| Dec | 120.6 | 129.9 | 129.3 | 129.1 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 99.8 | 110.1 | 116.0 | 127.9 | 123.6 | 110.6 | 114.4 | 133.6 | 134.2 |
| 1992 Jan | 120.8 | 130.7 | 130.1 | 130.0 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 99.1 | 108.6 | 116.7 | 128.0 | 122.4 | 111.4 | 114.6 | 134.0 | 134.7 |
| Feb | 121.0 | 130.6 | 130.2 | 130.1 | 114.0 | 115.0 | 94.3 | 108.8 | 117.0 | 127.7 | 121.8 | 110.9 | 115.3 | 133.9 | 134.5 |
| Mar | 120.9 | 130.5 | 129.8 | 130.1 | 114.2 | 115.6 | 86.9 | 108.5 | 117.2 | 127.7 | 120.9 | 109.9 | 115.8 | 134.8 | 135.3 |
| Apr | 121.2 | 131.1 | 130.4 | 130.5 | 114.6 | 115.9 | 90.2 | 108.0 | 118.9 | 128.1 | 121.9 | 109.8 | 115.4 | 134.8 | 135.3 |
| May | 120.9 | 131.2 | 130.5 | 130.6 | 114.0 | 115.3 | 89.0 | 107.7 | 116.8 | 128.0 | 121.2 | 109.5 | 114.7 | 134.6 | 135.1 |
| Jun | 121.0 | 131.3 | 130.6 | 130.7 | 113.3 | 114.6 | 88.5 | 105.8 | 116.5 | 128.0 | 121.2 | 109.6 | 114.5 | 134.6 | 135.1 |
| Jul | 121.3 | 131.3 | 130.6 | 130.9 | 112.6 | 113.8 | 88.9 | 104.7 | 116.1 | 127.9 | 121.1 | 109.7 | 114.6 | 134.9 | 135.3 |
| Aug | 121.1 | 131.8 | 130.7 | 131.0 | 111.2 | 112.5 | 87.6 | 103.8 | 115.6 | 127.7 | 120.9 | 109.7 | 114.1 | 134.7 | 135.2 |
| Sep | 121.5 | 132.1 | 131.0 | 131.3 | 111.1 | 112.2 | 89.6 | 104.1 | 116.6 | 128.2 | 121.4 | 110.6 | 115.0 | 134.8 | 135.4 |
| Oct | 122.7 | 132.8 | 131.6 | 132.0 | 112.6 | 113.7 | 90.8 | 106.3 | 117.8 | 129.0 | 122.8 | 112.3 | 117.2 | 135.2 | 135.8 |
| Nov | 123.9 | 133.4 | 132.3 | 132.6 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 97.6 | 108.2 | 119.0 | 130.0 | 124.0 | 114.1 | 119.1 | 135.4 | 136.0 |
| Dec | 124.9 | 134.5 | 133.3 | 133.2 | 117.0 | 117.6 | 105.9 | 109.4 | 120.0 | 131.0 | 125.4 | 115.0 [†] | 119.6 | 135.4 | 136.0 |
| 1993 Jan | 125.5 [†] | 135.0 [†] | 134.6 [†] | 134.5 | 120.3 [†] | 121.2 | 102.8 | 108.6 | 120.5 | 131.3 [†] | 123.3 [†] | 115.8 | 120.5 [†] | 135.8 | 136.3 [†] |
| Feb | 126.1 | 135.3 | 134.7 | 134.9p [†] | 121.6 | 122.8 [†] | 97.8 [†] | 109.0 [†] | 120.7 [†] | 131.7p | 121.6 | 115.7 | 122.1 | 136.2p | 136.7p |
| Mar | 125.6p | 135.3p | 134.7p | 135.0p | 124.6p | 126.1p | 94.8p | 108.3p | 120.7p | 132.0p | 120.9p | 115.3p | 121.6p | 136.8p | 137.2p |
| Apr | 124.6p | 135.1p | 134.7p | 134.9p | 125.6p | 127.3p | 93.5p | 107.5p | 120.3p | 132.0p | 120.5p | 115.6p | 120.2p | 137.1p | 137.5p |

Note: The dagger symbol beside a figure indicates the earliest revised value for each series. Figures marked with a 'p' are provisional.

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydrocarbon oils.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

1985=100, monthly averages

Output:^{1,2} home sales

| SIC1980 Division Class or Group | Output of manufactured products | Products of manu- facturing industries other than food, drink and tobacco | Products of manu- facturing industries other than food, drink and tobacco seasonally adjusted | Products of the food, drink and tobacco manufac- turing industries | Metal manufac- turing | Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified | Non-metall ic mineral products | Chemical industry | Man-made fibres | Metal goods, engineering and vehicles | Metal goods not elsewhere specified | Mechanical engineering |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| | 2 to 4 | 2 to 4 excl. 41/42 | 2 to 4 excl. 41/42 | 41/42 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 3 | 31 | 32 |
| 1988 | DZCV | DZCW | DZDU | DZCX | DZCY | DZCZ | DZDA | DZDB | DZDC | DZDD | DZDE | DZDF |
| 1988 | 113.2 | 113.8 | 113.9 | 111.5 | 109.8 | 115.2 | 114.4 | 111.5 | 106.9 | 113.7 | 114.0 | 114.8 |
| 1989 | 119.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 116.6 | 118.2 | 123.0 | 121.8 | 116.4 | 107.9 | 120.0 | 121.6 | 122.7 |
| 1990 | 126.0 | 127.2 | 127.3 | 123.0 | 117.5 | 130.4 | 129.8 | 121.7 | 112.1 | 127.3 | 128.2 | 132.1 |
| 1991 | 133.0 | 133.6 | 133.6 | 131.3 | 114.8 | 131.8 | 136.0 | 126.5 | 115.2 | 134.3 | 135.4 | 140.3 |
| 1992 | 138.0 | 137.2 [†] | 137.2 | 138.5 | 114.4 | 130.4 | 137.2 | 128.6 | 114.1 | 138.2 | 139.0 | 145.3 |
| 1989 Aug | 119.7 | 120.6 | 120.8 | 117.5 | 118.6 | 124.0 | 122.8 | 116.1 | 108.6 | 120.6 | 122.3 | 123.6 |
| Sep | 120.2 | 121.2 | 121.4 | 117.9 | 119.7 | 125.0 | 123.2 | 117.0 | 108.4 | 121.3 | 122.7 | 124.0 |
| Oct | 120.8 | 121.7 | 122.0 | 118.5 | 119.0 | 125.0 | 123.5 | 116.7 | 108.7 | 122.0 | 123.0 | 125.2 |
| Nov | 121.2 | 122.2 | 122.6 | 118.7 | 117.9 | 126.0 | 123.9 | 117.2 | 107.3 | 122.4 | 123.6 | 125.6 |
| Dec | 121.5 | 122.5 | 123.2 | 119.2 | 116.8 | 125.2 | 123.8 | 117.5 | 107.2 | 122.6 | 123.6 | 125.8 |
| 1990 Jan | 122.5 | 123.9 | 123.7 | 119.4 | 116.4 | 126.0 | 125.5 | 118.6 | 110.0 | 124.2 | 125.7 | 128.2 |
| Feb | 123.0 | 124.5 | 124.2 | 119.8 | 115.3 | 125.7 | 126.4 | 119.2 | 110.2 | 124.8 | 126.5 | 129.1 |
| Mar | 123.8 | 125.3 | 125.1 | 120.5 | 117.4 | 130.1 | 128.0 | 120.0 | 109.7 | 125.0 | 126.5 | 129.5 |
| Apr | 125.1 | 126.2 | 125.8 | 122.6 | 118.7 | 131.4 | 129.1 | 120.3 | 110.5 | 126.1 | 127.3 | 131.3 |
| May | 125.8 | 126.9 | 126.5 | 123.3 | 118.9 | 130.4 | 129.9 | 120.5 | 111.3 | 126.9 | 127.4 | 132.0 |
| Jun | 126.1 | 127.1 | 127.0 | 123.7 | 118.1 | 131.2 | 129.8 | 120.8 | 111.8 | 127.3 | 127.9 | 132.6 |
| Jul | 126.4 | 127.4 | 127.4 | 123.7 | 118.0 | 132.3 | 130.4 | 121.1 | 111.5 | 127.5 | 128.3 | 133.0 |
| Aug | 126.9 | 128.0 | 128.2 | 124.1 | 118.2 | 132.0 | 130.6 | 121.8 | 111.7 | 128.2 | 128.9 | 133.3 |
| Sep | 127.2 | 128.6 | 128.8 | 124.0 | 118.3 | 132.0 | 131.6 | 122.4 | 113.4 | 128.7 | 129.2 | 133.4 |
| Oct | 127.9 | 129.3 | 129.6 | 124.6 | 117.5 | 132.6 | 132.2 | 123.8 | 113.5 | 129.5 | 129.8 | 134.0 |
| Nov | 128.2 | 129.7 | 130.2 | 125.0 | 116.4 | 131.2 | 132.3 | 125.7 | 115.1 | 129.7 | 130.1 | 134.2 |
| Dec | 128.6 | 130.0 | 130.7 | 125.4 | 116.3 | 130.4 | 132.4 | 126.2 | 116.6 | 130.0 | 130.3 | 134.6 |
| 1991 Jan | 130.0 | 131.7 | 131.5 | 126.3 | 115.9 | 131.5 | 134.2 | 128.0 | 116.8 | 131.9 | 133.2 | 137.4 |
| Feb | 130.5 | 132.5 | 132.2 | 126.6 | 115.7 | 130.6 | 134.1 | 128.3 | 116.9 | 133.0 | 134.2 | 138.3 |
| Mar | 131.4 | 132.8 | 132.5 | 128.3 | 116.0 | 134.4 | 136.6 | 128.2 | 115.5 | 133.3 | 134.1 | 138.9 |
| Apr | 132.8 | 133.3 | 132.8 | 131.1 | 116.3 | 134.1 | 136.7 | 126.6 | 116.4 | 134.0 | 135.1 | 139.9 |
| May | 133.2 | 133.7 | 133.2 | 131.7 | 115.9 | 133.8 | 137.0 | 125.9 | 115.8 | 134.3 | 135.4 | 140.2 |
| Jun | 133.3 | 133.4 | 133.3 | 132.3 | 114.9 | 132.4 | 136.4 | 125.3 | 115.1 | 134.3 | 135.5 | 140.4 |
| Jul | 133.6 | 133.8 | 133.8 | 132.8 | 114.7 | 132.9 | 136.4 | 125.6 | 115.4 | 134.5 | 135.8 | 140.7 |
| Aug | 133.9 | 134.1 | 134.2 | 132.7 | 114.7 | 133.0 | 136.0 | 125.8 | 115.6 | 134.8 | 135.9 | 141.0 |
| Sep | 134.1 | 134.3 | 134.5 | 132.9 | 114.0 | 131.1 | 135.9 | 126.0 | 114.1 | 135.2 | 136.3 | 141.3 |
| Oct | 134.3 | 134.5 | 134.8 | 133.1 | 113.5 | 129.9 | 135.9 | 126.0 | 113.2 | 135.2 | 136.4 | 141.2 |
| Nov | 134.7 | 134.7 | 135.1 | 133.9 | 113.0 | 128.4 | 136.4 | 125.9 | 112.8 | 135.5 | 136.4 | 142.1 |
| Dec | 134.8 | 134.8 | 135.4 | 134.2 | 112.7 | 129.0 | 136.2 | 126.0 | 114.5 | 135.7 | 136.6 | 142.5 |
| 1992 Jan | 135.8 | 135.7 | 135.4 | 135.0 | 111.7 | 129.5 | 137.1 | 127.2 | 114.5 | 136.6 | 137.9 | 143.7 |
| Feb | 136.3 | 136.2 | 135.9 [†] | 135.6 | 112.5 | 130.8 | 136.6 | 127.8 | 113.6 | 137.3 | 138.3 | 144.0 |
| Mar | 137.3 | 136.7 | 136.2 | 137.4 | 114.2 | 131.6 | 137.1 | 128.2 | 113.0 | 137.7 | 138.2 | 144.5 |
| Apr | 137.8 | 137.0 | 136.5 | 138.3 | 114.6 | 131.6 | 137.4 | 128.3 | 115.8 | 138.1 | 138.9 | 145.1 |
| May | 137.9 | 137.2 | 136.8 | 138.4 | 114.2 | 131.5 | 137.3 | 128.5 | 115.6 | 138.3 | 139.0 | 145.2 |
| Jun | 138.1 | 137.3 | 137.2 | 138.6 | 114.4 | 130.2 | 137.3 | 128.7 | 115.9 | 138.3 | 138.9 | 145.4 |
| Jul | 138.4 | 137.5 | 137.5 | 139.0 | 114.8 | 130.4 | 137.6 | 129.2 | 116.3 | 138.4 | 139.1 | 145.5 |
| Aug | 138.5 | 137.7 | 137.8 | 139.0 | 114.8 | 130.2 | 136.9 | 128.9 | 113.8 | 138.8 | 139.2 | 145.6 |
| Sep | 138.6 | 137.8 | 138.0 | 139.2 | 114.7 | 130.1 | 137.2 | 129.1 | 112.7 | 138.7 | 139.3 | 145.7 |
| Oct | 138.7 | 137.8 | 138.1 | 139.5 | 115.6 | 130.1 | 137.5 | 129.2 | 112.2 | 138.4 | 139.5 | 146.0 |
| Nov | 139.2 | 137.9 | 138.4 | 140.5 | 115.3 | 130.1 | 137.5 | 129.0 | 113.4 | 138.6 | 139.5 | 146.3 |
| Dec | 139.5 | 138.0 | 138.6 | 141.1 | 115.7 | 128.7 | 137.5 [†] | 129.5 | 112.4 | 138.9 | 139.7 | 146.6 |
| 1993 Jan | 140.7 | 139.3 [†] | 139.0 | 142.1 | 116.0 [†] | 128.0 [†] | 137.8p | 130.8 [†] | 113.6 [†] | 140.6 [†] | 140.7 [†] | 147.0 [†] |
| Feb | 141.4 [†] | 139.7p | 139.4 | 143.1 [†] | 117.4 | 127.7 | 137.9p | 131.6 | 116.6 | 141.0 | 141.1 | 147.3 |
| Mar | 142.4p | 140.3p | 139.8p | 144.9p | 117.5p | 127.2p | 138.6p | 131.9p | 114.5p | 141.4p | 141.4p | 147.7p |
| Apr | 143.0p | 140.6p | 140.1p | 146.2p | 117.5p | 128.2p | 139.0p | 132.5p | 117.8p | 141.7p | 141.4p | 148.1p |

Note: The dagger symbol beside a figure indicates the earliest revised value for each series. Figures marked with a 'p' are provisional.

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydrocarbon oils.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.6

Index numbers of producer prices

continued

1985=100, monthly averages

| Output: ^{1,2} home sales | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|--|---|
| SIC1980 Division Class or Group | Office machinery and data process- ing equip- ment | Electrical and elec- tronic engineer- ing | Motor vehicles and parts | Instru- ment engineer- ing | Food manufac- turing indus- tries | Drink and tobacco manufac- turing indus- tries | Textile indus- tries | Footwear and clothing indus- tries | Timber and wooden furniture indus- tries | Paper and paper products, printing and pub- lishing | Process- ing of rubber and plastics | Other manufac- turing indus- tries | Construc- tion output price index ³ | Index of average price of new dwell- ings: mortgages approved ^{4,5} |
| | 33 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 411 to 423 | 424 to 429 | 43 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | | |
| 1988 | DZDS | DZDG | DZDH | DZDI | DZDJ | DZDT | DZDK | DZDL | DZDM | DZDN | DZDO | DZDP | BAEL | FCAZ |
| 1988 | 90.6 | 111.9 | 122.7 | 114.3 | 109.5 | .. | 115.2 | 113.5 | 115.8 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 115.6 | 125 | 173.2 |
| 1989 | 89.6 | 116.0 | 131.6 | 121.4 | 114.9 | .. | 120.5 | 118.3 | 121.5 | 119.8 | 119.6 | 120.8 | 141 | 201.0 |
| 1990 | 92.0 | 121.9 | 140.8 | 129.3 | 119.8 | 129.1 | 126.3 | 123.6 | 130.8 | 127.2 | 125.7 | 130.9 | 147 | 211.6 |
| 1991 | 85.2 | 128.2 | 149.7 | 138.4 | 125.2 | 142.8 | 131.2 | 129.8 | 135.2 | 133.3 | 133.1 | 139.4 | 140 | 204.9 |
| 1992 | 78.7 | 133.1 | 152.5 | 145.1 | 130.1 | 154.3 | 134.5 | 134.4 | 138.1 | 137.1 | 136.4 | 145.3 | 130 | .. |
| 1989 Aug | 89.5 | 116.2 | 132.2 | 121.9 | 115.8 | 120.8 | 121.4 | 118.9 | 122.3 | 120.5 | 120.0 | 122.3 | - | 203.0 |
| Sep | 89.5 | 117.1 | 133.9 | 122.5 | 116.0 | 121.3 | 121.4 | 119.1 | 122.7 | 120.9 | 120.3 | 122.7 | 144 | 202.8 |
| Oct | 89.5 | 117.5 | 134.6 | 123.2 | 116.8 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 119.1 | 123.6 | 122.2 | 120.5 | 123.6 | - | 201.1 |
| Nov | 90.2 | 117.6 | 134.8 | 123.4 | 117.2 | 121.6 | 121.8 | 119.4 | 123.9 | 122.8 | 120.8 | 123.8 | - | 203.2 |
| Dec | 90.2 | 117.9 | 134.8 | 124.0 | 118.0 | 121.6 | 122.2 | 119.6 | 124.7 | 123.0 | 121.0 | 124.8 | 145 | 211.4 |
| 1990 Jan | 90.8 | 119.0 | 137.6 | 126.0 | 118.0 | 122.2 | 124.0 | 120.7 | 126.0 | 124.2 | 122.4 | 127.3 | - | 210.8 |
| Feb | 90.8 | 119.4 | 137.6 | 126.3 | 118.2 | 122.7 | 124.7 | 121.6 | 127.0 | 124.8 | 123.1 | 128.1 | 147 | 211.3 |
| Mar | 90.9 | 119.7 | 137.9 | 126.7 | 118.4 | 124.8 | 125.1 | 122.2 | 129.4 | 125.2 | 123.4 | 128.6 | - | 209.7 |
| Apr | 91.5 | 121.0 | 138.2 | 127.7 | 119.3 | 129.2 | 125.8 | 122.9 | 130.1 | 125.9 | 124.2 | 129.9 | - | 213.8 |
| May | 91.7 | 121.6 | 140.0 | 128.2 | 120.0 | 129.5 | 126.1 | 123.2 | 130.3 | 126.8 | 124.6 | 131.0 | 147 | 213.8 |
| Jun | 92.1 | 121.6 | 140.3 | 128.7 | 120.4 | 129.9 | 126.5 | 123.5 | 130.7 | 127.0 | 124.9 | 130.6 | - | 212.2 |
| Jul | 91.6 | 121.7 | 140.4 | 129.1 | 120.3 | 130.2 | 126.8 | 123.9 | 131.4 | 127.4 | 125.7 | 132.0 | - | 215.5 |
| Aug | 91.6 | 122.6 | 141.2 | 130.5 | 120.2 | 131.3 | 126.8 | 124.6 | 132.2 | 127.6 | 126.1 | 132.0 | 147 | 214.8 |
| Sep | 93.3 | 123.1 | 142.9 | 131.1 | 120.0 | 131.6 | 127.0 | 124.8 | 132.7 | 128.3 | 126.5 | 132.6 | - | 210.8 |
| Oct | 93.3 | 124.0 | 144.3 | 132.2 | 120.6 | 132.4 | 127.2 | 124.9 | 133.2 | 129.5 | 128.0 | 132.6 | - | 204.7 |
| Nov | 93.3 | 124.0 | 144.4 | 132.5 | 121.1 | 132.3 | 127.4 | 125.2 | 133.3 | 130.0 | 129.4 | 132.5 | 145 | 206.7 |
| Dec | 93.3 | 124.6 | 144.4 | 132.8 | 121.4 | 132.8 | 127.7 | 125.5 | 132.8 | 130.4 | 129.9 | 133.2 | - | 217.3 |
| 1991 Jan | 95.1 | 125.4 | 146.1 | 135.9 | 122.8 | 133.0 | 129.9 | 128.0 | 133.7 | 131.6 | 132.0 | 136.0 | - | 201.1 |
| Feb | 94.4 | 125.7 | 148.6 | 136.1 | 122.9 | 133.2 | 130.1 | 128.5 | 134.4 | 132.1 | 132.3 | 135.9 | 143 | 200.3 |
| Mar | 92.2 | 126.4 | 149.4 | 136.2 | 123.5 | 137.0 | 130.2 | 129.0 | 134.7 | 131.4 | 132.9 | 136.8 | - | 206.2 |
| Apr | 84.9 | 127.9 | 149.7 | 136.6 | 124.5 | 143.5 | 130.6 | 129.2 | 133.9 | 132.6 | 133.2 | 138.4 | - | 203.2 |
| May | 84.8 | 128.5 | 149.8 | 136.6 | 125.2 | 143.9 | 130.9 | 129.7 | 134.8 | 133.6 | 132.9 | 139.1 | 141 | 209.3 |
| Jun | 83.1 | 128.2 | 150.0 | 137.7 | 125.7 | 144.6 | 131.1 | 129.9 | 134.6 | 133.1 | 132.8 | 139.1 | - | 208.1 |
| Jul | 82.5 | 128.5 | 149.9 | 139.0 | 126.0 | 145.2 | 131.7 | 130.0 | 135.0 | 133.4 | 133.2 | 141.0 | - | 206.9 |
| Aug | 82.1 | 128.8 | 150.1 | 139.5 | 125.9 | 145.7 | 131.8 | 130.1 | 135.6 | 134.1 | 133.2 | 140.9 | 138 | 209.6 |
| Sep | 82.2 | 129.3 | 150.8 | 140.0 | 126.0 | 145.9 | 131.7 | 130.5 | 136.1 | 134.0 | 133.6 | 141.2 | - | 201.2 |
| Oct | 81.6 | 129.6 | 150.4 | 140.6 | 126.1 | 146.5 | 132.1 | 130.8 | 136.5 | 134.5 | 133.7 | 141.3 | - | 204.7 |
| Nov | 79.8 | 129.9 | 150.6 | 141.2 | 126.6 | 147.7 | 132.1 | 131.0 | 136.5 | 134.8 | 133.8 | 141.6 | 136 | 202.7 |
| Dec | 79.3 | 129.9 | 150.7 | 141.4 | 127.0 | 147.7 | 132.4 | 131.1 | 136.2 | 134.4 | 134.1 | 142.0 | - | 202.8 |
| 1992 Jan | 79.3 | 130.8 | 151.2 | 142.9 | 128.3 | 147.7 | 133.6 | 133.5 | 137.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 143.4 | - | 200.0 |
| Feb | 79.1 | 131.5 | 152.7 | 143.0 | 128.7 | 148.7 | 133.7 | 133.2 | 137.2 | 135.7 | 135.1 | 144.6 | 133 | 194.8 |
| Mar | 78.9 | 132.0 | 153.5 | 143.2 | 129.2 | 152.7 | 134.4 | 133.5 | 137.6 | 136.1 | 135.5 | 145.3 | - | 197.8 |
| Apr | 79.3 | 132.4 | 153.8 | 143.5 | 129.6 | 154.5 | 134.3 | 133.8 | 137.7 | 136.4 | 135.8 | 145.3 | - | 195.7 |
| May | 79.3 | 132.7 | 153.7 | 143.8 | 129.8 | 154.7 | 134.5 | 133.9 | 137.7 | 137.0 | 136.2 | 145.3 | 131 | 205.5 |
| Jun | 79.3 | 132.8 | 153.5 | 144.2 | 130.1 | 154.9 | 134.6 | 134.3 | 137.8 | 137.0 | 136.4 | 145.2 | - | 193.0 |
| Jul | 79.1 | 132.8 | 153.6 | 145.8 | 130.2 | 155.6 | 134.7 | 134.8 | 137.9 | 137.4 | 136.5 | 145.4 | - | 195.8 |
| Aug | 78.7 | 134.1 | 154.0 | 146.4 | 130.1 | 155.9 | 134.7 | 135.0 | 137.8 | 137.7 | 137.0 | 145.3 | 129 | 194.1 |
| Sep | 78.5 | 134.4 | 152.4 | 146.6 | 130.4 | 155.9 | 134.5 | 135.1 | 138.4 | 137.9 | 137.1 | 146.0 | - | 190.9 |
| Oct | 77.0 | 134.6 | 150.4 | 147.0 | 130.7 | 156.0 | 134.7 | 135.3 | 138.7 | 138.4 | 137.1 | 145.8 | - | 198.5 |
| Nov | 77.2 | 134.6 | 150.5 | 147.6 | 131.6 | 157.1 | 134.8 | 135.4 | 139.6 | 138.4 | 137.2 | 146.1 | - | 191.6 |
| Dec | 78.4 | 134.9 | 151.1 [†] | 147.7 | 132.3 | 157.7 | 135.1 | 135.0 [†] | 139.7 | 138.4 | 137.6 | 146.3 | 127 | 191.5 |
| 1993 Jan | 76.7 | 137.3p [†] | 155.4 | 149.6 | 133.9 | 157.7 | 136.0 [†] | 135.9p | 139.6 [†] | 139.2 [†] | 139.0 [†] | 148.3 | .. | 194.8 |
| Feb | 77.8 [†] | 137.7p | 155.9 | 150.0 [†] | 134.9 [†] | 158.6 [†] | 136.2 | 136.7p | 140.5 | 139.7 | 139.3 | 149.3 | .. | 194.1 |
| Mar | 77.8p | 138.3p | 156.3p | 150.2p | 136.6p | 160.6p | 136.4p | 137.5p | 140.9p | 140.4p | 139.8p | 150.5p | .. | 198.2 |
| Apr | 77.6p | 138.4p | 156.6p | 151.1p | 137.1p | 163.5p | 136.7p | 137.3p | 141.6p | 140.6p | 139.9p | 150.6p | .. | .. |

Note: The dagger symbol beside a figure indicates the earliest revised value for each series. Figures marked with a 'p' are provisional.

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydro-carbon oils.

3 A base weighted (1985=100) combination of the separate price indices for contractor's output in the five new work sectors.

4 The index covers only dwellings on which building societies have approved mortgages during the period. The cost of land is included.

5 The Abbey National ceased to operate as a building society in July 1989 but to ensure continuity in the data its results are included in the building society sector wherever possible.

Sources: Central Statistical Office;
Department of the Environment

18.7 Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours of full-time employees on adult rates: Great Britain

At April

| | Manufacturing industries ¹ | | | | | All industries and services | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----------------------------------|---|---|
| | Weekly earnings (£) | | Hourly earnings (£) ² | | | Weekly earnings (£) | | Hourly earnings (£) ² | | |
| | Including those whose pay was affected by absence | Excluding those whose pay was affected by absence | Hours ² | Including overtime pay and overtime hours | Excluding overtime pay and overtime hours | Including those whose pay was affected by absence | Excluding those whose pay was affected by absence | Hours ² | Including overtime pay and overtime hours | Excluding overtime pay and overtime hours |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | BAPL 155.2 | BAPM 160.8 | BAQJ 41.9 | BAPN 3.81 | BAPO 3.75 | BAPX 155.8 | BAPY 159.3 | BAQM 40.3 | BAPZ 3.90 | BAQA 3.87 |
| 1985 | 169.2 | 174.7 | 41.9 | 4.12 | 4.05 | 167.4 | 171.0 | 40.4 | 4.17 | 4.13 |
| 1986 | 183.1 | 188.6 | 41.9 | 4.44 | 4.38 | 181.2 | 184.7 | 40.4 | 4.51 | 4.47 |
| 1987 | 196.0 | 202.0 | 42.0 | 4.74 | 4.68 | 194.9 | 198.9 | 40.4 | 4.85 | 4.81 |
| 1988 | 212.7 | 219.4 | 42.3 | 5.09 | 5.02 | 213.6 | 218.4 | 40.6 | 5.29 | 5.26 |
| 1989 | 231.7 | 239.5 | 42.5 | 5.55 | 5.48 | 234.3 | 239.7 | 40.7 | 5.81 | 5.79 |
| 1990 | 255.1 | 262.8 | 42.4 | 6.09 | 6.01 | 258.0 | 263.1 | 40.5 | 6.37 | 6.34 |
| 1991 | 271.3 | 280.7 | 41.3 | 6.69 | 6.62 | 278.9 | 284.7 | 40.0 | 7.00 | 6.98 |
| 1992 | 290.7 | 299.7 | 41.5 | 7.09 | 7.02 | 298.5 | 304.6 | 39.9 | 7.50 | 7.49 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | BAPP 171.2 | BAPQ 176.8 | BAQK 42.8 | BAPR 4.10 | BAPS 4.06 | BAQB 174.3 | BAQC 178.8 | BAQN 41.7 | BAQD 4.23 | BAQE 4.21 |
| 1985 | 187.2 | 192.6 | 42.9 | 4.44 | 4.39 | 187.9 | 192.4 | 41.9 | 4.53 | 4.50 |
| 1986 | 202.3 | 207.8 | 42.9 | 4.79 | 4.74 | 203.4 | 207.5 | 41.8 | 4.89 | 4.87 |
| 1987 | 217.0 | 222.3 | 43.0 | 5.11 | 5.07 | 219.4 | 224.0 | 41.9 | 5.27 | 5.26 |
| 1988 | 236.3 | 242.3 | 43.3 | 5.50 | 5.44 | 240.6 | 245.8 | 42.1 | 5.74 | 5.73 |
| 1989 | 257.3 | 264.6 | 43.6 | 5.98 | 5.94 | 263.5 | 269.5 | 42.3 | 6.28 | 6.29 |
| 1990 | 282.2 | 289.2 | 43.4 | 6.55 | 6.50 | 290.2 | 295.6 | 42.2 | 6.88 | 6.89 |
| 1991 | 299.5 | 306.1 | 42.1 | 7.20 | 7.15 | 312.9 | 318.9 | 41.5 | 7.55 | 7.57 |
| 1992 | 319.8 | 328.3 | 42.3 | 7.62 | 7.58 | 333.6 | 340.1 | 41.4 | 8.07 | 8.10 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | BAPT 101.7 | BAPU 105.5 | BAQL 38.8 | BAPV 2.71 | BAPW 2.69 | BAQF 114.9 | BAQG 117.2 | BAQO 37.2 | BAQH 3.10 | BAQI 3.09 |
| 1985 | 110.6 | 114.7 | 38.8 | 2.94 | 2.92 | 123.9 | 126.4 | 37.3 | 3.34 | 3.32 |
| 1986 | 119.2 | 123.2 | 38.8 | 3.16 | 3.13 | 134.7 | 137.2 | 37.3 | 3.63 | 3.61 |
| 1987 | 128.2 | 133.4 | 39.0 | 3.39 | 3.36 | 144.9 | 148.1 | 37.5 | 3.88 | 3.86 |
| 1988 | 138.4 | 144.3 | 39.2 | 3.66 | 3.62 | 160.1 | 164.2 | 37.6 | 4.31 | 4.29 |
| 1989 | 152.7 | 159.1 | 39.1 | 4.04 | 4.00 | 178.1 | 182.3 | 37.6 | 4.80 | 4.78 |
| 1990 | 170.3 | 177.1 | 39.1 | 4.48 | 4.44 | 197.0 | 201.5 | 37.5 | 5.30 | 5.28 |
| 1991 | 184.2 | 192.9 | 38.8 | 4.94 | 4.91 | 217.2 | 222.4 | 37.4 | 5.91 | 5.89 |
| 1992 | 199.3 | 207.1 | 38.9 | 5.28 | 5.24 | 235.8 | 241.1 | 37.3 | 6.40 | 6.38 |

1 Results for manufacturing industries relate to Divisions 2, 3 and 4 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

2 Excluding those whose pay was affected by absence.

Source: New Earnings Survey: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.8 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by industry division: Great Britain At April

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Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence

| | Agriculture, forestry, fishing | Energy & water supply | Mineral/ore extraction (exc. fuels) Mineral, metal & chemical manufacture | Metal goods engineering & vehicle manuf- acture | Other manuf- acturing industries | Construction | Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs | Transport & commu- nication | Banking, finance, insurance, business services & leasing | Other services |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|--------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| SIC 1980 Division | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Average gross weekly earnings | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | BAQP | BAQO | BAQR | BAQS | BAQT | BAQU | BAQV | BAQW | BAQX | BAQY |
| 1986 | 135.7 | 229.1 | 200.4 | 193.3 | 177.0 | 179.5 | 150.4 | 200.7 | 209.5 | 179.4 |
| 1987 | 142.7 | 248.1 | 216.6 | 207.0 | 188.7 | 194.1 | 162.2 | 214.9 | 230.7 | 191.5 |
| 1988 | 161.6 | 271.1 | 233.1 | 226.2 | 205.2 | 212.6 | 178.8 | 229.6 | 260.1 | 211.0 |
| 1989 | 169.7 | 295.0 | 254.8 | 249.7 | 220.8 | 236.3 | 197.1 | 248.3 | 284.6 | 232.3 |
| 1990 | 190.5 | 326.8 | 275.2 | 272.6 | 245.1 | 268.5 | 214.0 | 266.3 | 317.7 | 253.8 |
| 1991 | 207.9 | 363.2 | 295.3 | 291.1 | 261.6 | 285.7 | 230.3 | 288.4 | 336.9 | 281.8 |
| 1992 | 220.0 | 391.4 | 318.6 | 309.5 | 280.1 | 305.5 | 243.5 | 310.9 | 357.1 | 304.6 |
| Men | BAQZ | BARA | BARB | BARC | BARD | BARE | BARF | BARG | BARH | BARI |
| 1986 | 138.8 | 240.3 | 216.8 | 207.5 | 203.3 | 168.8 | 174.0 | 211.2 | 257.0 | 210.1 |
| 1987 | 145.1 | 251.5 | 233.6 | 222.0 | 216.5 | 198.6 | 188.1 | 226.8 | 284.5 | 224.1 |
| 1988 | 167.0 | 286.0 | 251.6 | 243.1 | 236.3 | 218.1 | 206.1 | 241.4 | 320.1 | 247.0 |
| 1989 | 174.5 | 312.1 | 273.5 | 268.3 | 254.4 | 242.9 | 227.8 | 262.0 | 350.9 | 269.2 |
| 1990 | 195.7 | 345.8 | 295.4 | 292.9 | 280.3 | 277.3 | 247.8 | 281.2 | 390.5 | 293.4 |
| 1991 | 214.2 | 385.4 | 316.3 | 311.6 | 298.7 | 294.9 | 264.3 | 302.7 | 412.8 | 327.3 |
| 1992 | 225.0 | 416.6 | 340.1 | 331.2 | 318.3 | 315.6 | 278.5 | 325.4 | 436.4 | 349.9 |
| Women | BARJ | BARK | BARL | BARM | BARN | BARO | BARP | BARQ | BARR | BARS |
| 1986 | 106.7 | 158.5 | 130.4 | 126.5 | 118.8 | 121.7 | 109.2 | 148.6 | 147.9 | 149.6 |
| 1987 | 122.3 | 169.6 | 142.3 | 137.0 | 128.3 | 134.8 | 118.3 | 158.2 | 160.8 | 160.1 |
| 1988 | 124.9 | 186.2 | 155.0 | 148.7 | 138.4 | 151.0 | 131.0 | 175.0 | 183.6 | 177.6 |
| 1989 | 135.5 | 203.5 | 174.2 | 164.9 | 151.5 | 166.7 | 144.9 | 191.2 | 202.5 | 198.5 |
| 1990 | 150.5 | 226.0 | 193.3 | 180.3 | 170.5 | 178.5 | 157.2 | 207.7 | 227.7 | 218.4 |
| 1991 | 164.3 | 255.4 | 211.7 | 197.8 | 184.6 | 195.5 | 174.1 | 229.8 | 244.7 | 242.9 |
| 1992 | 184.1 | 275.3 | 229.5 | 211.6 | 198.3 | 205.7 | 184.8 | 249.9 | 260.1 | 266.0 |
| Average gross hourly earnings (excluding overtime) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | BART | BARU | BARV | BARW | BARX | BARY | BARZ | BASA | BASB | BASC |
| 1986 | 2.87 | 5.53 | 4.70 | 4.48 | 4.09 | 4.06 | 3.60 | 4.45 | 5.49 | 4.64 |
| 1987 | 3.05 | 6.04 | 5.07 | 4.79 | 4.33 | 4.44 | 3.87 | 4.76 | 6.06 | 4.91 |
| 1988 | 3.30 | 6.55 | 5.41 | 5.16 | 4.66 | 4.80 | 4.25 | 5.07 | 6.82 | 5.43 |
| 1989 | 3.50 | 7.09 | 5.95 | 5.66 | 5.05 | 5.31 | 4.69 | 5.50 | 7.41 | 6.04 |
| 1990 | 3.91 | 7.76 | 6.43 | 6.20 | 5.58 | 6.02 | 5.07 | 5.92 | 8.25 | 6.60 |
| 1991 | 4.21 | 8.64 | 7.04 | 6.89 | 6.08 | 6.47 | 5.48 | 6.49 | 8.85 | 7.37 |
| 1992 | 4.54 | 9.43 | 7.59 | 7.28 | 6.46 | 6.96 | 5.86 | 7.02 | 9.34 | 8.01 |
| Men | BASD | BASE | BASF | BASG | BASH | BASI | BASJ | BASK | BASL | BASM |
| 1986 | 2.89 | 5.76 | 5.01 | 4.75 | 4.58 | 4.13 | 4.06 | 4.56 | 6.66 | 5.25 |
| 1987 | 3.06 | 6.31 | 5.40 | 5.08 | 4.85 | 4.51 | 4.36 | 4.91 | 7.41 | 5.57 |
| 1988 | 3.33 | 6.85 | 5.75 | 5.48 | 5.22 | 4.88 | 4.76 | 5.20 | 8.31 | 6.15 |
| 1989 | 3.52 | 7.43 | 6.29 | 6.00 | 5.66 | 5.39 | 5.27 | 5.65 | 9.05 | 6.76 |
| 1990 | 3.94 | 8.12 | 6.80 | 6.57 | 6.22 | 6.14 | 5.70 | 6.07 | 10.06 | 7.38 |
| 1991 | 4.25 | 9.05 | 7.44 | 7.30 | 6.77 | 6.59 | 6.11 | 6.64 | 10.75 | 8.25 |
| 1992 | 4.57 | 9.93 | 8.00 | 7.70 | 7.18 | 7.11 | 6.53 | 7.18 | 11.31 | 8.91 |
| Women | BASN | BASO | BASP | BASQ | BASR | BASS | BAST | BASU | BASV | BASW |
| 1986 | 2.62 | 4.16 | 3.36 | 3.20 | 3.02 | 3.15 | 2.82 | 3.79 | 4.03 | 4.02 |
| 1987 | 3.00 | 4.48 | 3.66 | 3.43 | 3.22 | 3.45 | 3.05 | 4.02 | 4.35 | 4.25 |
| 1988 | 3.09 | 4.90 | 3.98 | 3.70 | 3.47 | 3.93 | 3.37 | 4.42 | 4.99 | 4.74 |
| 1989 | 3.34 | 5.35 | 4.50 | 4.11 | 3.80 | 4.40 | 3.71 | 4.83 | 5.45 | 5.36 |
| 1990 | 3.69 | 5.89 | 4.89 | 4.51 | 4.26 | 4.68 | 4.02 | 5.31 | 6.13 | 5.89 |
| 1991 | 3.93 | 6.68 | 5.46 | 5.04 | 4.66 | 5.15 | 4.46 | 5.86 | 6.65 | 6.60 |
| 1992 | 4.36 | 7.18 | 5.89 | 5.37 | 4.97 | 5.39 | 4.77 | 6.30 | 7.06 | 7.24 |

Source: New Earnings Survey: Department of Employment

18.9 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees by age group: Great Britain

At April

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Full time employees whose pay was unaffected by absence

| | Under 18 | 18-20 | 21-24 | 25-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-64 | All ages |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Average gross weekly earnings | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | BANJ | BANK | BANL | BANM | BANN | BANO | BANP | BANQ | BANR |
| 1985 | 67.3 | 96.4 | 128.4 | 160.1 | 190.3 | 192.8 | 180.7 | 167.9 | 167.4 |
| 1986 | 72.4 | 103.3 | 137.6 | 172.4 | 206.2 | 208.6 | 195.3 | 181.7 | 181.1 |
| 1987 | 79.0 | 110.1 | 147.5 | 186.2 | 221.0 | 226.2 | 211.4 | 194.4 | 195.3 |
| 1988 | 88.4 | 120.9 | 162.5 | 205.8 | 242.8 | 248.9 | 230.6 | 211.1 | 214.7 |
| 1989 | 95.2 | 132.2 | 180.5 | 226.1 | 265.0 | 272.1 | 252.9 | 226.4 | 235.3 |
| 1990 | 103.0 | 144.1 | 196.2 | 248.6 | 291.4 | 297.6 | 274.9 | 240.9 | 258.6 |
| 1991 | 108.7 | 155.0 | 209.6 | 266.5 | 313.0 | 323.3 | 297.6 | 261.9 | 280.8 |
| 1992 | 111.7 | 159.9 | 217.6 | 279.6 | 333.5 | 346.4 | 318.5 | 276.9 | 301.1 |
| Men | BANS | BANT | BANU | BANV | BANW | BANX | BANY | BANZ | BACA |
| 1985 | 69.5 | 106.4 | 144.0 | 174.0 | 207.5 | 217.3 | 200.0 | 173.6 | 188.8 |
| 1986 | 72.7 | 113.5 | 153.6 | 186.8 | 225.0 | 234.8 | 216.2 | 186.7 | 203.6 |
| 1987 | 79.4 | 119.7 | 164.2 | 202.1 | 241.9 | 256.5 | 233.9 | 200.3 | 220.1 |
| 1988 | 89.3 | 131.6 | 179.6 | 222.5 | 265.5 | 283.0 | 255.5 | 217.1 | 241.6 |
| 1989 | 94.7 | 142.4 | 199.5 | 244.2 | 289.7 | 309.1 | 279.5 | 234.5 | 264.5 |
| 1990 | 101.5 | 154.2 | 215.6 | 269.7 | 318.2 | 339.1 | 305.6 | 249.9 | 290.3 |
| 1991 | 109.9 | 163.4 | 228.7 | 286.1 | 340.8 | 368.2 | 329.5 | 273.6 | 314.2 |
| 1992 | 113.8 | 170.5 | 237.5 | 298.7 | 360.9 | 392.6 | 353.3 | 290.0 | 335.7 |
| Women | BAOB | BAOC | BAOD | BAOE | BAOF | BAOG | BAOH | BAOI | BAOJ |
| 1985 | 64.7 | 86.9 | 110.8 | 135.7 | 142.1 | 135.1 | 130.1 | 123.1 | 123.9 |
| 1986 | 72.1 | 93.3 | 119.5 | 146.6 | 154.7 | 147.1 | 140.8 | 138.1 | 134.7 |
| 1987 | 78.5 | 100.6 | 128.6 | 159.1 | 167.0 | 156.9 | 152.5 | 143.5 | 145.5 |
| 1988 | 87.4 | 110.3 | 143.2 | 177.3 | 186.3 | 173.3 | 166.5 | 160.3 | 161.6 |
| 1989 | 95.7 | 122.3 | 159.3 | 196.5 | 206.6 | 191.2 | 184.6 | 170.6 | 179.3 |
| 1990 | 105.0 | 133.8 | 174.6 | 215.9 | 229.5 | 211.0 | 198.6 | 184.8 | 198.6 |
| 1991 | 107.4 | 146.3 | 189.3 | 237.0 | 252.3 | 233.4 | 220.9 | 198.8 | 220.0 |
| 1992 | 108.8 | 149.3 | 196.9 | 251.6 | 275.0 | 256.1 | 237.8 | 211.4 | 238.8 |
| Average gross hourly earnings (excluding overtime) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | BAOK | BAOL | BAOM | BAON | BAOO | BAOP | BAOQ | BAOR | BAOS |
| 1985 | 1.67 | 2.39 | 3.16 | 3.92 | 4.60 | 4.64 | 4.35 | 3.95 | 4.04 |
| 1986 | 1.81 | 2.56 | 3.39 | 4.22 | 5.01 | 5.04 | 4.72 | 4.28 | 4.38 |
| 1987 | 1.97 | 2.73 | 3.62 | 4.55 | 5.38 | 5.47 | 5.09 | 4.57 | 4.72 |
| 1988 | 2.20 | 2.98 | 3.96 | 5.00 | 5.89 | 6.00 | 5.52 | 4.91 | 5.16 |
| 1989 | 2.39 | 3.26 | 4.41 | 5.50 | 6.45 | 6.57 | 6.05 | 5.30 | 5.68 |
| 1990 | 2.61 | 3.58 | 4.81 | 6.04 | 7.08 | 7.16 | 6.59 | 5.62 | 6.23 |
| 1991 | 2.75 | 3.89 | 5.20 | 6.58 | 7.73 | 7.94 | 7.24 | 6.23 | 6.89 |
| 1992 | 2.82 | 4.02 | 5.43 | 6.95 | 8.26 | 8.53 | 7.78 | 6.54 | 7.40 |
| Men | BAOT | BAOU | BAOV | BAOW | BAOX | BAOY | BAOZ | BAPA | BAPB |
| 1985 | 1.66 | 2.52 | 3.37 | 4.10 | 4.88 | 5.08 | 4.69 | 4.04 | 4.41 |
| 1986 | 1.75 | 2.67 | 3.60 | 4.41 | 5.31 | 5.52 | 5.08 | 4.35 | 4.77 |
| 1987 | 1.91 | 2.82 | 3.85 | 4.77 | 5.73 | 6.04 | 5.50 | 4.66 | 5.17 |
| 1988 | 2.13 | 3.08 | 4.16 | 5.20 | 6.25 | 6.63 | 5.96 | 4.99 | 5.63 |
| 1989 | 2.29 | 3.34 | 4.64 | 5.70 | 6.84 | 7.24 | 6.50 | 5.40 | 6.17 |
| 1990 | 2.49 | 3.66 | 5.03 | 6.27 | 7.50 | 7.92 | 7.12 | 5.71 | 6.76 |
| 1991 | 2.68 | 3.93 | 5.41 | 6.80 | 8.17 | 8.77 | 7.80 | 6.39 | 7.45 |
| 1992 | 2.80 | 4.12 | 5.67 | 7.16 | 8.67 | 9.39 | 8.39 | 6.73 | 7.99 |
| Women | BAPC | BAPD | BAPF | BAPG | BAPH | BAPI | BAPJ | BAPK | BAPL |
| 1985 | 1.68 | 2.27 | 2.91 | 3.60 | 3.78 | 3.57 | 3.43 | 3.24 | 3.25 |
| 1986 | 1.89 | 2.45 | 3.14 | 3.88 | 4.13 | 3.88 | 3.71 | 3.54 | 3.54 |
| 1987 | 2.04 | 2.63 | 3.36 | 4.18 | 4.42 | 4.09 | 3.98 | 3.70 | 3.79 |
| 1988 | 2.29 | 2.87 | 3.72 | 4.65 | 4.94 | 4.54 | 4.36 | 4.23 | 4.22 |
| 1989 | 2.50 | 3.19 | 4.15 | 5.16 | 5.49 | 5.04 | 4.83 | 4.56 | 4.70 |
| 1990 | 2.77 | 3.50 | 4.57 | 5.68 | 6.07 | 5.53 | 5.19 | 5.00 | 5.20 |
| 1991 | 2.85 | 3.84 | 4.97 | 6.24 | 6.75 | 6.24 | 5.86 | 5.33 | 5.82 |
| 1992 | 2.85 | 3.92 | 5.18 | 6.66 | 7.34 | 6.82 | 6.30 | 5.58 | 6.32 |

Source: New Earnings Survey: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.10

Average earnings index: all employees: by industry

Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1990

| SIC 1980 Class | (01-02) | (11-12) | (14) | (15-17) | (21-22) | (23-24) | (25-26) | (32) | (33-34) | (35) | (36) | (31,37) | (41-42) |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|---------|--------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | DNET | DNEU | DNEV | DNEW | DNEX | DNEY | DNEZ | DNFA | DNFB | DNFC | DNFD | DNFE | DNFF |
| 1984 | 85.4 | 90.6 | 82.8 | 87.2 | 83.0 | 86.1 | 84.9 | 82.8 | 83.9 | 82.1 | 83.8 | 85.5 | 85.5 |
| 1985 | 92.0 | 50.0 | 91.0 | 93.3 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 92.1 | 90.6 | 91.7 | 88.2 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 92.0 |
| 1986 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1986 | 105.5 | 113.3 | 109.5 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 106.9 | 108.0 | 106.7 | 107.9 | 107.4 | 108.7 |
| 1987 | 112.2 | 121.6 | 120.0 | 115.0 | 116.5 | 116.9 | 116.9 | 114.7 | 117.6 | 118.0 | 115.7 | 116.0 | 116.9 |
| 1988 | 117.7 | 135.8 | 133.0 | 122.0 | 126.0 | 126.2 | 126.9 | 125.3 | 128.5 | 129.0 | 120.0 | 126.3 | 126.3 |
| 1988=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | DNAI | DNAJ | DNAK | DNAL | DNAM | DNAN | DNAO | DNAP | DNAQ | DNAR | DNAS | DNAT | DNAU |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1989 | 108.0 | 113.3 | 110.3 | 109.8 | 107.2 | 109.4 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 112.7 | 107.9 | 109.3 |
| 1990 | 120.0 | 125.0 | 126.7 | 121.6 | 115.5 | 119.1 | 122.6 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.5 | 125.6 | 117.5 | 121.7 |
| 1991 | 132.1 | 141.9 | 140.4 | 134.2 | 122.8 | 125.9 | 134.0 | 130.2 | 129.5 | 129.1 | 136.2 | 124.7 | 134.6 |
| 1990 Mar | 108.1 | 124.5 | 120.4 | 114.8 | 107.9 | 115.7 | 117.7 | 118.9 | 118.4 | 122.8 | 123.8 | 115.5 | 115.4 |
| Apr | 110.8 | 124.2 | 121.6 | 116.3 | 121.2 | 117.9 | 120.2 | 116.9 | 116.2 | 122.0 | 121.7 | 116.1 | 120.5 |
| May | 110.6 | 121.7 | 123.3 | 118.7 | 109.4 | 119.3 | 120.9 | 118.4 | 117.9 | 118.4 | 125.3 | 117.0 | 122.3 |
| Jun | 122.6 | 123.1 | 125.3 | 126.5 | 119.8 | 121.4 | 123.4 | 119.9 | 119.2 | 122.3 | 127.7 | 118.8 | 123.9 |
| Jul | 124.9 | 122.5 | 130.7 | 124.3 | 131.8 | 121.8 | 121.9 | 121.5 | 119.9 | 121.3 | 127.3 | 119.0 | 124.3 |
| Aug | 133.3 | 125.9 | 129.2 | 127.2 | 112.6 | 118.3 | 122.7 | 118.2 | 119.0 | 119.4 | 127.3 | 118.0 | 122.2 |
| Sep | 139.3 | 125.9 | 130.8 | 125.8 | 114.7 | 119.6 | 122.0 | 120.0 | 121.2 | 119.1 | 127.3 | 118.9 | 123.7 |
| Oct | 136.0 | 129.3 | 130.4 | 126.9 | 122.0 | 120.5 | 122.3 | 120.7 | 122.1 | 121.5 | 127.9 | 118.9 | 122.9 |
| Nov | 126.5 | 131.1 | 131.4 | 126.8 | 113.0 | 122.6 | 130.2 | 122.3 | 123.5 | 124.0 | 132.1 | 121.4 | 127.3 |
| Dec | 120.1 | 123.7 | 135.8 | 125.4 | 117.7 | 124.8 | 136.9 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 125.0 | 132.8 | 120.6 | 130.9 |
| 1991 Jan | 118.7 | 137.8 | 139.6 | 125.7 | 123.2 | 122.3 | 126.3 | 124.2 | 123.6 | 124.5 | 135.0 | 119.9 | 127.0 |
| Feb | 122.0 | 141.0 | 131.5 | 127.8 | 114.9 | 121.9 | 129.7 | 126.6 | 125.3 | 124.8 | 132.4 | 121.8 | 128.4 |
| Mar | 120.9 | 142.7 | 136.0 | 126.4 | 116.9 | 122.2 | 135.4 | 127.8 | 127.3 | 124.9 | 135.7 | 122.0 | 131.3 |
| Apr | 129.9 | 139.3 | 140.0 | 127.8 | 127.2 | 123.7 | 129.9 | 129.1 | 127.1 | 139.4 | 139.2 | 122.6 | 135.5 |
| May | 126.4 | 140.6 | 140.8 | 140.9 | 119.5 | 125.8 | 130.7 | 129.2 | 129.4 | 126.7 | 133.2 | 123.9 | 135.9 |
| Jun | 127.1 | 142.2 | 141.7 | 129.0 | 119.8 | 128.0 | 131.6 | 131.6 | 132.1 | 131.2 | 135.5 | 124.4 | 135.5 |
| Jul | 134.4 | 139.7 | 145.1 | 133.4 | 128.6 | 127.5 | 132.4 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 131.3 | 136.0 | 127.4 | 134.5 |
| Aug | 160.4 | 141.5 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 125.9 | 126.5 | 134.6 | 130.5 | 129.3 | 124.9 | 136.2 | 124.3 | 134.3 |
| Sep | 147.6 | 140.7 | 140.4 | 146.1 | 120.8 | 127.2 | 135.5 | 130.6 | 129.6 | 127.0 | 135.3 | 126.7 | 134.7 |
| Oct | 137.6 | 141.8 | 141.1 | 136.2 | 130.1 | 127.3 | 136.8 | 132.6 | 131.7 | 129.1 | 139.8 | 125.9 | 135.0 |
| Nov | 130.4 | 152.7 | 141.1 | 139.1 | 121.8 | 128.5 | 140.6 | 134.5 | 133.0 | 131.5 | 139.0 | 128.0 | 141.3 |
| Dec | 129.7 | 142.8 | 146.5 | 137.6 | 125.2 | 130.2 | 144.4 | 135.1 | 134.6 | 134.3 | 137.6 | 129.4 | 141.5 |
| 1992 Jan | 126.6 | 156.2 | 142.1 | 136.5 | 130.1 | 128.0 | 138.7 | 134.7 | 134.6 | 133.8 | 139.4 | 129.2 | 137.8 |
| Feb | 121.4 | 155.7 | 143.4 | 137.1 | 124.2 | 129.3 | 138.9 | 136.0 | 134.9 | 137.8 | 140.3 | 130.6 | 139.6 |
| Mar | 128.1 | 158.9 | 155.8 | 137.7 | 126.2 | 130.4 | 150.4 | 140.5 | 140.1 | 141.5 | 144.0 | 134.5 | 149.7 |
| Apr | 137.1 | 161.3 | 142.6 | 142.4 | 134.5 | 130.0 | 138.9 | 135.8 | 135.9 | 137.6 | 140.3 | 132.3 | 140.6 |
| May | 139.6 | 153.4 | 144.2 | 144.3 | 126.3 | 131.7 | 139.4 | 136.4 | 138.2 | 152.0 | 140.5 | 133.3 | 143.3 |
| Jun | 138.3 | 149.5 | 147.7 | 143.6 | 126.9 | 133.6 | 140.7 | 138.8 | 139.0 | 144.1 | 142.1 | 135.0 | 143.7 |
| Jul | 140.7 | 155.4 | 147.6 | 143.7 | 139.7 | 132.7 | 141.3 | 140.8 | 139.0 | 142.8 | 141.5 | 136.0 | 142.9 |
| Aug | 148.7 | 151.5 | 146.4 | 141.9 | 124.8 | 133.5 | 141.6 | 139.1 | 137.3 | 138.2 | 146.7 | 134.9 | 142.9 |
| Sep | 151.6 | 151.6 | 145.6 | 142.8 | 125.4 | 132.7 | 140.0 | 138.7 | 137.5 | 136.4 | 143.0 | 135.2 | 143.7 |
| Oct | 143.0 | 146.9 | 146.3 | 150.1 | 140.3 | 133.0 | 141.4 | 146.4 | 138.4 | 137.0 | 146.6 | 134.4 | 144.5 |
| Nov | 136.0 | 157.9 | 148.8 | 147.0 | 125.4 | 133.8 | 147.1 | 142.4 | 140.5 | 138.4 | 146.8 | 136.3 | 153.5 |
| Dec | 128.4 | 159.0 | 154.1 | 146.3 | 129.3 | 134.6 | 150.9 | 143.8 | 142.6 | 140.9 | 146.3 | 135.9 | 151.4 |
| 1993 Jan | 131.7 [†] | 159.5 [†] | 147.7 | 145.3 | 140.9 | 133.8 | 146.4 [†] | 143.6 [†] | 140.5 [†] | 137.6 [†] | 143.8 | 133.9 | 146.5 [†] |
| Feb ³ | 130.1 | 158.9 | 147.1 | 146.0 | 127.1 | 136.2 | 145.9 | 144.9 | 141.7 | 140.7 | 146.5 | 134.6 | 150.7 |

Note: For a detailed account of the revised Average Earnings Index based on 1988=100 please see the article in *Employment Gazette* November 1989 p.606-612.

1 England and Wales only.

2 The index series for this group has been based on average 1985 figures, excluding January and February, which were seriously affected by a dispute in the coal mining industry, (1985=100 series only).

3 Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

18.10 Average earnings index: all employees: by Industry

Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

continued

| SIC 1980 Class | Textiles (43) | Leather, footwear and clothing (44-45) | Timber and wooden furniture ³ (46) | Rubber, plastics and other manufacturing ³ (48-49) | Paper products, printing and publishing (47) | Construction (50) | Distribution and repairs (61-65, 67) | Hotels and catering (66) | Transport and communication ¹ (71-72, 75-77, 79) | Banking, finance, insurance and business services (81-82, 83pt-84pt) | Public administration (91-92pt) | Education and health services (93, 95) | Other services ² (97pt-98pt) |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--|---|---|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 1985=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | DNFG 84.6 | DNFH 86.2 | DNFI 86.9 | DNFK 84.8 | DNFJ 84.7 | DNFL 87.3 | DNFM 86.9 | DNFN 87.7 | DNFO 86.8 | DNFP 85.3 | DNFQ 88.4 | DNFR 91.7 | DNFS 85.6 |
| 1984 | 91.0 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 92.6 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 93.2 | 94.1 | 92.7 | 92.2 | 94.3 | 95.5 | 92.9 |
| 1985 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1986 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 106.5 | 110.1 | 105.6 | 110.1 | 107.9 |
| 1987 | 116.1 | 114.5 | 116.5 | 116.9 | 116.2 | 116.5 | 114.9 | 115.7 | 114.9 | 121.8 | 112.8 | 117.9 | 115.3 |
| 1988 | 123.7 | 123.9 | 131.9 | 126.5 | 124.0 | 129.1 | 125.1 | 126.0 | 122.0 | 131.8 | 124.2 | 130.2 | 123.1 |
| SIC 1980 Class | (43) | (44, 45) | (46, 48, 49) | (47) | (50) | (61, 62, 64, 65, 67) | (66) | (71-72, 75-77, 79) | (81-82, 83pt-84pt) | (91-92pt) | (93, 95) | (97pt-98pt) | |
| 1988=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | DNAV 100.0 | DNAW 100.0 | DNFT 100.0 | DNAY 100.0 | DNBA 100.0 | DNBB 100.0 | DNBC 100.0 | DNBD 100.0 | DNBE 100.0 | DNBF 100.0 | DNBG 100.0 | DNBH 100.0 | |
| 1989 | 107.4 | 107.1 | 107.7 | 106.1 | 111.8 | 108.6 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 109.9 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 111.3 | |
| 1990 | 117.6 | 115.8 | 117.5 | 113.5 | 124.6 | 117.3 | 118.4 | 118.8 | 121.2 | 120.7 | 118.0 | 122.9 | |
| 1991 | 126.1 | 123.7 | 126.0 | 121.6 | 134.6 | 124.7 | 126.8 | 128.6 | 129.4 | 130.0 | 129.1 | 132.7 | |
| 1990 Mar | 115.0 | 113.8 | 116.3 | 111.4 | 123.2 | 117.6 | 114.1 | 114.2 | 124.3 | 116.6 | 111.7 | 118.5 | |
| Apr | 114.1 | 113.3 | 115.0 | 111.5 | 122.5 | 117.1 | 115.4 | 115.6 | 119.4 | 115.7 | 113.8 | 124.0 | |
| May | 117.5 | 116.1 | 115.7 | 112.1 | 121.6 | 117.0 | 119.3 | 116.3 | 120.3 | 116.2 | 120.2 | 119.3 | |
| Jun | 119.9 | 116.4 | 118.0 | 114.3 | 126.1 | 117.7 | 118.9 | 120.7 | 121.7 | 121.0 | 118.0 | 122.0 | |
| Jul | 118.9 | 116.9 | 118.3 | 114.5 | 126.8 | 117.7 | 118.2 | 120.9 | 122.8 | 120.8 | 119.9 | 125.4 | |
| Aug | 118.4 | 115.1 | 116.4 | 114.7 | 123.2 | 117.5 | 120.1 | 117.8 | 119.5 | 124.4 | 125.4 | 124.9 | |
| Sep | 120.0 | 116.8 | 119.3 | 116.5 | 125.1 | 118.4 | 120.0 | 118.6 | 119.5 | 123.4 | 122.0 | 124.2 | |
| Oct | 119.7 | 117.1 | 118.8 | 115.8 | 127.0 | 117.7 | 120.0 | 119.6 | 120.6 | 126.3 | 120.6 | 122.9 | |
| Nov | 122.1 | 118.6 | 121.1 | 116.7 | 131.3 | 118.7 | 121.9 | 122.1 | 126.6 | 125.7 | 121.3 | 127.3 | |
| Dec | 121.4 | 120.6 | 123.4 | 117.1 | 132.6 | 123.8 | 129.6 | 133.1 | 128.3 | 125.2 | 121.3 | 129.7 | |
| 1991 Jan | 120.8 | 119.1 | 120.3 | 117.0 | 129.7 | 120.1 | 123.6 | 125.1 | 126.5 | 125.7 | 122.3 | 125.8 | |
| Feb | 121.9 | 120.1 | 122.8 | 116.1 | 130.8 | 120.8 | 124.3 | 124.8 | 123.7 | 126.5 | 122.6 | 128.5 | |
| Mar | 123.1 | 121.9 | 122.9 | 118.0 | 131.9 | 125.5 | 124.3 | 125.9 | 134.9 | 126.9 | 123.5 | 130.7 | |
| Apr | 124.5 | 122.6 | 123.7 | 119.1 | 133.4 | 124.3 | 125.0 | 126.5 | 126.8 | 125.7 | 126.4 | 129.7 | |
| May | 126.7 | 123.6 | 125.6 | 120.1 | 132.1 | 124.8 | 127.6 | 126.8 | 127.6 | 127.5 | 127.9 | 130.6 | |
| Jun | 129.7 | 125.8 | 127.9 | 122.5 | 137.4 | 125.7 | 129.8 | 125.7 | 129.4 | 126.9 | 129.1 | 132.3 | |
| Jul | 132.9 | 124.8 | 127.2 | 123.4 | 137.0 | 125.5 | 128.7 | 127.8 | 129.0 | 131.7 | 133.9 | 130.8 | |
| Aug | 130.6 | 123.3 | 125.4 | 122.9 | 132.5 | 124.8 | 132.1 | 130.6 | 128.3 | 131.1 | 136.3 | 134.9 | |
| Sep | 129.7 | 123.9 | 126.8 | 124.0 | 134.8 | 125.1 | 129.6 | 133.7 | 127.5 | 133.7 | 131.8 | 133.4 | |
| Oct | 131.6 | 125.5 | 128.1 | 123.5 | 135.5 | 123.6 | 129.6 | 131.7 | 128.3 | 136.0 | 130.0 | 135.6 | |
| Nov | 132.0 | 126.7 | 129.3 | 125.5 | 137.8 | 128.4 | 131.8 | 133.2 | 135.2 | 134.5 | 131.4 | 138.2 | |
| Dec | 133.9 | 126.6 | 132.1 | 127.2 | 142.4 | 128.1 | 138.6 | 131.9 | 135.7 | 134.2 | 134.1 | 142.1 | |
| 1992 Jan | 133.2 | 126.3 | 128.7 | 124.6 | 136.9 | 126.5 | 132.7 | 132.4 | 134.2 | 134.1 | 133.2 | 137.6 | |
| Feb | 135.1 | 127.9 | 133.3 | 124.8 | 138.5 | 128.5 | 132.6 | 133.1 | 135.9 | 134.9 | 133.1 | 139.0 | |
| Mar | 138.7 | 129.9 | 138.0 | 128.5 | 143.3 | 133.8 | 134.7 | 134.5 | 147.4 | 136.7 | 134.7 | 139.0 | |
| Apr | 133.0 | 125.2 | 130.1 | 127.1 | 137.9 | 130.0 | 137.2 | 133.4 | 135.0 | 134.6 | 138.6 | 139.6 | |
| May | 138.0 | 129.0 | 132.2 | 128.4 | 137.7 | 129.1 | 137.9 | 135.8 | 136.0 | 134.4 | 140.9 | 139.3 | |
| Jun | 140.2 | 130.3 | 133.7 | 129.0 | 142.1 | 129.5 | 134.7 | 138.1 | 134.6 | 137.4 | 141.3 | 137.7 | |
| Jul | 141.1 | 131.2 | 134.3 | 129.8 | 141.7 | 130.0 | 136.3 | 139.7 | 135.8 | 135.4 | 144.7 | 136.0 | |
| Aug | 141.2 | 131.7 | 133.0 | 131.2 | 138.5 | 128.8 | 136.0 | 136.1 | 134.3 | 137.9 | 146.4 | 138.0 | |
| Sep | 138.8 | 130.0 | 134.3 | 130.1 | 140.4 | 128.8 | 136.3 | 137.3 | 133.8 | 141.0 | 143.1 | 138.8 | |
| Oct | 140.9 | 132.0 | 133.8 | 131.3 | 142.7 | 129.0 | 136.6 | 140.4 | 135.3 | 144.4 | 142.6 | 139.3 | |
| Nov | 141.3 | 134.0 | 134.4 | 131.3 | 142.4 | 128.5 | 137.7 | 139.6 | 140.5 | 141.8 | 141.1 | 142.2 | |
| Dec | 141.2 | 134.2 | 137.4 | 132.3 | 147.9 | 133.2 | 145.2 | 142.3 | 142.5 | 140.3 | 141.0 | 145.5 | |
| 1993 Jan ⁴ | 140.8 [†] | 133.2 | 133.7 | 129.9 [†] | 143.1 [†] | 131.3 [†] | 137.0 [†] | 141.5 [†] | 136.5 [†] | 141.5 | 140.1 | 143.1 [†] | |
| Feb | 141.3 | 135.2 | 137.3 | 130.7 | 142.6 | 131.5 | 139.2 | 138.6 | 139.8 | 143.0 | 139.9 | 143.3 | |

Note: For a detailed account of the revised Average Earnings Index based on 1988=100 please see the article in *Employment Gazette* November 1989 p.606-612.

1 Excluding sea transport.

2 Excluding private domestic and personal services.

3 For 1988=100 these series have been merged.

4 Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.11

Average earnings index: all employees: main industrial sectors
Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

| | Whole economy | | | Manufacturing industries | | | Production industries | | | Service industries | | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | (Divisions 0-9) | | | (Divisions 2-4) | | | (Divisions 1-4) | | | (Divisions 6-9) | | |
| | Actual | Seasonally adjusted | Underlying rate | Actual | Seasonally adjusted | Underlying rate | Actual | Seasonally adjusted | Underlying rate | Actual | Seasonally adjusted | Underlying rate |
| 1985=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DNFV | | | DNFW | | | DNFX | | | DNFY | | |
| 1985 | 100.0 | | | 100.0 | | | 100.0 | | | 100.0 | | |
| 1986 | 107.9 | | | 107.7 | | | 108.0 | | | 107.7 | | |
| 1987 | 116.3 | | | 116.3 | | | 116.7 | | | 116.0 | | |
| 1988 | 126.4 | | | 126.2 | | | 126.5 | | | 126.2 | | |
| 1988=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DNAA | | | DNAC | | | DNAE | | | DNDU | | |
| 1988 | 100.0 | | | 100.0 | | | 100.0 | | | 100.0 | | |
| 1989 | 109.1 | | | 108.7 | | | 109.1 | | | 108.9 | | |
| 1990 | 119.7 | | | 118.9 | | | 119.4 | | | 119.4 | | |
| 1991 | 129.3 | | | 128.7 | | | 129.7 | | | 128.5 | | |
| | | DNAB | DNEM | | DNAD | DNEO | | DNAF | DNEN | | DNDV | DNDX |
| 1990 Mar | 117.4 | 116.5 | 9.50 | 116.8 | 116.5 | 9.50 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 9.75 | 117.2 | 115.8 | 9.25 |
| Apr | 117.3 | 117.5 | 9.75 | 117.2 | 116.2 | 9.50 | 117.4 | 116.6 | 9.75 | 116.9 | 117.2 | 9.50 |
| May | 118.5 | 118.8 | 9.75 | 117.9 | 117.5 | 9.25 | 118.2 | 117.8 | 9.75 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 9.75 |
| Jun | 120.5 | 119.9 | 10.00 | 120.1 | 118.8 | 9.50 | 120.7 | 119.7 | 9.75 | 119.8 | 119.4 | 10.00 |
| Jul | 121.2 | 120.0 | 10.25 | 120.8 | 119.5 | 9.50 | 121.3 | 119.9 | 10.00 | 120.5 | 119.5 | 10.00 |
| Aug | 120.9 | 121.6 | 10.00 | 118.8 | 120.5 | 9.50 | 119.7 | 120.9 | 9.75 | 121.1 | 121.5 | 10.00 |
| Sep | 121.3 | 122.0 | 10.00 | 120.2 | 121.6 | 9.50 | 121.0 | 122.1 | 9.75 | 120.6 | 121.5 | 10.00 |
| Oct | 121.7 | 122.7 | 9.75 | 120.8 | 121.7 | 9.25 | 121.6 | 122.4 | 9.75 | 120.9 | 122.2 | 9.75 |
| Nov | 123.8 | 123.5 | 9.75 | 123.0 | 122.9 | 9.50 | 123.7 | 123.3 | 9.75 | 123.0 | 122.8 | 9.75 |
| Dec | 126.3 | 124.2 | 9.75 | 125.1 | 123.8 | 9.50 | 125.2 | 124.1 | 9.75 | 126.3 | 123.7 | 9.50 |
| 1991 Jan | 124.3 | 125.2 | 9.50 | 123.4 | 124.4 | 9.25 | 124.3 | 125.2 | 9.50 | 123.8 | 125.0 | 9.50 |
| Feb | 124.7 | 126.2 | 9.25 | 124.3 | 125.1 | 8.75 | 125.2 | 126.1 | 9.00 | 123.8 | 125.3 | 9.00 |
| Mar | 127.5 | 126.5 | 9.00 | 126.1 | 125.8 | 8.50 | 126.8 | 126.9 | 9.00 | 127.6 | 126.1 | 8.75 |
| Apr | 127.4 | 127.5 | 8.75 | 128.0 | 126.9 | 8.50 | 126.6 | 127.7 | 9.00 | 126.1 | 126.4 | 8.25 |
| May | 128.1 | 128.4 | 8.50 | 127.7 | 127.3 | 8.75 | 129.2 | 128.9 | 9.00 | 127.1 | 127.3 | 8.00 |
| Jun | 129.2 | 128.5 | 8.00 | 129.7 | 128.3 | 8.25 | 130.3 | 129.2 | 8.75 | 127.9 | 127.4 | 7.50 |
| Jul | 130.5 | 129.1 | 7.75 | 130.0 | 128.5 | 8.25 | 130.8 | 129.3 | 8.50 | 129.5 | 128.5 | 7.50 |
| Aug | 130.8 | 131.5 | 7.75 | 128.7 | 130.6 | 8.00 | 130.2 | 131.4 | 8.25 | 130.4 | 130.8 | 7.50 |
| Sep | 130.8 | 131.7 | 7.75 | 129.2 | 130.6 | 8.00 | 130.9 | 132.1 | 8.00 | 130.1 | 131.1 | 7.50 |
| Oct | 130.9 | 132.0 | 7.50 | 130.8 | 131.8 | 8.00 | 131.7 | 132.6 | 8.50 | 129.8 | 131.3 | 7.25 |
| Nov | 133.3 | 133.0 | 7.50 | 132.6 | 132.4 | 8.00 | 133.8 | 133.4 | 8.25 | 132.7 | 132.5 | 7.25 |
| Dec | 134.5 | 132.3 | 7.25 | 134.1 | 132.7 | 7.75 | 134.8 | 133.7 | 8.00 | 133.6 | 130.6 | 7.00 |
| 1992 Jan | 133.0 | 134.0 | 7.25 | 132.7 | 133.8 | 7.75 | 133.9 | 134.9 | 7.75 | 132.3 | 133.5 | 7.00 |
| Feb | 134.0 | 135.7 | 7.50 | 134.0 | 134.9 | 8.25 | 135.0 | 136.1 | 8.25 | 133.3 | 134.9 | 7.25 |
| Mar | 136.6 | 137.6 | 7.25 | 139.1 | 138.8 | 7.75 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 7.75 | 137.6 | 136.0 | 7.25 |
| Apr | 135.3 | 135.5 | 7.00 | 134.4 | 133.3 | 7.50 | 135.9 | 135.1 | 7.50 | 134.7 | 135.0 | 7.00 |
| May | 136.3 | 136.6 | 6.25 | 136.6 | 136.1 | 6.25 | 137.7 | 137.4 | 6.50 | 135.4 | 135.6 | 6.50 |
| Jun | 137.1 | 136.3 | 6.25 | 137.3 | 135.8 | 6.25 | 138.3 | 137.1 | 6.50 | 135.8 | 135.3 | 6.25 |
| Jul | 137.8 | 136.4 | 6.00 | 138.1 | 136.6 | 6.25 | 139.2 | 137.6 | 6.50 | 136.7 | 135.5 | 6.00 |
| Aug | 137.3 | 138.0 | 5.75 | 137.1 | 139.1 | 6.00 | 138.1 | 139.4 | 6.25 | 136.5 | 136.9 | 5.25 |
| Sep | 137.3 | 138.2 | 5.50 | 136.6 | 138.1 | 6.00 | 137.7 | 139.0 | 6.00 | 136.5 | 137.5 | 5.50 |
| Oct | 138.9 | 140.1 | 5.25 | 139.0 | 140.1 | 5.75 | 140.1 | 141.1 | 5.75 | 137.8 | 139.3 | 5.25 |
| Nov | 139.4 | 139.0 | 5.00 | 140.0 | 139.8 | 5.75 | 141.2 | 140.8 | 5.75 | 138.2 | 138.0 | 4.75 |
| Dec | 141.2 | 138.9 | 4.75 | 141.3 | 139.8 | 5.50 | 142.4 | 141.2 | 5.50 | 140.1 | 137.2 | 4.50 |
| 1993 Jan | 139.0 | 140.1 [†] | 4.75 | 139.3 | 140.5 | 5.25 | 140.5 | 141.6 | 5.25 | 137.9 | 139.2 | 4.50 |
| Feb ¹ | 139.7 | 141.4 | 4.50 | 140.6 | 141.6 | 5.00 | 141.7 | 142.8 | 5.00 | 138.6 | 140.2 | 4.25 |

Note: The seasonal adjustment factors currently used for the SIC 1980 series are based on data up to April 1991.

Note: For a detailed account of the revised Average Earnings Index based on 1988=100 please see the article in *Employment Gazette* November 1989 p.606-612.

¹ Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

| | | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1993 |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | |
| Purchase prices | Weights | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods and services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| currently consumed | BYEA | 100.0 | 120.7 | 120.2 [†] | 120.8 [†] | 120.6 [†] | 121.0 [†] | 121.0 [†] | 120.4 [†] | 119.2 [†] | 119.3 [†] | 120.2 [†] | 122.5 [†] | 123.0 [†] | 124.5 [†] | 125.0 |
| Seeds | BYEB | 3.9 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 119.0 | 120.8 | 120.7 | 120.7 | 110.8 | 114.5 | 111.6 | 114.5 | 117.0 | 118.7 | 122.0 | 121.3 |
| Animals for production | BYEC | 1.1 | 117.2 | 119.0 | 107.8 | 110.2 | 113.1 | 109.6 | 105.1 | 103.2 | 114.2 | 125.4 | 131.0 | 145.6 | 145.6 | 145.6 |
| Energy, lubricants | BYED | 9.6 | 93.4 | 89.6 | 91.2 | 92.2 | 93.2 | 94.1 | 93.0 | 91.3 | 92.4 | 97.1 | 98.1 | 97.5 [†] | 96.9 [†] | 98.0 |
| Fertilizer and soil improvers | BYEE | 13.8 | 86.3 | 90.4 | 91.0 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 90.2 | 90.0 | 84.3 | 84.2 | 81.5 | 76.3 | 76.5 | 79.9 [†] | 80.4 |
| Plant protection products | BYEF | 4.8 | 147.8 | 146.6 | 146.5 | 148.2 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.3 | 148.3 | 148.4 | 148.4 | 148.3 | 149.1 | 149.9 | |
| Animal feedstuffs | BYEG | 41.0 | 119.0 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 117.4 | 117.8 | 117.8 | 116.6 | 116.6 | 119.6 | 124.5 | 124.8 | 126.4 | 127.3 | |
| Material and small tools | BYEH | 3.6 | 144.4 | 143.5 | 143.9 | 143.9 | 144.0 | 144.3 | 144.3 | 144.6 | 145.0 | 145.4 | 145.9 | 146.3 | 146.6 | |
| Maintenance of plant | BYEI | 7.2 | 162.2 | 159.2 | 159.6 | 160.4 | 161.4 | 162.1 | 162.5 | 163.4 | 163.8 | 164.4 | 164.9 | 166.3 | 168.1 [†] | 168.1 |
| Maintenance and repair of buildings | BYEJ | 4.2 | 134.7 | 133.9 | 134.8 | 134.8 | 134.6 | 134.6 | 134.7 | 134.7 | 134.8 | 135.2 | 135.4 | 135.4 [†] | 135.8 [†] | 136.2 |
| Veterinary services | BYEK | 2.1 | 133.1 | 133.0 [†] | 133.2 [†] | 133.2 [†] | 132.5 [†] | 132.9 [†] | 132.9 [†] | 132.9 [†] | 132.8 [†] | 133.2 [†] | 134.1 [†] | 134.8 [†] | 134.9 [†] | 135.3 |
| General expenses | BYEL | 8.7 | 146.5 | 144.0 [†] | 145.6 [†] | 147.3 [†] | 147.6 [†] | 147.6 [†] | 147.7 [†] | 147.6 [†] | 147.6 [†] | 146.7 [†] | 146.7 [†] | 147.1 [†] | 147.2 [†] | 147.2 |
| Goods and services contributing to investment in agriculture | BYEM | 100.0 | 144.6 | 143.4 | 144.4 | 144.1 | 144.2 | 144.7 | 144.9 | 144.8 | 144.8 | 145.7 | 145.2 | 145.6 [†] | 146.4 [†] | 146.6 |
| Machinery and other equipment | BYEN | 57.8 | 142.4 | 141.8 | 142.0 | 142.5 | 142.6 | 142.7 | 142.6 | 142.8 | 142.8 | 142.6 | 142.5 | 142.8 [†] | 144.0 [†] | 144.2 |
| Buildings | BYEO | 42.2 | 147.5 | 145.6 | 147.6 | 146.4 | 146.5 | 147.3 | 148.0 | 147.6 | 147.5 | 150.0 | 149.0 | 149.5 [†] | 149.7 [†] | 149.9 |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All products | BYEP | 100.0 | 114.4 | 117.5 | 117.2 | 117.0 | 115.1 | 108.6 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 111.9 | 115.2 | 117.9 | 121.4 |
| All crop products | BYEQ | 37.4 | 110.9 | 119.6 | 119.1 | 120.6 | 124.2 | 107.0 | 105.5 | 102.3 | 100.8 | 102.1 | 105.5 | 111.2 | 116.6 | 118.8 |
| Cereals | BYER | 19.9 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 107.7 | 106.8 | 105.8 | 104.0 | 103.6 | 99.7 | 102.8 | 106.6 | 109.8 | 114.7 | 119.6 | 122.4 |
| Root crops | BYES | 4.9 | 149.9 | 181.2 | 187.3 | 196.9 | 206.7 | 128.2 | 110.2 | 117.3 | 117.2 | 117.6 | 120.8 | 124.2 | 129.8 | 126.9 |
| Fresh vegetables | BYET | 6.4 | 99.5 | 115.4 | 103.3 | 108.2 | 114.5 | 105.9 | 103.4 | 90.4 | 87.2 | | | | | |

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food.

2 Annual average.

19 Leisure

19.1 Television licences

Thousands

| Television licences current | | | Television licences current | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|
| End of period | | | End of period | | |
| Monochrome | Colour | | Monochrome | Colour | |
| | BTAA | BTAB | | | |
| 1985 | 2 733 | 15 887 | 1 563 | 18 037 | |
| 1986 | 2 497 | 16 408 | 1 537 | 18 024 | |
| 1987 | 2 283 | 16 902 | 1 518 | 18 086 | |
| 1988 | 2 012 | 17 310 | | | |
| 1989 | 1 762 | 17 846 | 1991 Jan | 1 487 | 18 062 |
| | | | Feb | 1 462 | 18 105 |
| 1990 | 1 518 | 18 086 | Mar | 1 435 | 18 111 |
| 1991 | 1 259 | 18 149 | Apr | 1 413 | 18 052 |
| 1992 | 1 068 | 18 708 | May | 1 399 | 18 080 |
| | | | Jun | 1 381 | 18 073 |
| 1988 Dec | 2 012 | 17 310 | Jul | 1 378 | 18 165 |
| | | | Aug | 1 378 | 18 170 |
| 1989 Jan | 1 986 | 17 420 | Sep | 1 333 | 18 202 |
| Feb | 1 965 | 17 473 | Oct | 1 297 | 18 129 |
| Mar | 1 927 | 17 469 | Nov | 1 274 | 18 135 |
| Apr | 1 911 | 17 492 | Dec | 1 259 | 18 149 |
| May | 1 893 | 17 547 | | | |
| Jun | 1 873 | 17 550 | 1992 Jan | 1 230 | 18 185 |
| | | | Feb | 1 224 | 18 343 |
| Jul | 1 862 | 17 630 | Mar | 1 205 | 18 426 |
| Aug | 1 851 | 17 653 | Apr | 1 186 | 18 459 |
| Sep | 1 838 | 17 718 | May | 1 171 | 18 459 |
| Oct | 1 805 | 17 762 | Jun | 1 159 | 18 486 |
| Nov | 1 780 | 17 772 | | | |
| Dec | 1 762 | 17 846 | Jul | 1 150 | 18 551 |
| 1990 Jan | 1 728 | 17 840 | Aug | 1 136 | 18 566 |
| Feb | 1 788 | 17 882 | Sep | 1 119 | 18 587 |
| Mar | 1 681 | 17 964 | Oct | 1 092 | 18 635 |
| Apr | 1 660 | 17 969 | Nov | 1 073 | 18 663 |
| May | 1 638 | 17 866 | Dec | 1 068 | 18 708 |
| Jun | 1 628 | 17 941 | | | |
| Jul | 1 615 | 17 994 | 1993 Jan | 1 048 | 18 695 |
| Aug | 1 601 | 17 976 | Feb | 1 048 | 18 845 |
| Sep | 1 589 | 17 988 | Mar | 1 036 | 19 031 |
| | | | Apr | 1 023 | 19 046 |

Rounded to the nearest thousand.

Source: SSL

19.2 Overseas travel and tourism: earnings and expenditure

£ million, current prices, seasonally adjusted

| Expenditure by overseas visitors to UK | | | Expenditure by UK residents abroad | | | Net earnings in UK | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| Expenditure by overseas visitors to UK | | | Expenditure by UK residents abroad | | | Net earnings in UK | | |
| | BWAA | BWAB | BWAC | | | | | |
| 1983 | 4 003 | 4 090 | -87 | 1991 Jul | 578 | 815 | -238 | |
| 1984 | 4 814 | 4 663 | -49 | Aug | 595 | 829 | -235 | |
| 1985 | 5 442 | 4 871 | 571 | Sep | 599 | 821 | -223 | |
| 1986 | 5 553 | 6 083 | -530 | Oct | 614 | 855 | -242 | |
| 1987 | 6 260 | 7 280 | -1 020 | Nov | 711 | 883 | -173 | |
| | | | | Dec | 622 | 837 | -216 | |
| 1988 | 6 184 | 8 216 | -2 032 | 1992 Jan | 651 [†] | 940 [†] | -289 [†] | |
| 1989 | 6 945 | 9 357 | -2 412 | Feb | 650 | 955 | -305 | |
| 1990 | 7 785 | 9 916 | -2 131 | Mar | 659 | 910 | -251 | |
| 1991 | 7 168 | 9 834 | -2 666 | Apr | 703 | 936 | -233 | |
| 1992 | 7 630 | 10 985 | -3 355 | May | 641 | 998 | -357 | |
| | | | | Jun | 617 | 845 | -228 | |
| 1991 Q3 | 1 771 | 2 466 | -695 | Jul ¹ | 600 | 875 | -275 | |
| Q4 | 1 946 | 2 576 | -630 | Aug ¹ | 611 | 880 | -269 | |
| 1992 Q1 | 1 960 [†] | 2 805 [†] | -845 [†] | Sep ¹ | 620 | 870 | -249 | |
| Q2 ¹ | 1 961 | 2 778 | -817 | Oct ¹ | 581 | 870 | -289 | |
| Q3 ¹ | 1 832 | 2 626 | -794 | Nov ¹ | 615 | 928 | -313 | |
| Q4 | 1 876 | 2 774 | -899 | Dec ¹ | 680 | 977 | -297 | |

1 Rounded to the nearest £5 million.

Source: Department of Employment (Employment Gazette)

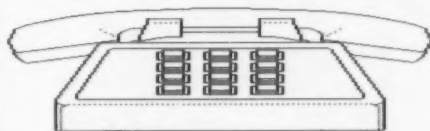
20 Weather

20.1 District values for June 1992

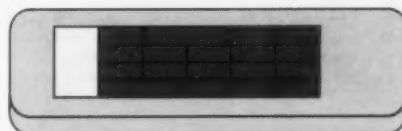
| District | Air temperature (degrees celsius) | | | | | Difference from average | | Per cent of average | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Highest maximum | Lowest minimum | Difference from average | | Mean | Mean 30-cm soil temperature | Raindays | Rainfall (millimetres) | Sunshine (hours) | Daily mean sunshine |
| | | | Maximum | Minimum | | | | | | |
| 0 Scotland N | 28.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | -4 | 42 | 103 | 5.63 |
| 1 Scotland E | 26.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -5 | 54 | 103 | 6.17 |
| 2 England E & NE | 28.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | -6 | 46 | 108 | 6.61 |
| 3 East Anglia | 29.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | -4 | 66 | 106 | 7.25 |
| 4 Midland Counties | 29.9 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -5 | 84 | 102 | 6.45 |
| 5 England SE & Cntrl S | 30.2 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -3 | 61 | 105 | 7.43 |
| 6 Scotland W | 27.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -6 | 37 | 108 | 6.56 |
| 7 England NW & Wales N | 29.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -7 | 59 | 108 | 7.17 |
| 8 England SW & Wales S | 29.0 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -5 | 50 | 114 | 8.21 |
| N Ireland | 24.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -8 | 56 | 97 | 5.36 |
| Scotland | 28.1 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | -5 | 45 | 105 | 6.12 |
| England & Wales | 30.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -5 | 60 | 107 | 7.19 |

Source: Meteorological Office

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Central Statistical Office

An executive agency of government

Units of measurement

Length

| | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1 millimetre (mm) | | = 0.039 370 1 inch |
| 1 centimetre (cm) | = 10 millimetres | = 0.393 701 inch |
| 1 metre (m) | = 1 000 millimetres | = 1.093 61 yards |
| 1 kilometre (km) | = 1 000 metres | = 0.621 371 mile |
| 1 inch (in.) | | = 25.4 millimetres or 2.54 centimetres |
| 1 foot (ft.) | = 12 inches | = 0.304 8 metre |
| 1 yard (yd.) | = 3 feet | = 0.914 4 metre |
| 1 mile | = 1 760 yards | = 1.609 34 kilometres |

Area

| | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---|
| 1 square millimetre (mm ²) | | = 0.001 55 square inch |
| 1 square metre (m ²) | = one million square millimetres | = 1.195 99 square yards |
| 1 hectare (ha) | = 10 000 square metres | = 2.471 05 acres |
| 1 square kilometre (km ²) | = one million square metres | = 247.105 acres |
| 1 square inch (sq. in.) | | = 645.16 square millimetres or 6.451 6 square centimetres |
| 1 square foot (sq. ft.) | = 144 square inches | = 0.092 903 square metre or 929.03 square centimetres |
| 1 square yard (sq. yd.) | = 9 square feet | = 0.836 127 square metre |
| 1 acre | = 4 840 square yards | = 4 046.86 square metres or 0.404 686 hectare |
| 1 square mile (sq. mile) | = 640 acres | = 2.589 99 square kilometres or 258.999 hectares |

Volume

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 1 cubic centimetre (cm ³) | | = 0.061 023 7 cubic inch |
| 1 cubic decimetre (dm ³) | = 1 000 cubic centimetres | = 0.035 314 7 cubic foot |
| 1 cubic metre (m ³) | = one million cubic centimetres | = 1.307 95 cubic yards |
| 1 cubic foot (cu. ft.) | | = 0.028 316 8 cubic metre or 28.316 8 cubic decimetres |
| 1 cubic yard (cu. yd.) | = 27 cubic feet | = 0.764 555 cubic metre |

Capacity

| | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|---|
| 1 litre (l) | = 1 cubic decimetre | = 0.220 gallon |
| 1 hectolitre (hl) | = 100 litres | = 22.0 gallons |
| 1 pint | | = 0.568 litre |
| 2 pints | = 1 quart | = 1.137 litres |
| 8 pints | = 1 gallon | = 4.546 09 cubic decimetres or 4.546 litres |
| 36 gallons (gal.) | = 1 bulk barrel | = 1.636 56 hectolitres |

Weight

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 1 gram (g) | | = 0.035 274 0 ounce |
| 1 hectogram (hg) | = 100 grams | = 3.527 4 ounces or 0.220 462 pound |
| 1 kilogram (kg) | = 1 000 grams or 10 hectograms | = 2.204 62 pounds |
| 1 tonne (t) | = 1 000 kilograms | = 1.102 31 short tons or 0.984 2 long ton |
| 1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.) | | = 28.349 5 grams |
| 1 pound avoirdupois (lb.) | = 16 ounces | = 0.453 592 37 kilogram |
| 1 hundredweight (cwt.) | = 112 pounds | = 50.802 3 kilograms |
| 1 short ton | = 2 000 pounds | = 907.184 74 kilograms or 0.907 184 74 tonne |
| 1 long ton (referred to as ton) | = 2 240 pounds | = 1 016.05 kilograms or 1.016 05 tonnes |
| 1 ounce troy | = 480 grains | = 31.103 5 grams |

Energy

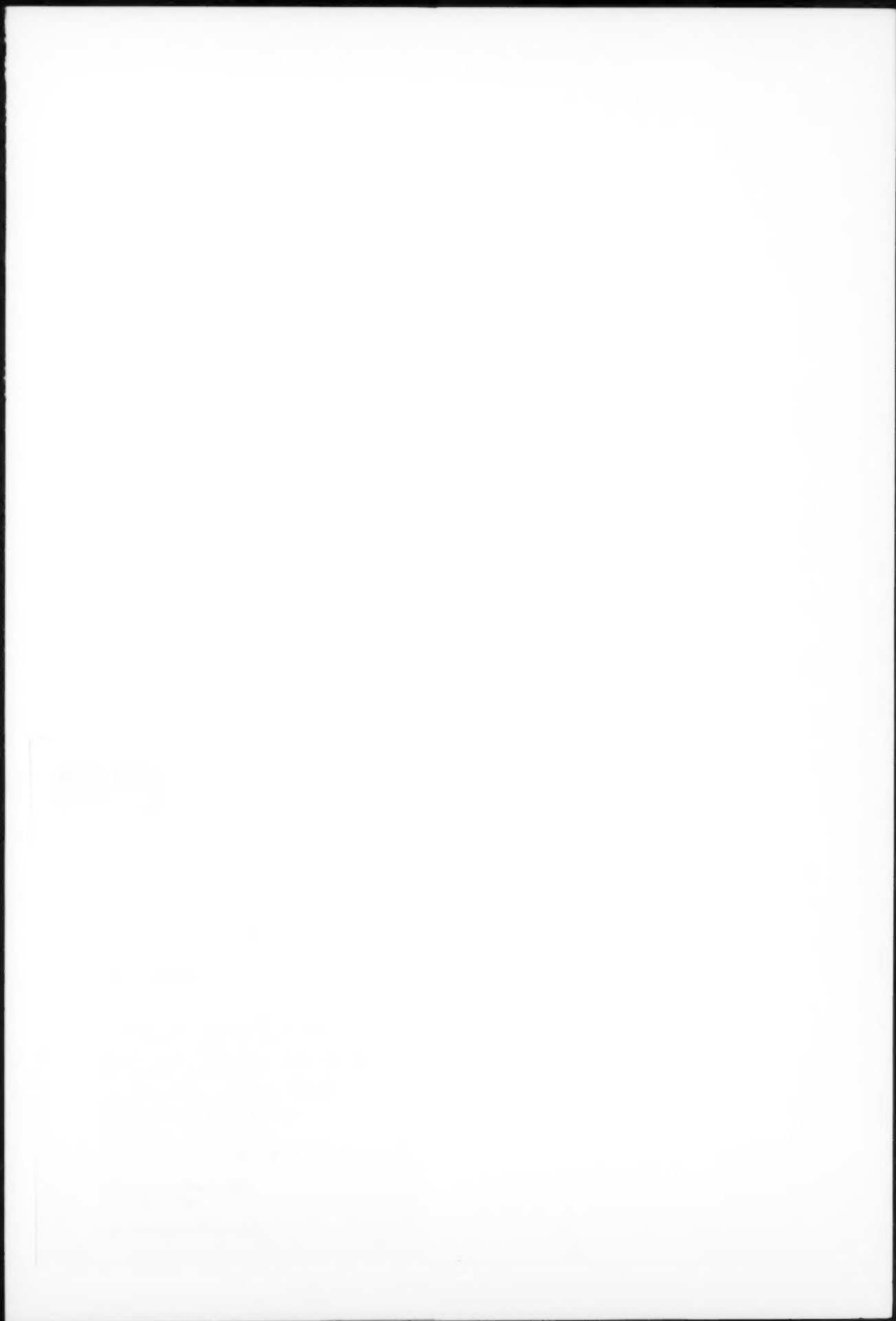
| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| British thermal unit (Btu) | = 0.252 kilocalorie (kcal) = 1.05 506 kilojoule (kJ) |
| Therm | = 100 000 British thermal units = 25 200 kcal = 105 506 kJ |
| Megawatt (Mw) | = 10 ⁶ watts |
| Gigawatt hour (GWh) | = 10 ⁶ kilowatt hours = 34 121 therms |

Food and drink

| | |
|----------------|--|
| Butter | 23 310 litres milk = 1 tonne butter (average) |
| Cheese | 10 070 litres milk = 1 tonne cheese |
| Condensed milk | 2 550 litres milk = 1 tonne full cream condensed milk |
| | 2 953 litres skimmed milk = 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk |
| Milk | 1 million litres = 1 030 tonnes |
| Milk powder | 8 054 litres milk = 1 tonne full cream milk powder |
| | 10 740 litres skimmed milk = 1 tonne skimmed milk powder |
| Eggs | 17 126 eggs = 1 tonne (approximate) |
| Sugar | 100 tonnes raw sugar = 95 tonnes refined sugar |
| Beer | 1 bulk barrel = 36 gallons irrespective of gravity |

Shipping

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Gross tonnage | = The total volume of all the enclosed spaces of a vessel, the unit of measurement being a ton of 100 cubic feet. |
| Deadweight tonnage | = Deadweight tonnage is the total weight in tons of 2 240 lb. that a ship can legally carry, that is the total weight of cargo, bunkers, stores and crew. |



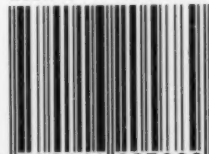


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